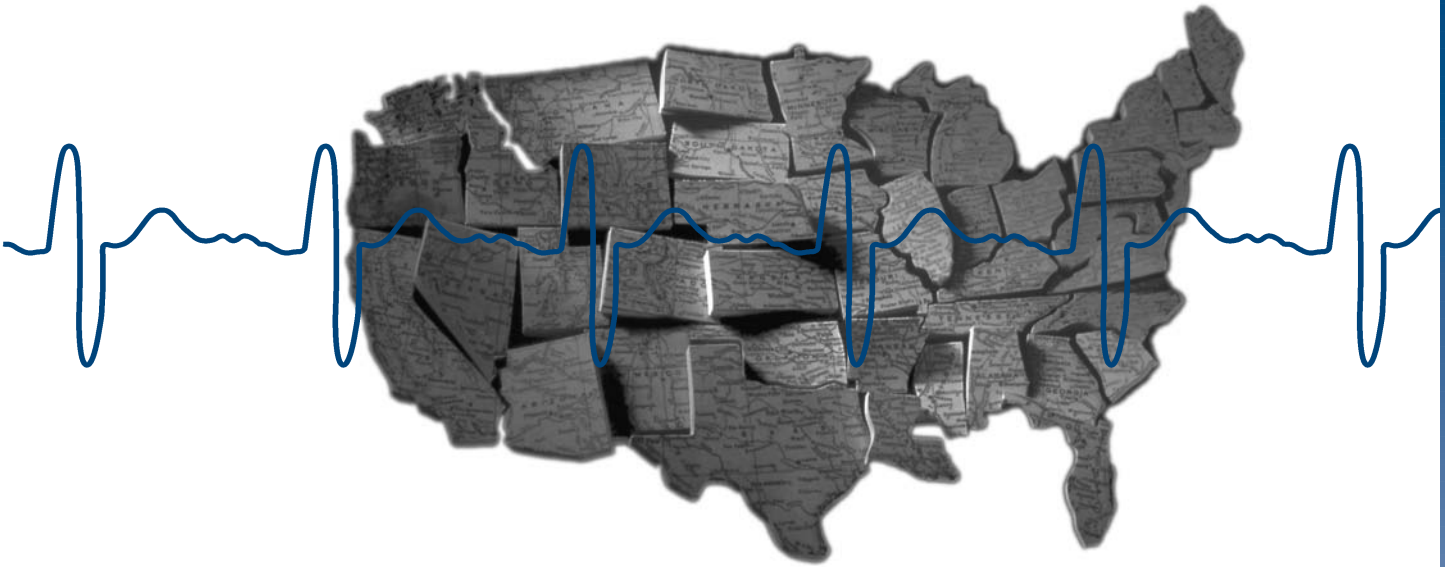


# STATE PROFILES

2005

## REFORMING THE HEALTH CARE SYSTEM



by Lynda Flowers  
Leigh Gross  
Patricia Kuo  
Shelly-Ann Sinclair

**AARP**® Public Policy  
Institute

*1985-2005*  
Celebrating 20 Years

**13**<sup>TH</sup> EDITION

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The information compiled in this publication is presented for purposes of information, discussion, and debate and does not necessarily represent formal policies of AARP.

# Introduction

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*State Profiles: Reforming the Health Care System 2005* is a compilation of major health system characteristics for each state, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Published since 1990 by the AARP Public Policy Institute, the *State Profiles* series was developed to help guide policy discussions among public and private sector leaders in health care throughout the United States. It offers a snapshot of each state's health care landscape by providing comparable state-level and national data for nearly 100 indicators that are otherwise difficult to obtain from a single source. This 13<sup>th</sup> edition of *State Profiles* presents the most up-to-date data available at the time of production.

The section on Health Policy Maps has been significantly revised to demonstrate the variation that exists among states on health care issues of greatest interest today. For example, this year's edition includes two maps that concern state efforts to control Medicaid costs: one that concerns benefit and eligibility cuts, and another that concerns efforts to control drug costs using preferred drug lists and bulk purchasing. Other new topic areas in the Maps section include estate recovery for Medicare Savings Programs, patient safety centers, pain management policies, and minority health offices or designated contacts.

The State Health Profiles section has also been revised to reflect current health care priorities. For example, the Expenditures and Financing category includes data on Medicaid expenditures that differentiate between spending as a percentage of total state budgets and spending as a percentage of state-only budgets. In the Health Status category, an indicator has been added to reflect the percentage of adults age 50 and older who reported exercising with the intention to maintain or lose weight. A new indicator on Medicare hospice utilization has been added to the Utilization and Quality of Services category. In the Resources Available category, an indicator on the number of practicing pharmacists appears for the first time. In the Medicare category, a new indicator highlights the number of Medicare prescription drug plans that are available in each state. In some cases, indicators have been broken down into new age subsets to help highlight the changes that take place after age 50.

This year's edition continues to provide a category in each state's profile on Key Trends, first introduced in the 2001 edition. The purpose of this category is to show changes over time in both population and environmental characteristics that affect a state. It also shows state and population characteristics that, at least in part, can be impacted by policies and priorities within a state. Data for these 12 indicators are shown at two points in time, usually 10 years apart.

The *State Profiles* series has a longstanding history; caution must be used, therefore, when making comparisons with information contained in previous editions because of changes that may have been made in the source or definition of a particular indicator.

For additional copies of *State Profiles 2005*, please call the AARP Public Policy Institute at 202-434-3890.

This publication, as well as state-specific versions, can also be accessed via the Internet at <http://www.aarp.org/ppi>.

# How to Use *State Profiles 2005*

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*State Profiles* consists of four sections—Health Policy Maps, State Health Profiles, State Data and Rankings, and Data Documentation. Listed below are tips to help navigate this year's edition.

**To find data on a particular state**, consult the State Health Profiles section, which is organized alphabetically by state. It provides state- and national-level data on nearly 100 indicators in nine topic categories. The categories are Demographics, Expenditures and Financing, Health Status, Utilization and Quality of Services, Resources Available, Medicare, Medicaid, Health Coverage and the Uninsured, and Key Trends.

**To determine how the picture has changed over time within a state**, use the Key Trends category of the State Health Profiles section. Data for two points in time are presented, along with the cumulative percent change.

**To find data on a particular health indicator**, go to the State Data and Rankings section. It organizes the state data from the State Health Profiles section by indicator. For each health measure, readers can quickly view the variation among states, as well as in comparison to the nation as a whole. Each indicator is presented under an abbreviated title.

**To compare how states are performing on particular measures**, use the State Data and Rankings section, which also ranks the state data from highest to lowest. Readers can see where a particular state falls relative to others, and they can compare how states rank across several health measures. It is important to recognize that ranking highest does not necessarily imply “doing the best” (e.g., the highest death rate from a particular disease). Users should also be aware that some indicators are not well-suited to being ranked.

**For information on state policies and programs related to key health policy issues**, visit the section entitled Health Policy Maps. It showcases a regional perspective on health policy initiatives and the diversity of approaches that states are taking to address health care issues.

**To determine the original data source**, refer to the Data Documentation section in the back of the book. Readers should use this section regularly. It identifies the sources of data, provides a detailed explanation of each indicator, and describes any caveats or limitations that apply to the data. It also provides additional detail for states that have an asterisk (\*) noted in the State Health Profiles section.

**For locations of AARP state offices**, turn to pages 287-288. The addresses, telephone numbers, and fax numbers are provided for each state office. You will also find a map illustrating AARP membership across the country.

# Highlights

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## HEALTH POLICY MAPS

- As of March 2005, 25 states had *parity between coverage of mental illness or substance abuse and coverage of other physical disorders and diseases*. Twenty-one states had either minimum mandated benefit laws (10) or mandated offering laws (11).
- Twenty-seven states had one of two types of *state pharmaceutical assistance programs* as of July 2005. Subsidy programs, where the state pays all or part of the cost of the drug, were operational in fewer than half (18) of the states, and 9 states had operational discount programs, in which the state negotiates a reduced or discounted retail price for eligible participants. Four states offered both subsidy and discount programs.
- In an effort to help *contain Medicaid costs*, 12 states adopted either benefit cuts or eligibility cuts in FY2005. An additional 6 states adopted both types of cuts.
- With rising drug prices, many states initiated efforts to *control Medicaid drug costs*. Twenty-two states operated a preferred drug list as of August 2005, and an additional 11 states operated a preferred drug list *and* participated in a pharmaceutical bulk purchasing program.
- In the U.S. in 2003, 46 states had at least one *policy to enhance pain management*. Of the states that had policies, 19 had three or more policies that contained provisions to enhance pain management.
- As of July 2005, 28 states placed a limit on non-economic damages for medical malpractice awards. Twenty-one states imposed *limits specific to non-economic damages*. Six states capped the amount of total damages, which indirectly limits non-economic and other categories of damages. One state limited both non-economic and the total amount of damages.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

- *The number of persons age 50-64* in the U.S. was projected to grow 44.8 percent between 1995 and 2005. Nevada was expected to experience the greatest increase in the age 50-64 population, growing 93.3 percent during the 10-year period. Twenty-two other states were projected to experience a 50 percent or greater growth in their age 50-64 population. California had the largest number of persons age 50-64 in 1995 and was projected to have the largest number in 2005 (3.66 million and 5.67 million, respectively). Wyoming had the smallest number (65,537) in 1995, while the District of Columbia was projected to have the smallest number (87,763) in 2005.
- The share of the population that was of a *minority race or ethnicity* in the U.S. increased 24.2 percent between 1995 and 2005. Over the 10-year period, Maine (261.5%), Nebraska (178.0%), Iowa (146.5%), Minnesota (117.6%), and South Dakota (117.2%) experienced the largest increases in the proportion of the population that was minority or ethnic. The District of Columbia (-6.9%) was the only area that experienced a decrease in the percentage of minority or ethnic persons in its population.
- In 2004, the portion of *persons age 65 and older with family income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty level (FPL)* averaged 9.8 percent in the U.S. The southeastern states of Mississippi and Arkansas had the highest percentages at 21.3 and 15.0 percent, respectively. The states with the lowest percentages were Utah (3.6%) and Vermont (5.7%). Across all states, an additional 28.1 percent of *persons age 65 and older had family income between 101% and 200% of the FPL*.

- In the U.S., the percentage of *persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty* decreased by 11.9 percent between 1994 and 2004. The majority of states (33) and the District of Columbia experienced a decrease in the percentage of persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty. Minnesota experienced the largest decline in this rate during the period (-42.4%).

## EXPENDITURES AND FINANCING

- On average, states spent 21.4 percent of their *total state budget on Medicaid* (including long-term care) in FY2003. Total state budgets consist of state general funds, other state funds, and federal funds. Tennessee (33.9%), Missouri (32.6%), and Pennsylvania (28.8%) spent the highest proportions of their total budgets on Medicaid, while Wyoming (7.9%), Hawaii (9.7%), and West Virginia (11.1%) spent the lowest proportions.
- States spent an average of 12.6 percent of their *state-only budget on Medicaid* in FY2003. Ohio (23.0%), Connecticut (20.2%), and Tennessee (19.7%) led the way with the highest shares. Conversely, Medicaid expenditures accounted for the smallest share of state-only budgets in West Virginia (3.3%) and Wyoming (3.7%).
- The *average price of a prescription* in the U.S. in 2003 was \$52.97. Eighteen states and the District of Columbia were above the national average, with Alaska (\$66.89), the District of Columbia (\$66.81), and Maryland (\$64.96) being the highest. The average price of a prescription was lowest in New Mexico (\$44.71).
- Among active U.S. workers in 2003, the *average employee health insurance premium contribution* was 17.4 percent of the total premium. Employees in Nebraska contributed the largest percentage (25.0%), while employees in Hawaii contributed the smallest share (8.3%).

## HEALTH STATUS

- In the U.S. in 2003, 45.0 percent of *adults age 50+ reported ever being told that they had high blood pressure*. Percentages well above the national rate were reported in Mississippi (55.4%), West Virginia (52.8%), and Alabama (52.7%). At the other end of the range, percentages in Alaska (37.1%), Montana (37.1%), and New Mexico (37.2%) were substantially below the national figure.
- In the U.S. in 2004, the share of *adults age 50+ who reported having ever been told by a doctor that they had diabetes* was 13.4 percent. The District of Columbia had the highest percentage (19.8%), followed by West Virginia (19.7%) and Mississippi (18.0%). Alaska and Colorado were tied for the lowest share of residents reporting a diabetes diagnosis at 9.2 percent.
- In 2004, 19.7 percent of U.S. *adults age 50-64 reported smoking cigarettes* in the past year. Kentucky (27.6%) and Oklahoma (25.2%) had the highest percentages of near-elderly smokers, while Utah (8.5%) and California (13.4%) had the lowest percentages of these smokers. In comparison, fewer U.S. *adults age 65+ reported smoking cigarettes* in the past year (9.2%), with the highest percentage of elderly smokers in Nebraska (14.5%) and the lowest percentage of elderly smokers in Texas (4.8%).
- In 2003, 66.5 percent of U.S. adults age 50-64 and 54.7 percent of U.S. adults age 65+ reported that they *exercise with the intention of maintaining or losing weight*. Minnesota had the largest percentage of adults age 50-64 who reported exercise with the intention of maintaining/losing weight (75.1%), while Alabama had the smallest percentage (54.9%). Among adults age 65+, Hawaii had the largest percentage who reported exercising with the intention of maintaining/losing weight (67.4%), while Kentucky had the smallest percentage (40.2%).



# Highlights

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- In 2004, more than 9 percent (9.3%) of U.S. *adults age 65+ reported having a self-care limitation*. Residents of Mississippi (14.3%), Louisiana (12.0%), Arkansas (11.9%), West Virginia (11.8%), and Alaska (11.7%) had the highest percentages of elderly persons self-reporting a self-care limitation. South Dakota (5.8%) and Wisconsin (6.1%) reported the smallest share of adults age 65+ with a self-care limitation.

## UTILIZATION AND QUALITY OF SERVICES

- In 2004, 67.3 percent of all U.S. *women age 50+ reported receiving a mammogram* in the previous 12 months. Delaware had the highest percentage with 76.1 percent of the state's women age 50 and older reporting receiving a mammogram, while Idaho had the lowest percentage at 57.5 percent.
- In 2004, about half (48.6%) of U.S. *adults age 50+ reported ever receiving a screening colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy* and also indicated having had one within the past ten years. Minnesota had the highest percentage (62.8%), while Louisiana had the lowest percentage (40.8%).
- In 2004, nearly two-thirds (64.6%) of all U.S. *adults age 65+ reported ever receiving a pneumococcal vaccination*. Montana had the highest percentage (71.6%), while the District of Columbia had the lowest percentage (51.4%). In the same year, just over one-half (52.3%) of all U.S. *adults age 65+ reported receiving an influenza vaccination* during the past 12 months. South Dakota had the highest percentage (63.9%), while Nevada had the lowest percentage (44.5%).
- In 2003, 2.1 percent of all aged and disabled *Medicare beneficiaries in traditional fee-for-service Medicare used Medicare hospice services*. Arizona had the largest percentage with 4.2 percent, twice the national share, while Alaska had the lowest percentage with 0.2 percent.
- Between 1993 and 2003, U.S. *utilization of outpatient emergency rooms* (as measured by visits per 1,000 persons) increased by 4.9 percent (from 383 to 402). Maryland had the highest rate of increase (21.9%) in emergency room visits per 1,000 persons over the 10-year period (from 311 in 1993 to 379 in 2003). Nevertheless, close to half (22) of the states (including the District of Columbia) experienced a decrease in the rate of emergency room use. While the emergency room visit rate decreased notably in the District of Columbia during this period (-19.3%), it had the highest number of emergency room visits per 1,000 persons in both 1993 (805) and 2003 (649).

## RESOURCES AVAILABLE

- Nationally, there were 23 *geriatricians per 100,000 persons age 65+* in 2005. The District of Columbia had the highest rate (45), while Mississippi (9) and Idaho (8) had the lowest. Other states with high numbers of geriatricians per 100,000 persons age 65+ tended to be in the mid-Atlantic and northeast: Maryland (40), New York (40), Connecticut (39), Pennsylvania (37), and Massachusetts (37).
- The *number of practicing pharmacists per 100,000 population* in 2004 varied widely among the states, from a high of 115 in Nebraska to a low of 59 in Alaska, while the U.S. figure was 73.
- Only 14.4 percent of all *hospital-based, full-time-equivalent registered nurses practiced in nonmetropolitan areas* in 2003. Wyoming had the largest portion of these registered nurses working in nonmetropolitan areas (66.2%), followed by New Hampshire (57.1%) and Vermont (49.0%). The states with the smallest percentage of hospital-based registered nurses working in nonmetropolitan areas were California (2.6%), Florida (4.0%), and Rhode Island (4.1%).



- The share of the U.S. *population underserved by a primary care physician* grew by 14.7 percent between 1995 and 2005. Arizona had the largest increase, proportionately, while Vermont had the greatest decrease (from 6.8% to 3.6%). The top five states with the largest proportional increase in the population underserved by a primary care physician were Arizona (5.9% to 13.5%), Florida (6.8% to 15.7%), Maryland (3.2% to 6.5%), Missouri (11.8% to 23.7%), and Delaware (4.1% to 8.0%).

## MEDICARE

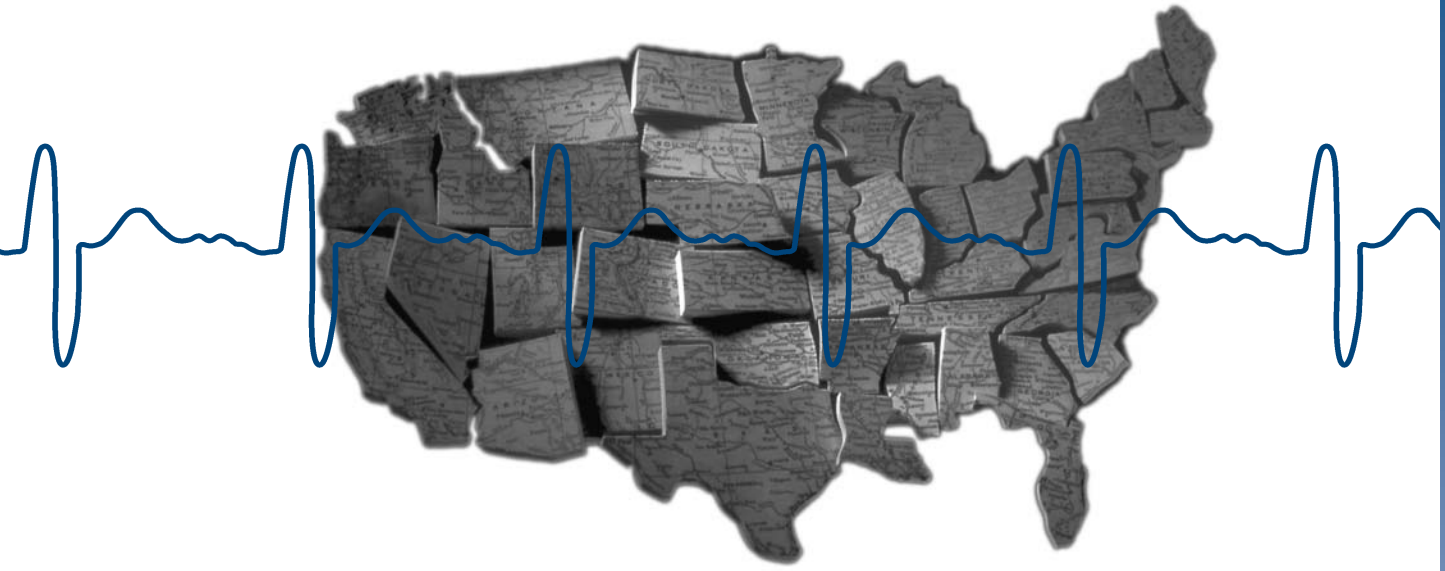
- The share of *Medicare beneficiaries as a percent of state population* equaled or exceeded the U.S. average (14%) in 34 states in 2004. West Virginia had the highest percentage of its population accounted for by Medicare beneficiaries (19.6%), while Alaska had the lowest (7.7%). Other states with percentages above the national figure included Maine (17.9%), Pennsylvania (17.4%), Florida (17.1%), and Arkansas (16.9%).
- The share of *disabled Medicare beneficiaries* in the U.S. was 15.4 percent in 2004. Mississippi (23.9%) and Kentucky (23.7%) had the highest portion of Medicare beneficiaries who were eligible on the basis of disability, while Hawaii (10.4%) and North Dakota (11.1%) had the lowest.
- In 2003, the percentage of *Medicare beneficiaries of all ages with full or partial Medicaid* was 19 percent. Medicare beneficiaries with partial Medicaid are not eligible for full Medicaid benefits but may receive assistance with some or all of their Medicare premiums and cost sharing. Across the states, the percentage of all beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid coverage ranged from a high of 36 percent in Maine to a low of 7 percent in Idaho.
- One-third (34.0%) of *Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ had employer-sponsored supplemental health insurance* in 2004, and about one-quarter (25.7%) had *privately purchased individual supplemental insurance* in 2004. The District of Columbia and Delaware were well above the national rate, with more than half (52.5% and 51.1%, respectively) of the age 65+ population having employer-sponsored health insurance. In three states, North Dakota (48.6%), Iowa (47.5%), and Nebraska (47.5%), almost half of the beneficiaries had individually purchased health insurance to supplement Medicare's coverage.
- Nationally, in 2006 there will be a total of 1,443 *stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans*. The number of plans varies by state, ranging from a high of 52 in Pennsylvania and West Virginia to a low of 27 in Alaska.

## MEDICAID

- In 2004, 43.2 percent of all U.S. *adults under age 65 living in poverty received Medicaid*. Maine (64.8%), the District of Columbia (59.0%), and Massachusetts (54.8%) had the highest percentages. States with the lowest percentages were New Hampshire (25.1%), Colorado (25.4%), and Nevada (25.7%).
- Between 1992 and 2001, *total Medicaid enrollment* increased by 31.6 percent in the U.S. Delaware experienced the largest increase (92.9%), with enrollment growing from 69,000 in 1992 to 133,000 in 2001. North Dakota (-0.9%) and West Virginia (-6.2%) were the only two states where Medicaid enrollment decreased over the nine-year period.

## HEALTH COVERAGE AND THE UNINSURED

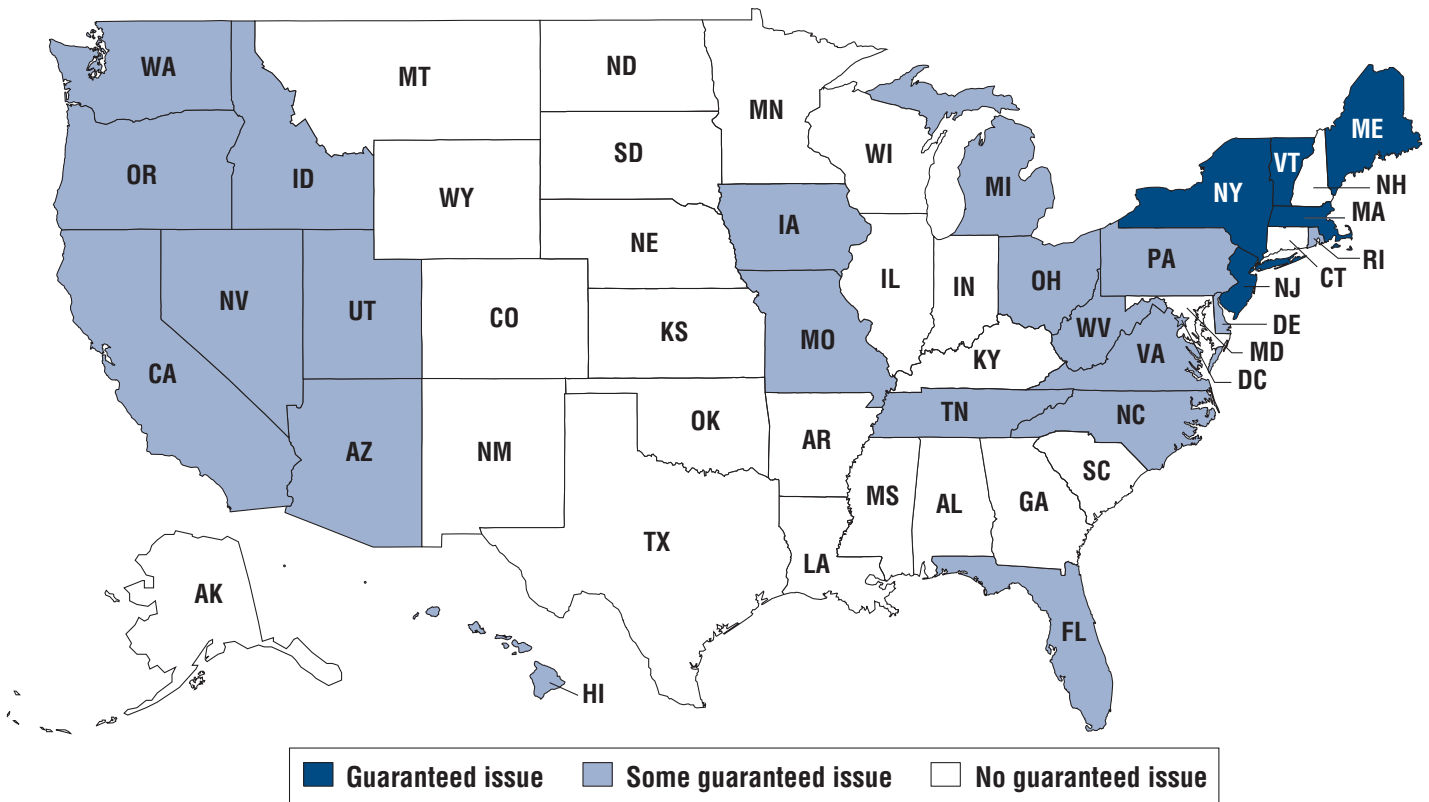
- The share of *uninsured persons under age 65* in the U.S. was 17.8 percent in 2004. Texas had the largest percentage (27.6%), while Minnesota had the smallest percentage (9.9%). Other states with high percentages of persons under age 65 without health insurance, relative to other states, included New Mexico (23.8%), Florida (23.6%), Oklahoma (23.1%), and Montana (22.3%).
- In 2004 in the U.S., 62.3 percent of *persons under age 65 had employer-sponsored health insurance*. New Hampshire had the highest percentage (76.1%), and New Mexico had the lowest percentage (51.6%).
- The share of the *minority/ethnic population that was uninsured* and under age 65 reached 25 percent or greater in 21 states in 2004, with a U.S. rate of 26.5 percent. Montana had the highest percentage of minority/ethnic persons under age 65 without health insurance coverage (43.5%), while Hawaii had the lowest (24.2%). Texas (36.4%) and Florida (31.6%), both states with large numbers of minority/ethnic persons, were among the five states with the highest percentages of uninsured minority/ethnic persons under age 65.
- The percentage of *children below 200% of poverty who were uninsured* varied widely among the states in 2004, from a high of 32.9 percent in Colorado to a low of 8.8 percent in Alabama. The U.S. figure was 18.5 percent.
- In the U.S. in 2004, 15.8 percent of *full-time workers and their dependents were uninsured*. New Mexico (24.1%), Texas (23.6%), and Oklahoma (22.2%) had the highest percentages of full-time workers with dependents who were uninsured. Hawaii (5.9%) and Minnesota (7.6%) had the lowest percentages.



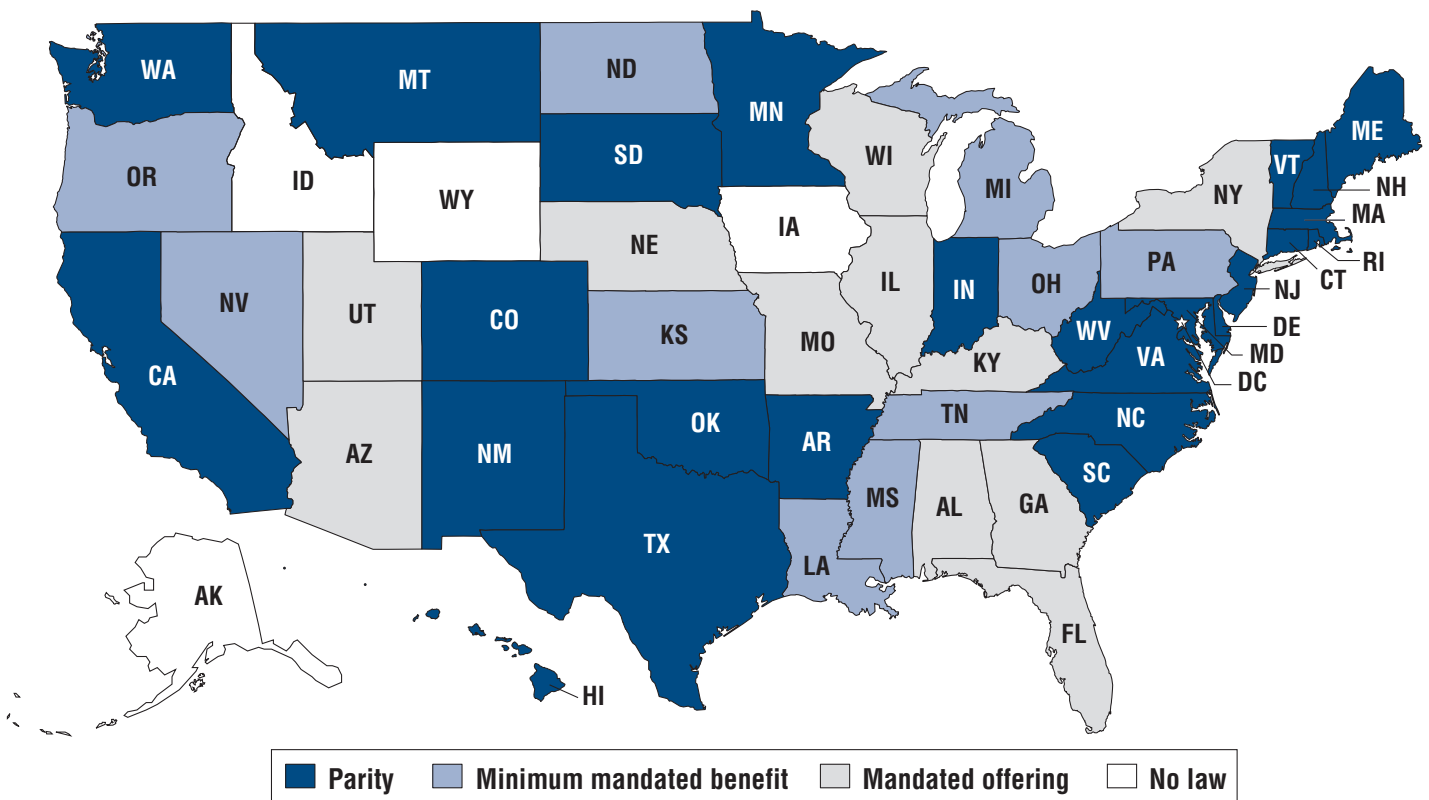
# Health Policy Maps

# Health Policy Maps

Guaranteed Issue in Individual Market, as of December 2004

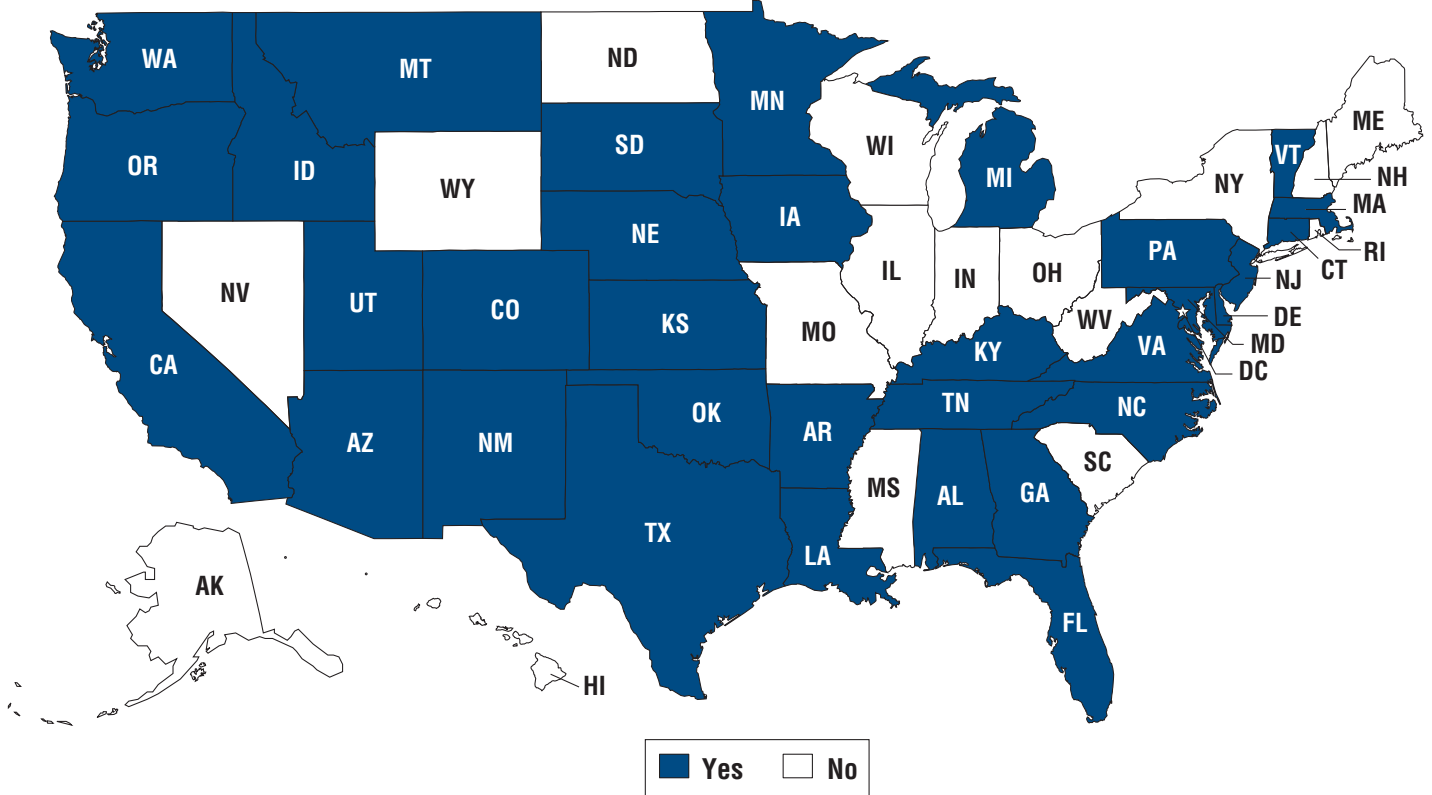


Coverage Requirements for Mental Health Benefits, as of March 2005

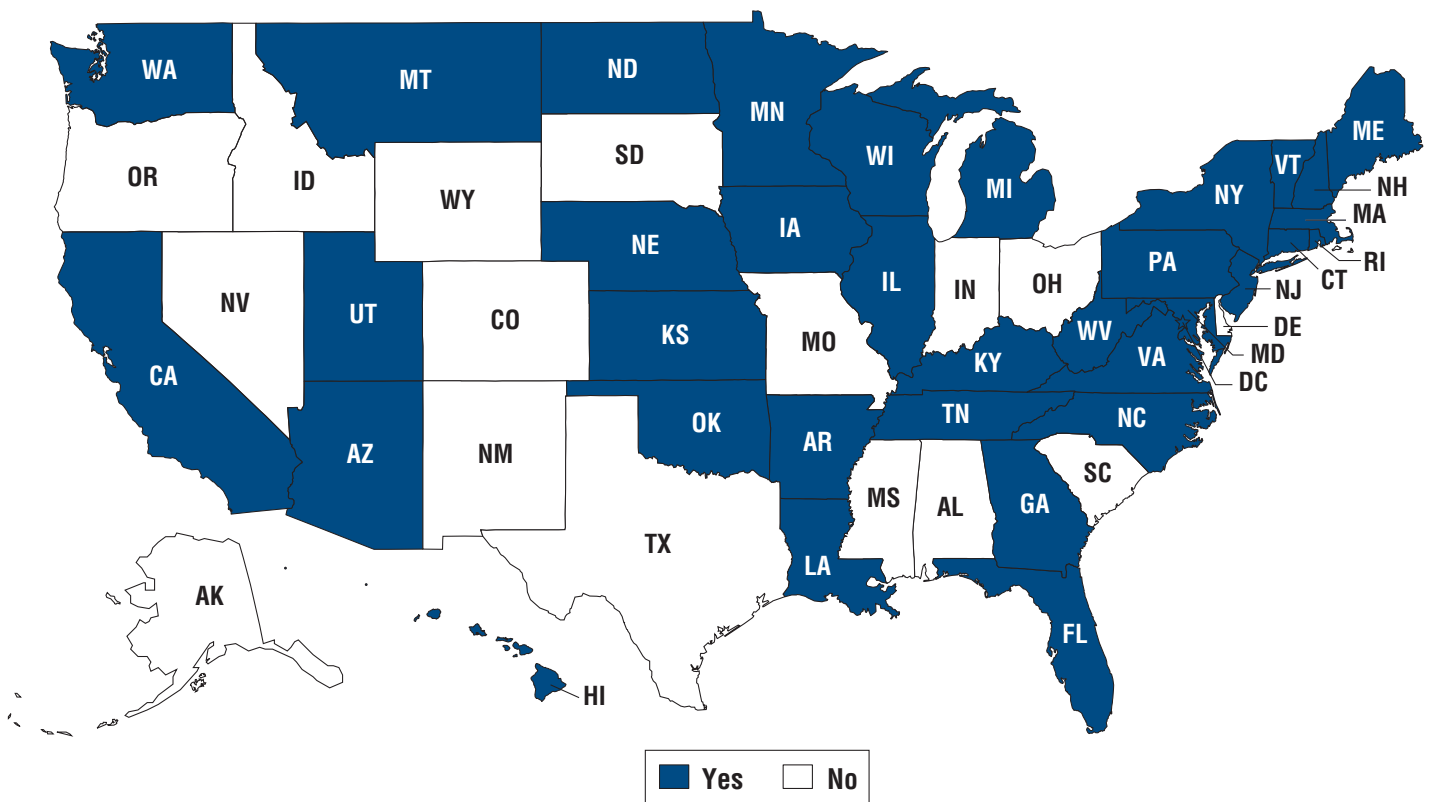


# Health Policy Maps

## State Enrollment of Elderly and/or Disabled in Medicaid Managed Care Plans, as of December 2002

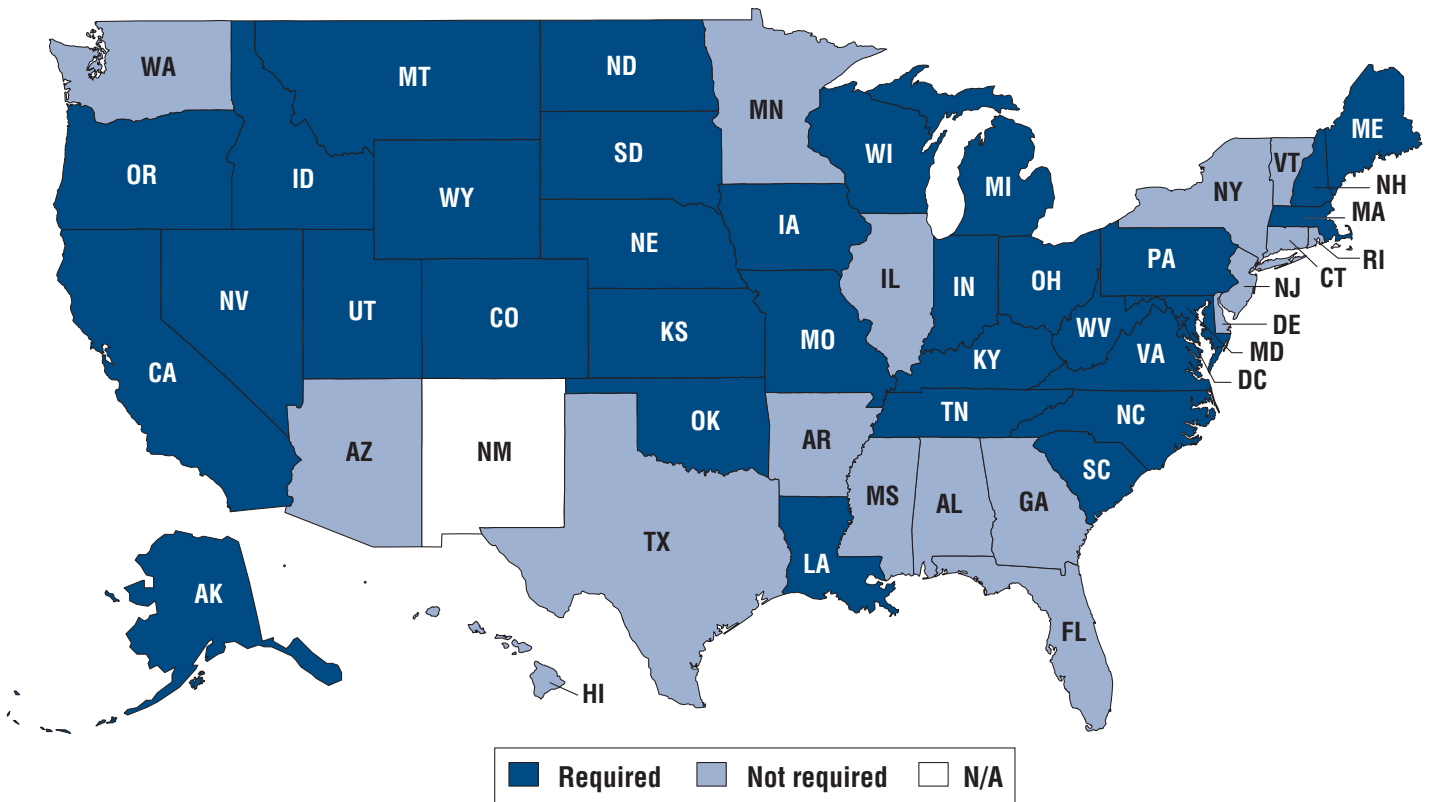


## Medicaid Medically Needy Program for Aged and Disabled, as of January 2004

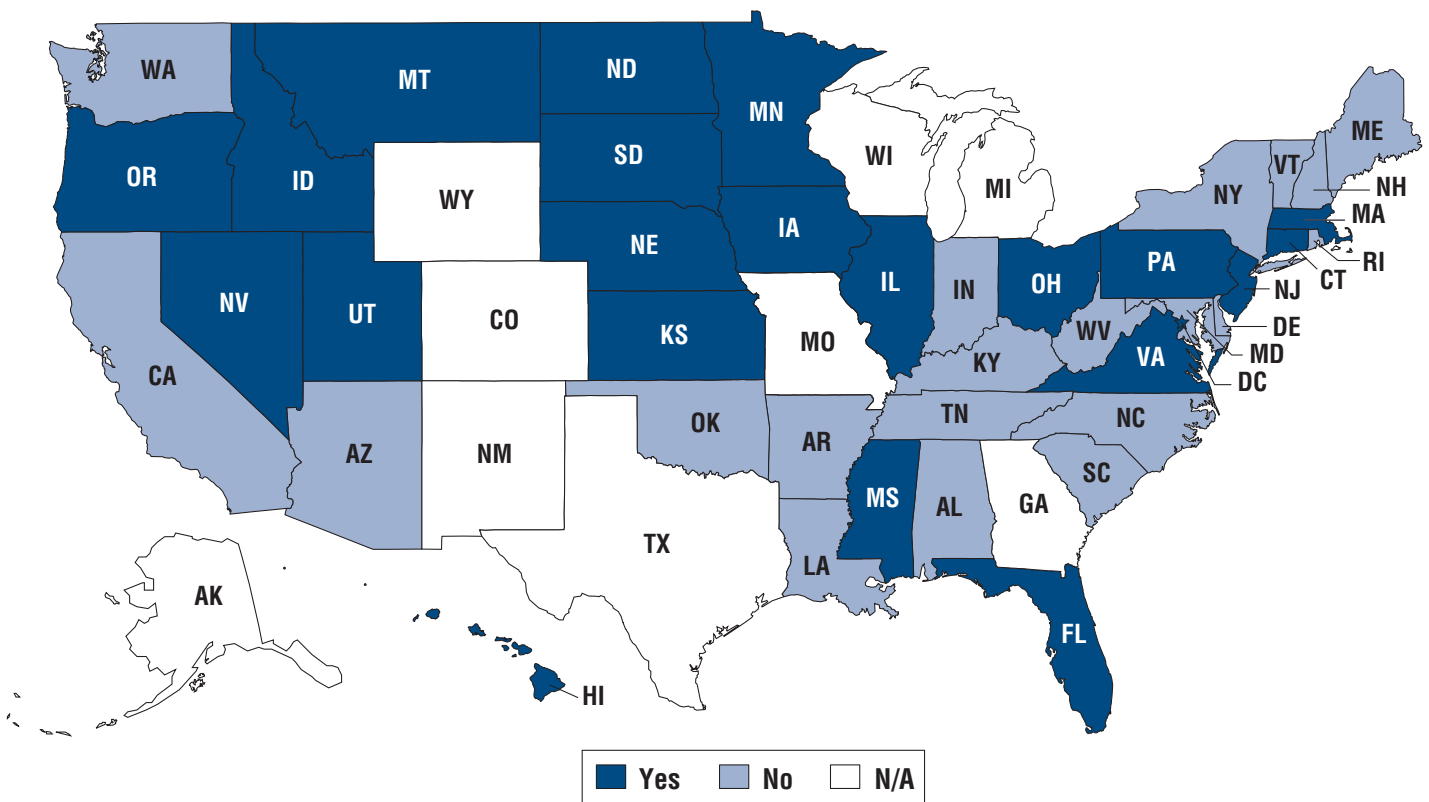


# Health Policy Maps

Asset Verification for Medicare Savings Programs, as of Fall 2002

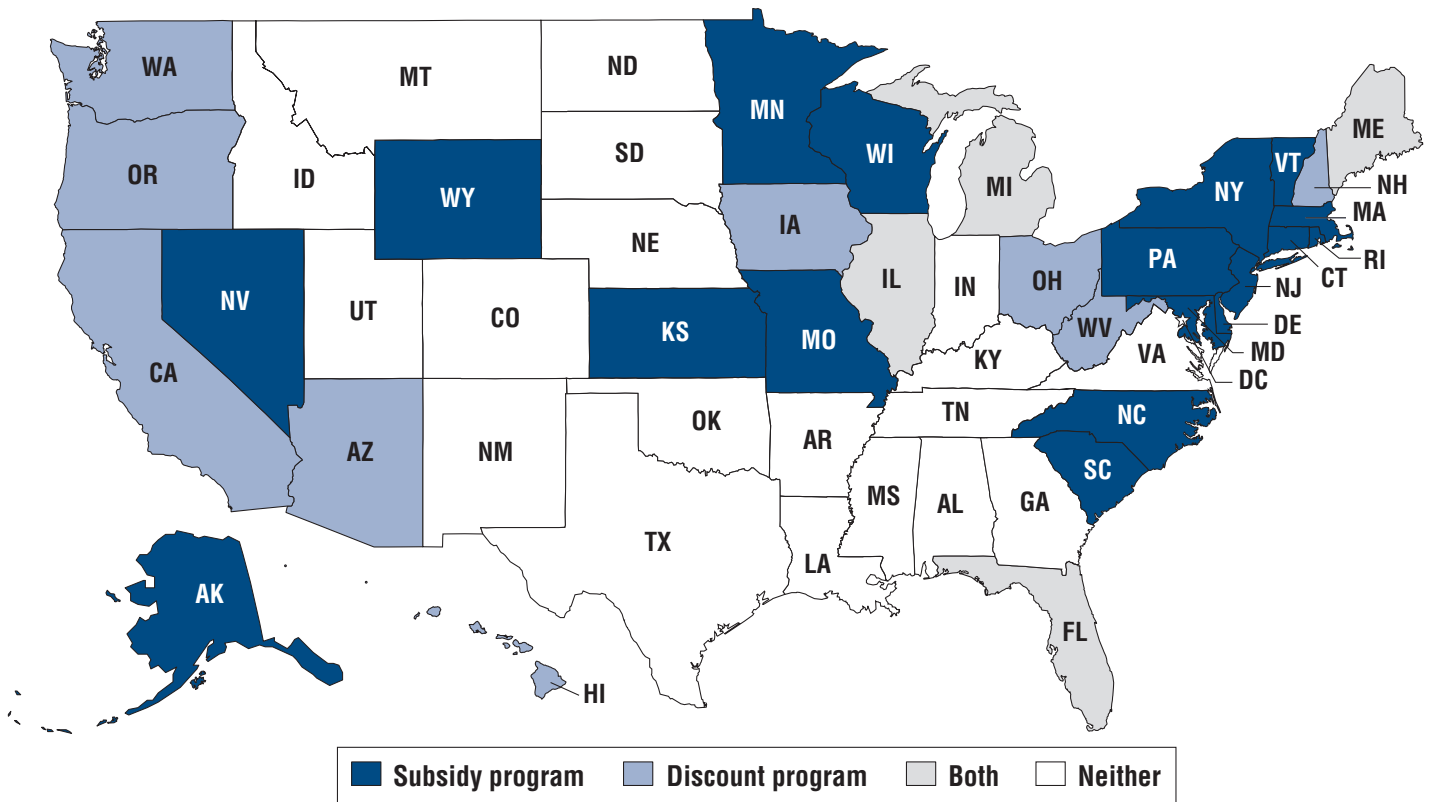


Estate Recovery for Medicare Savings Programs, as of August 2004

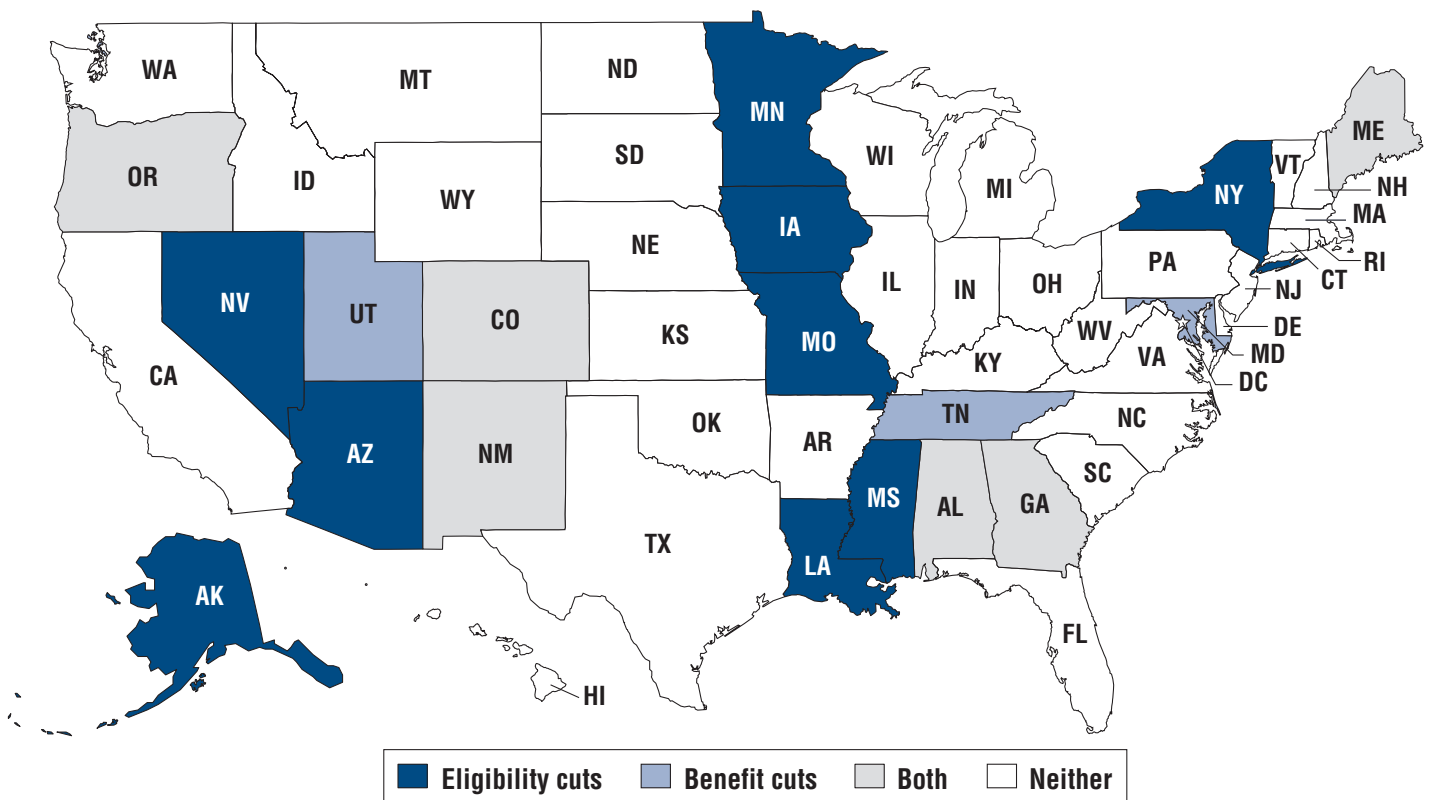


# Health Policy Maps

## State Pharmaceutical Assistance Programs, as of July 2005



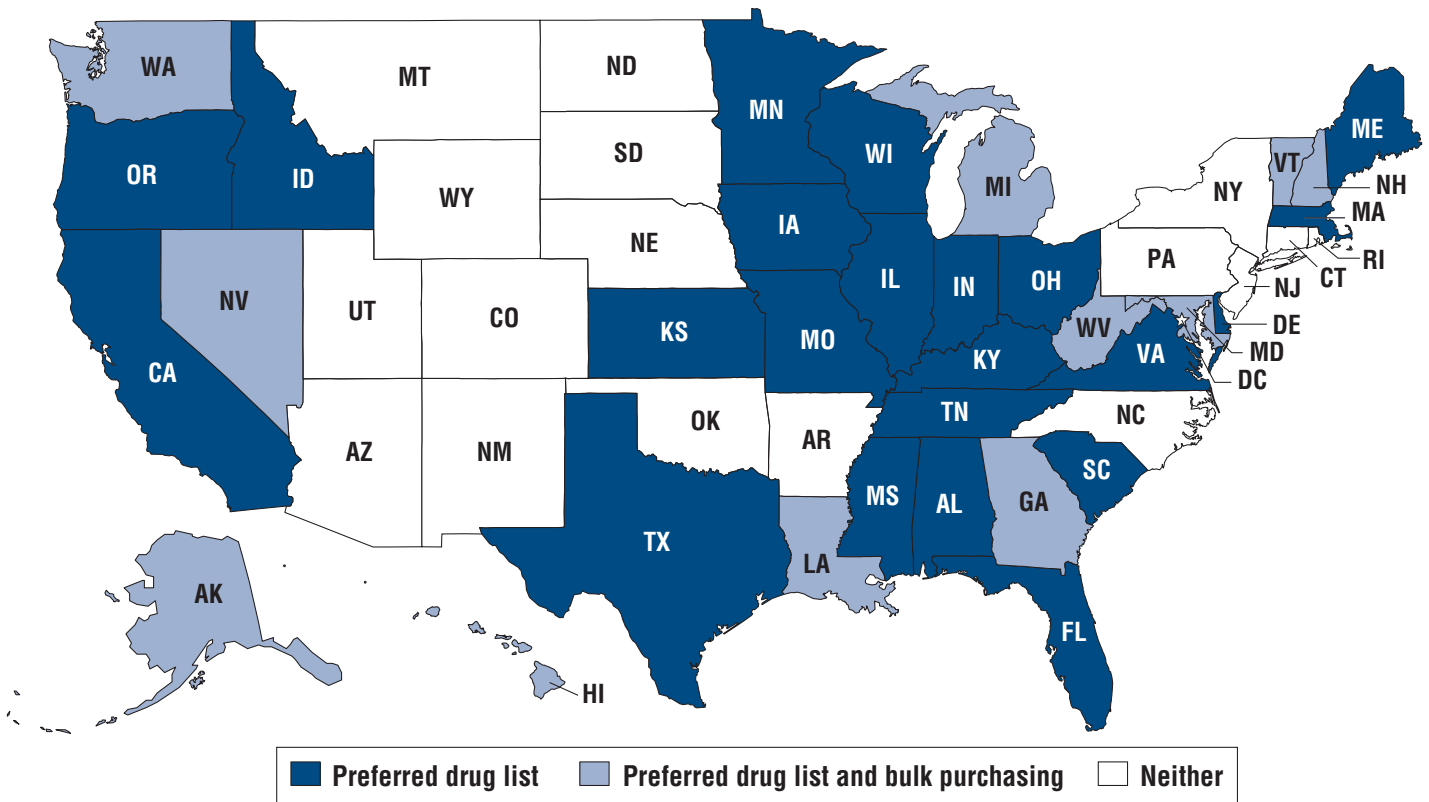
## State Medicaid Cost Containment Measures, FY2005



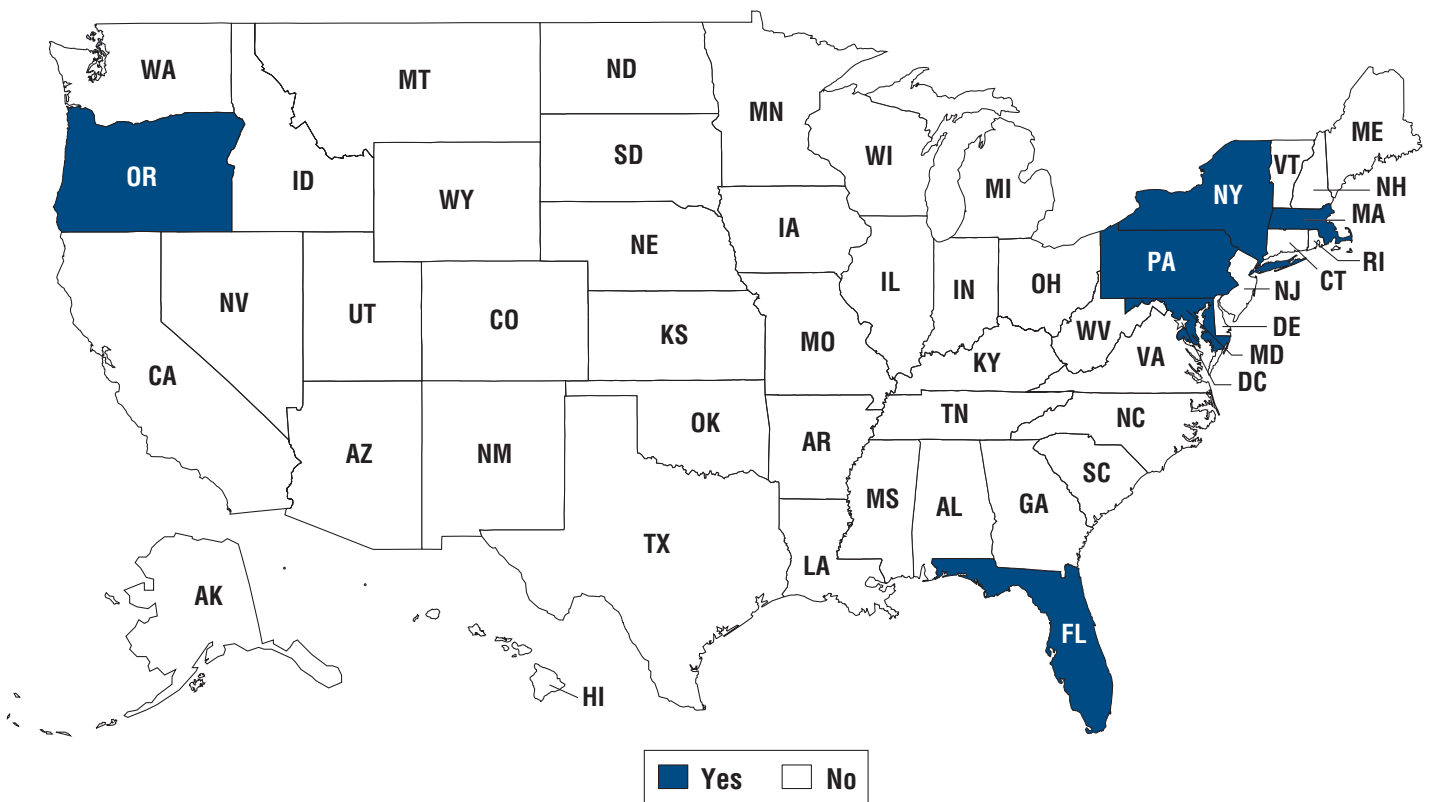


# Health Policy Maps

## State Policies to Control Medicaid Drug Costs, as of August 2005

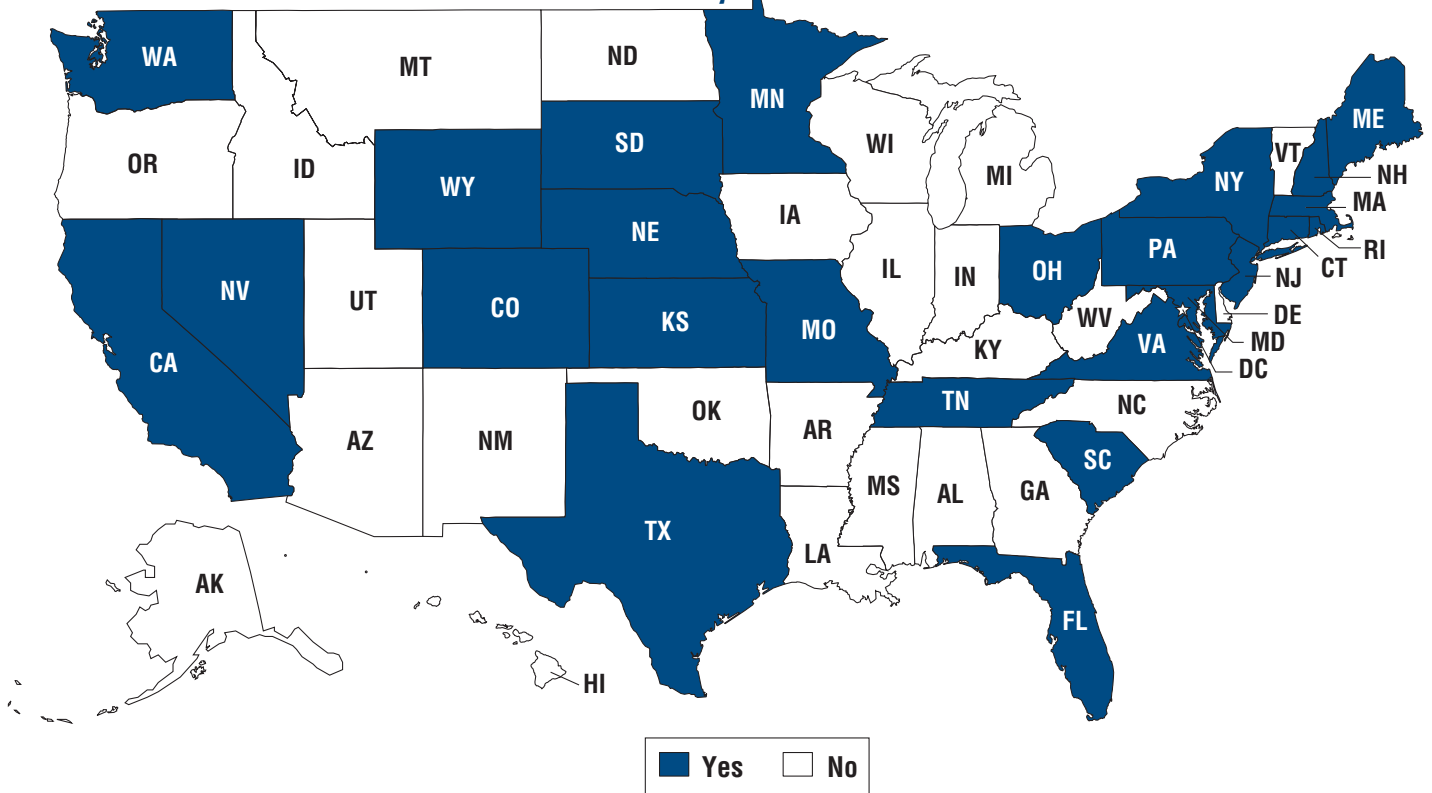


## State Patient Safety Centers, as of July 2004

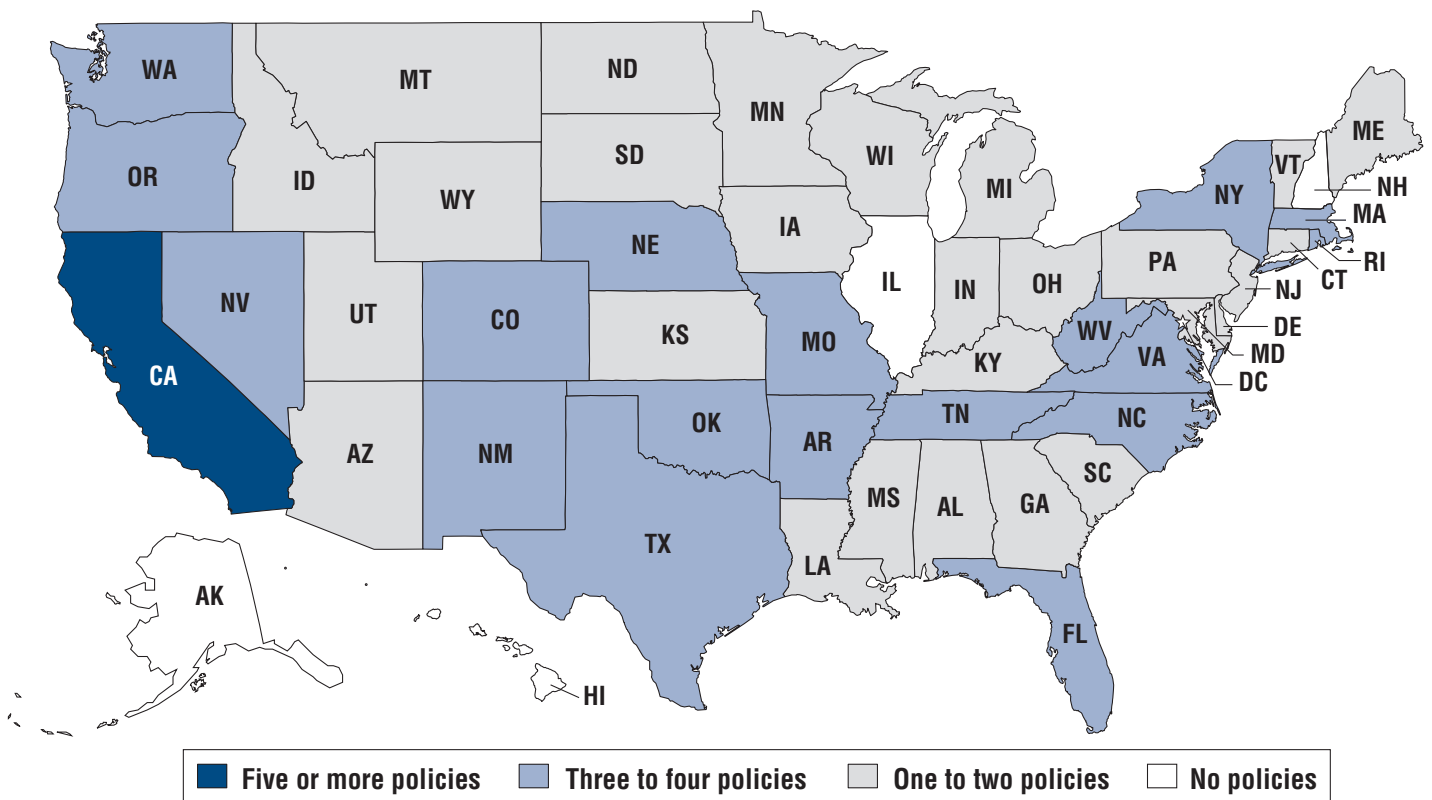


# Health Policy Maps

## Mandatory Reporting Requirement for Medical Errors or Adverse Events in Hospitals, as of July 2005

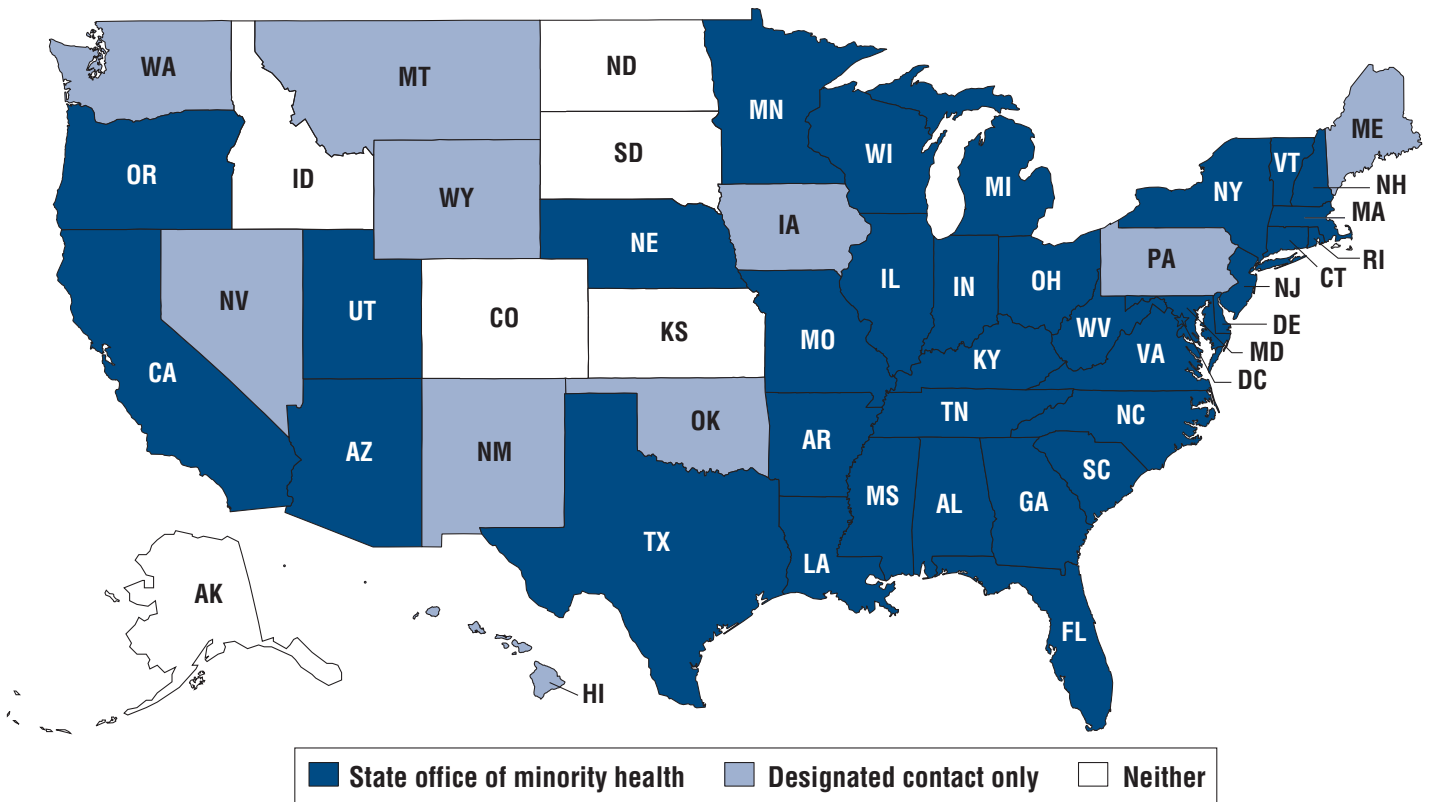


## Policies to Enhance Pain Management, as of March 2003

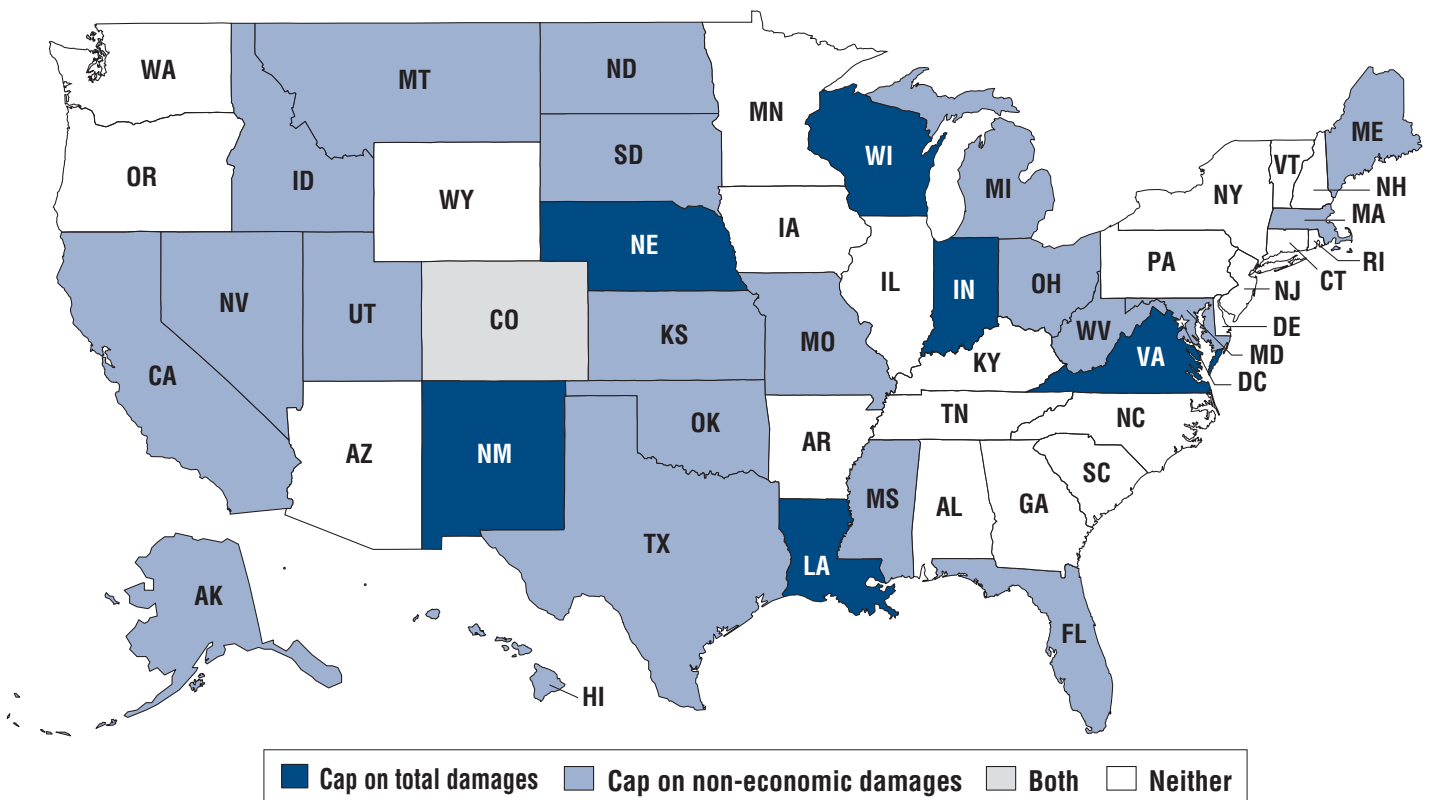


# Health Policy Maps

State Minority Health Office or Designated Contact, as of June 2005

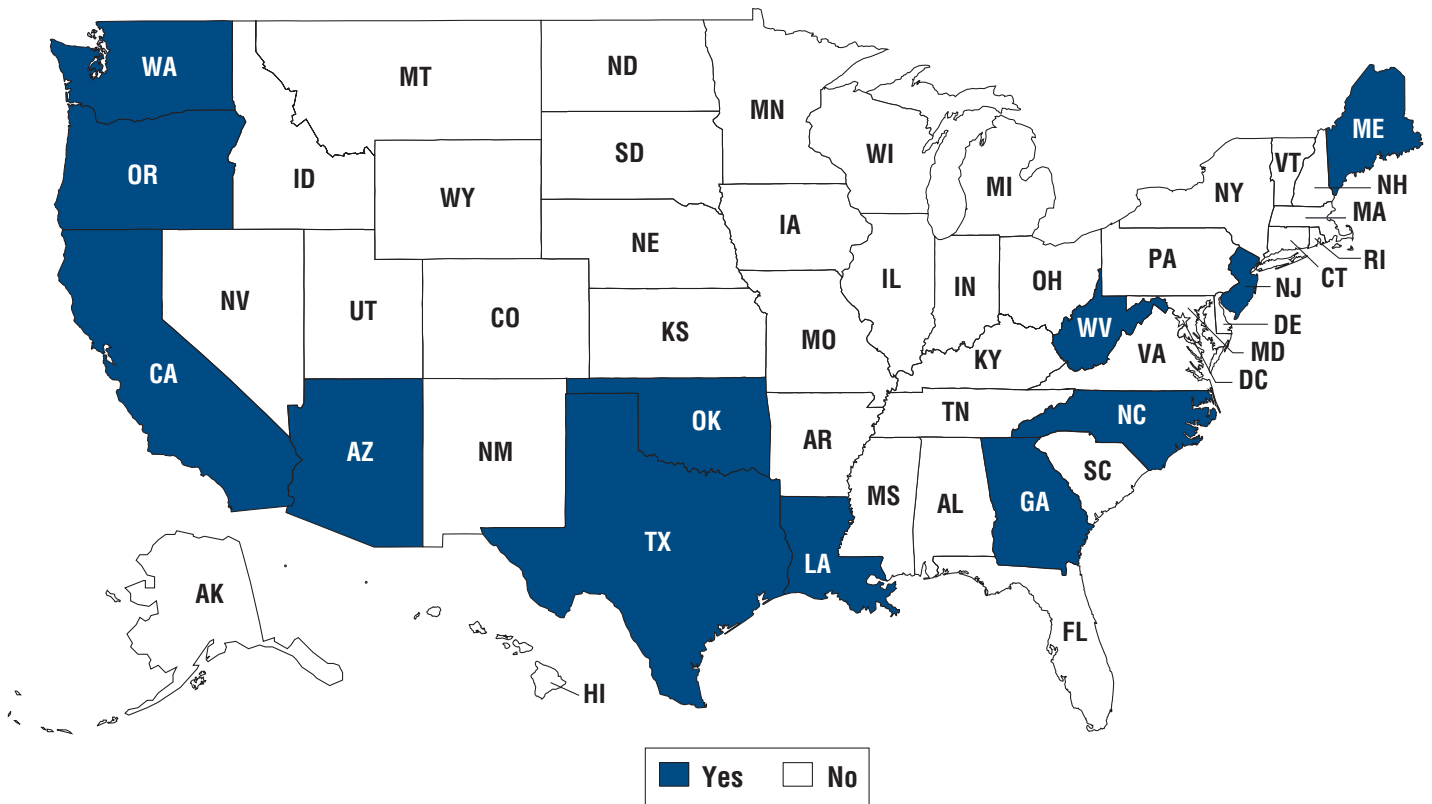


Limits on Non-Economic Damages for Medical Malpractice, as of July 2005

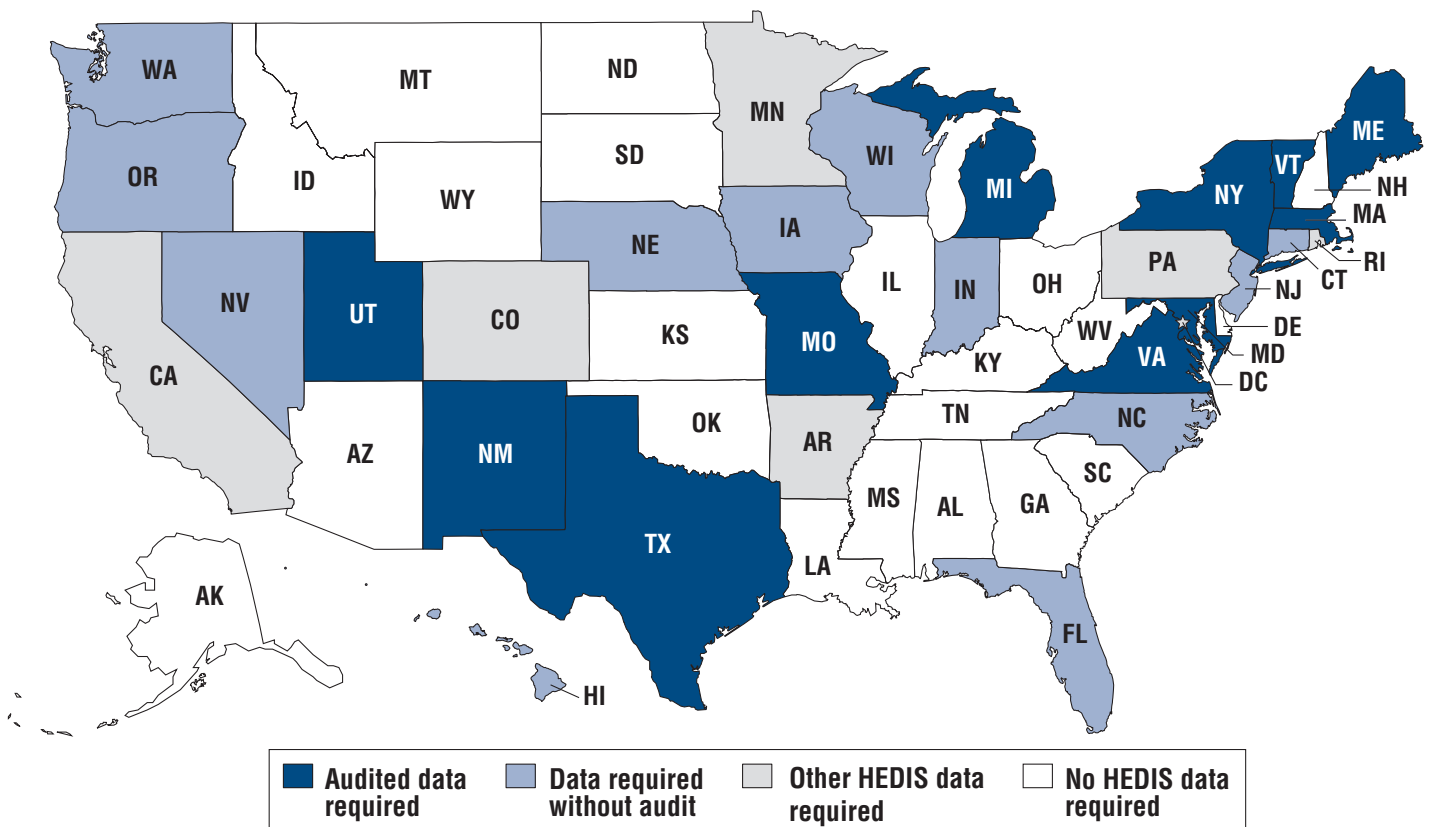


# Health Policy Maps

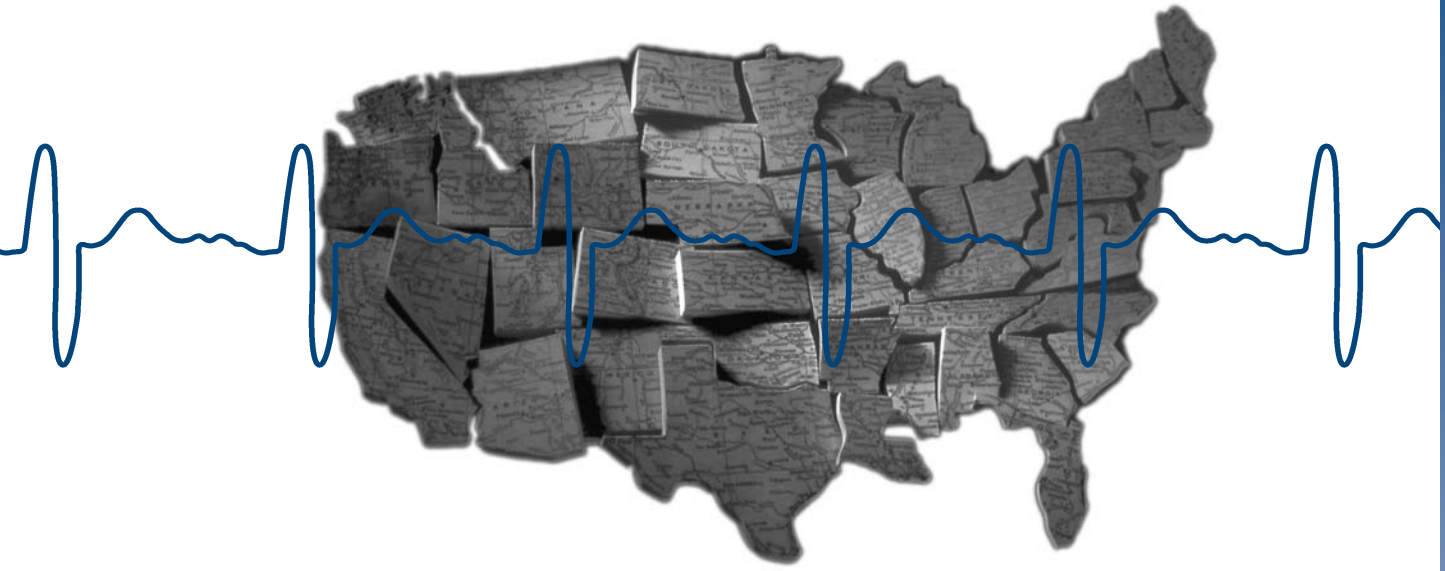
## Health Plan Liability Laws to Protect Consumers, as of December 2004



## HEDIS Reporting for Commercial Plans, as of August 2005







# State Health Profiles

# Alabama

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.3%	41.4%	18.0%	11.6%	1.7%	4,527,166
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					29.2	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,630	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$48,500	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					19.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.6	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.2	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					34.6	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	69.51	
SCHIP .....	78.66	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	21.8	24.3
Disabled .....	33.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	22.3	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.9	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	29.5	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,478	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	31.3	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	8.2	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$55.42	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.2	17.4



## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	32.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	52.7	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	14.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	56.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	15.4	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	12.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	54.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	41.6	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.7	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	46.5	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	60.1	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.3	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	159.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	8.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	33	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.8	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	29	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	176	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	14	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	98	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	15.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	335	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	163	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	19	19

# Alabama/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	733	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	21.9	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	23.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	32.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	28.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.7	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	8.4	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	49.0%	16.1%	14.3%	20.6%	780,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				49.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				19	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				61.3	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	15.2%	62.6%	4.8%	13.2%	4.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				18.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				8.8	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.0	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				13.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				3,500	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	812,993	50,359,150
	1995	603,114	34,773,584
	% change	34.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	602,411	36,695,904
	1995	556,781	33,619,311
	% change	8.2	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	29.8	32.9
	1995	26.8	26.5
	% change	11.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	17.4	13.3
	1994	16.7	15.1
	% change	4.2	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.7	5.5
	1993	9.9	8.4
	% change	-12.1	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.6	65.8
	1994	55.9	56.7
	% change	20.9	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	11.7	8.1
	1994	12.5	7.5
	% change	-6.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	25.8	11.5
	1995	17.8	10.0
	% change	45.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	781	47,061
	1992	546	35,754
	% change	42.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	16.3	14.2
	1997	10.3	8.1
	% change	58.5	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	485	402
	1993	486	383
	% change	-0.3	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.7	4.1
	1994	3.9	4.9
	% change	20.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Alaska

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	31.2%	44.9%	17.2%	6.1%	0.6%	661,110
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					34.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$34,085	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$67,408	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.4	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					5.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					7.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					(-)	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					(-)	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.16	
SCHIP .....	65.11	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	14.8	24.3
Disabled .....	36.5	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	12.1	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	5.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.8	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,896	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	18.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.2	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$66.89	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	10.8	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	18.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	37.1	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	50.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	9.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	12.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	74.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	58.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.7	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	56.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	60.6	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	45.1	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	57.2	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	47.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	6.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	70.8	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	19	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	1.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	59	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	157	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	23	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	59	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	36.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	196	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	25	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	34	19

# Alaska/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	50	41,385
Percent of population.....	7.7	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	18.6	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	19.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	35.0	34.0
Individually purchased.....	(-)	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	89.1	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	27	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	62.9%	20.9%	6.2%	10.0%	100,300
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				35.3	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				81	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				97.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				0.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	18.0%	58.9%	5.7%	11.2%	6.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				15.9	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				22.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				20.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				32.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.3	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				15.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				482	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	113,779	50,359,150
	1995	70,527	34,773,584
	% change	61.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	43,999	36,695,904
	1995	29,847	33,619,311
	% change	47.4	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	33.0	32.9
	1995	21.5	26.5
	% change	53.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.6	13.3
	1994	10.3	15.1
	% change	-6.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.1	5.5
	1993	7.5	8.4
	% change	-18.3	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	69.0	65.8
	1994	63.0	56.7
	% change	9.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.4	8.1
	1994	9.3	7.5
	% change	11.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	14.0	11.5
	1995	15.3	10.0
	% change	-8.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	100	47,061
	1992	72	35,754
	% change	39.3	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	13.0	14.2
	1997	7.3	8.1
	% change	76.8	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	331	402
	1993	480	383
	% change	-31.1	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	1.6	4.1
	1994	2.7	4.9
	% change	-39.6	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Arizona

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.0%	41.3%	16.7%	11.5%	1.6%	5,868,004
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					11.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$28,609	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$48,346	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.0	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	66.98	
SCHIP .....	76.89	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.9b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	16.3	24.3
Disabled .....	38.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.7	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	8.7	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	0.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,960	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	28.1	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	3.4	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.73	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	17.5	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.6	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	40.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	36.7	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	17.5	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.5	66.5
65+ yrs .....	63.1	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	62.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	65.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	47.3	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	68.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.0	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	107.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	20	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.4	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	4.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	27	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	174	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	15	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	61	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	7.5	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	190	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	57	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	10	19

# Arizona/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	754	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	10.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	32.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	22.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.7	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	26.7	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	43	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	54.2%	28.4%	6.1%	11.3%	808,300
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				53.6	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				200	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				88.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	19.7%	55.0%	8.8%	14.3%	2.3%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				28.0	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				22.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				30.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				16.1	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				17.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	978,918	50,359,150
	1995	549,340	34,773,584
	% change	78.2	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	765,061	36,695,904
	1995	576,934	33,619,311
	% change	32.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	39.9	32.9
	1995	27.7	26.5
	% change	44.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	15.2	13.3
	1994	17.1	15.1
	% change	-11.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.6	5.5
	1993	7.0	8.4
	% change	-6.3	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	60.8	65.8
	1994	50.6	56.7
	% change	20.2	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.5	8.1
	1994	6.6	7.5
	% change	14.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	13.5	11.5
	1995	5.9	10.0
	% change	130.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	808	47,061
	1992	551	35,754
	% change	46.7	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	N/A	14.2
	1997	N/A	8.1
	% change	N/A	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	319	402
	1993	360	383
	% change	-11.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	1.7	4.1
	1994	2.4	4.9
	% change	-31.3	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Arkansas

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.6%	40.8%	17.9%	11.9%	1.9%	2,777,007
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					41.8	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$25,724	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$42,020	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.9	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					23.4	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					15.0	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					29.1	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	73.77	
SCHIP .....	81.64	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.0b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	25.5	24.3
Disabled .....	45.0	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	19.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	7.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	29.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,948	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	24.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	2.9	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$44.76	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.6	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	30.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	49.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.5	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	53.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.4	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	24.3	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	60.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	49.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.9	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	58.7	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	42.6	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	62.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	55.8	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	14.4	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	144.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	35	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.6	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	45	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	154	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	16	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	89	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	32.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	350	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	123	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	38	19

# Arkansas/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	460	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	20.8	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	27.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	18.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	32.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	40	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	49.6%	21.9%	11.7%	16.7%	550,700
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				44.5	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				20	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				60.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	19.1%	54.7%	8.4%	14.4%	3.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				17.6	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				23.7	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				33.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				18.3	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				19.3	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				3,051	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	496,536	50,359,150
	1995	354,939	34,773,584
	% change	39.9	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	382,276	36,695,904
	1995	361,890	33,619,311
	% change	5.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	22.0	32.9
	1995	18.0	26.5
	% change	22.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	15.5	13.3
	1994	15.1	15.1
	% change	2.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.1	5.5
	1993	9.5	8.4
	% change	-14.5	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.1	65.8
	1994	58.0	56.7
	% change	14.0	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.2	8.1
	1994	10.3	7.5
	% change	-0.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	10.1	11.5
	1995	14.3	10.0
	% change	-29.2	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	551	47,061
	1992	360	35,754
	% change	53.0	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.8	14.2
	1997	9.8	8.1
	% change	51.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	469	402
	1993	448	383
	% change	4.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.6	4.1
	1994	7.3	4.9
	% change	-36.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# California

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.2%	44.2%	15.7%	9.3%	1.5%	36,038,859
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					2.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$35,172	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$54,839	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					15.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.4	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.1	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$23.6b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	20.6	24.3
Disabled .....	45.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	18.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.6	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	24.0	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,441	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	23.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	10.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.94	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	14.4	17.4

## Health Status

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	23.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	13.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	36.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	15.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	13.4	19.7
65+ yrs .....	6.3	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	67.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	65.1	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.6	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	65.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	50.2	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	63.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	7.7	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	96.9	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	31	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	31	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	214	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	21	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	61	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	2.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	192	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	593	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	16	19

# California/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	4,142	41,385
Percent of population.....	11.6	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	24.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	30.3	34.0
Individually purchased .....	18.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	87.4	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	31.4	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	47	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	39.2%	42.2%	9.2%	9.4%	8,528,300
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				45.6	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				107	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				100.2	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				50.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	20.8%	54.8%	8.6%	14.3%	1.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				26.9	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				19.1	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				35.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				16.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				19.7	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				8,738	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	5,670,193	50,359,150
	1995	3,666,758	34,773,584
	% change	54.6	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	3,900,193	36,695,904
	1995	3,458,312	33,619,311
	% change	12.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	55.6	32.9
	1995	47.6	26.5
	% change	16.8	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	14.2	13.3
	1994	19.0	15.1
	% change	-25.3	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.6	5.5
	1993	6.7	8.4
	% change	-16.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	61.3	65.8
	1994	51.6	56.7
	% change	18.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.9	8.1
	1994	8.3	7.5
	% change	-4.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	10.0	11.5
	1995	9.0	10.0
	% change	11.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	8,528	47,061
	1992	6,060	35,754
	% change	40.7	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	17.2	14.2
	1997	9.2	8.1
	% change	86.9	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	262	402
	1993	298	383
	% change	-12.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	2.7	4.1
	1994	3.2	4.9
	% change	-13.7	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Colorado

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.9%	45.3%	16.9%	8.6%	1.3%	4,617,962
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					14.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$36,109	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$62,585	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.5	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.8	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.3	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	26.6	24.3
Disabled .....	40.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	17.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	34.3	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,072	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	25.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	4.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.51	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	15.9	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	18.4	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	38.2	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.9	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	41.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	9.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	15.3	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	74.2	66.5
65+ yrs .....	61.7	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	6.2	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	59.3	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	65.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	45.5	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.1	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	59.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	98.5	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.3	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	27	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.4	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.3	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	39	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	209	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	21	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	74	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	11.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	197	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	123	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	26	19

# Colorado/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	506	41,385
Percent of population.....	11.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	34.1	34.0
Individually purchased .....	27.9	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	26.5	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	43	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	53.3%	19.3%	11.6%	15.7%	410,700
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				25.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				39	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				78.7	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				97.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	18.5%	64.1%	8.8%	5.7%	2.9%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				30.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				32.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				32.8	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				15.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				16.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				4,783	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	782,709	50,359,150
	1995	501,135	34,773,584
	% change	56.2	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	455,641	36,695,904
	1995	377,328	33,619,311
	% change	20.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	28.6	32.9
	1995	17.0	26.5
	% change	68.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.2	13.3
	1994	9.4	15.1
	% change	8.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.3	5.5
	1993	7.5	8.4
	% change	-15.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	59.8	65.8
	1994	44.8	56.7
	% change	33.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.0	8.1
	1994	5.4	7.5
	% change	66.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	10.2	11.5
	1995	7.7	10.0
	% change	32.6	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	411	47,061
	1992	330	35,754
	% change	24.5	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	10.0	14.2
	1997	6.3	8.1
	% change	58.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	309	402
	1993	357	383
	% change	-13.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.1	4.1
	1994	5.2	4.9
	% change	-21.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Connecticut

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.5%	42.1%	17.7%	11.4%	2.3%	3,503,185
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					8.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$45,506	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$70,560	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					11.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.6	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					8.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					7.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					25.2	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	39.9	24.3
Disabled .....	38.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	25.3	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	20.2	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	50.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,244	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	25.6	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	10.0	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$54.12	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	21.5	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	17.2	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	38.2	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	16.9	19.7
65+ yrs .....	6.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	70.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	53.1	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	59.4	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	67.8	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	55.3	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.7	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	108.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	10.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	33	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	18	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	328	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	39	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	68	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	6.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	201	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	27	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	16	19

# Connecticut/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	525	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.7	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	17.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	39.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	23.8	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	93.8	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	5.5	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	54.7%	18.9%	13.5%	12.9%	444,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				54.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				107	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				99.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				75.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	13.4%	70.5%	5.3%	9.7%	1.1%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				19.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004 .....				24.8	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,380	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	621,459	50,359,150
	1995	449,195	34,773,584
	% change	38.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	479,443	36,695,904
	1995	466,923	33,619,311
	% change	2.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	22.6	32.9
	1995	15.2	26.5
	% change	48.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.5	13.3
	1994	11.2	15.1
	% change	-6.2	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.1	5.5
	1993	7.1	8.4
	% change	-28.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	61.0	65.8
	1994	52.8	56.7
	% change	15.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	5.9	8.1
	1994	6.5	7.5
	% change	-9.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	6.3	11.5
	1995	7.1	10.0
	% change	-12.1	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	444	47,061
	1992	332	35,754
	% change	33.8	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	11.2	14.2
	1997	5.7	8.1
	% change	97.7	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	401	402
	1993	405	383
	% change	-0.9	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.1	4.1
	1994	6.2	4.9
	% change	-2.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Delaware

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.5%	42.4%	17.9%	11.6%	1.6%	836,687
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					20.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$35,559	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$59,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					5.6	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.8	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					19.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.09	
SCHIP .....	65.06	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.2	24.3
Disabled .....	37.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	11.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	7.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	33.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,622	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	23.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$58.96	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	18.4	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	48.5	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	47.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.9	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	65.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	50.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.7	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	76.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	57.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	66.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.3	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	116.4	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.7	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.6	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	28	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	210	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	14	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	62	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	16.2	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	210	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	5	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	13	19

# Delaware/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	123	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	15.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	13.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	51.1	34.0
Individually purchased .....	12.7	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.5	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	47	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	46.1%	34.0%	7.6%	12.2%	133,100
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				39.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				117	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				77.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	16.5%	67.6%	4.5%	8.6%	1.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.9	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				22.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				22.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				23.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				14.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.5	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	149,986	50,359,150
	1995	96,156	34,773,584
	% change	56.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	110,307	36,695,904
	1995	91,325	33,619,311
	% change	20.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	30.4	32.9
	1995	21.3	26.5
	% change	42.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.5	13.3
	1994	8.4	15.1
	% change	13.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	11.5	5.5
	1993	8.3	8.4
	% change	38.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.0	65.8
	1994	56.1	56.7
	% change	17.6	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.3	8.1
	1994	6.6	7.5
	% change	-4.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	8.0	11.5
	1995	4.1	10.0
	% change	96.7	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	133	47,061
	1992	69	35,754
	% change	92.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	15.4	14.2
	1997	8.6	8.1
	% change	80.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	366	402
	1993	378	383
	% change	-3.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.6	4.1
	1994	4.6	4.9
	% change	-21.4	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# District of Columbia

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	24.1%	48.4%	15.9%	9.9%	1.7%	551,136
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					0.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$52,101	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$48,020	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					19.4	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.9	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					9.6	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					12.8	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	70.00	
SCHIP .....	79.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.0b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	16.8	24.3
Disabled .....	42.5	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003 .....	N/A	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	N/A	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	24.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,613	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003 .....	N/A	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003.....	N/A	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$66.81	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.0	17.4

# District of Columbia/2

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	18.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	49.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.7	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.9	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	19.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.1	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	70.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.1	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.4	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	62.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	58.7	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	51.4	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	46.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003 .....	9.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	240.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.9	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	36	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	673	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	45	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	71	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003 .....	N/A	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	597	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	11	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	29	19

# District of Columbia/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	74	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	26.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	52.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	12.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	92.4	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	6.9	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	47	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	50.0%	22.8%	9.2%	18.0%	152,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				59.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				200	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				64.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	14.9%	59.2%	6.7%	18.0%	1.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				10.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				16.8	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				22.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.1	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				13.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

# District of Columbia/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	87,763	50,359,150
	1995	74,055	34,773,584
	% change	18.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	63,767	36,695,904
	1995	76,034	33,619,311
	% change	-16.1	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	70.3	32.9
	1995	75.5	26.5
	% change	-6.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	17.4	13.3
	1994	22.1	15.1
	% change	-21.3	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	23.8	5.5
	1993	18.5	8.4
	% change	28.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	61.7	65.8
	1994	55.7	56.7
	% change	10.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.6	8.1
	1994	10.4	7.5
	% change	-7.5	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	24.8	11.5
	1995	25.4	10.0
	% change	-2.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	153	47,061
	1992	126	35,754
	% change	21.1	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	8.7	14.2
	1997	4.5	8.1
	% change	94.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	649	402
	1993	805	383
	% change	-19.3	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.4	4.1
	1994	4.0	4.9
	% change	10.3	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	24.6%	39.7%	18.5%	14.8%	2.4%	17,509,827
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					6.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$31,460	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$50,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.7	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					19.3	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.7	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.9	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					29.7	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	58.89	
SCHIP .....	71.22	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$9.8b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	15.2	24.3
Disabled .....	52.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	22.3	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	27.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,552	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	31.7	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	8.3	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$54.33	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.9	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	23.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	47.7	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	44.2	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.5	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.3	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.5	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	65.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	58.7	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.7	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	52.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	48.8	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.5	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	135.3	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	10.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	33	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	29	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	207	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	15	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	74	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	4.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	293	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	274	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	19	19

# Florida/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	2,980	41,385
Percent of population.....	17.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.9	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	29.0	34.0
Individually purchased .....	25.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	93.5	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	19.3	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	43	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	50.0%	20.4%	13.0%	16.5%	2,462,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				35.9	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				62	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				67.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	23.6%	56.8%	6.7%	9.5%	3.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				18.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				31.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				22.6	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				37.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				18.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				22.0	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				476	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	3,231,187	50,359,150
	1995	1,984,592	34,773,584
	% change	62.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	3,017,357	36,695,904
	1995	2,627,737	33,619,311
	% change	14.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	37.0	32.9
	1995	33.6	26.5
	% change	10.1	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.7	13.3
	1994	16.0	15.1
	% change	-20.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.6	5.5
	1993	8.7	8.4
	% change	-12.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	64.0	65.8
	1994	53.0	56.7
	% change	20.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.3	8.1
	1994	10.1	7.5
	% change	-7.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	15.7	11.5
	1995	6.8	10.0
	% change	129.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	2,462	47,061
	1992	1,803	35,754
	% change	36.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	19.3	14.2
	1997	11.8	8.1
	% change	63.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	394	402
	1993	388	383
	% change	1.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	2.6	4.1
	1994	2.8	4.9
	% change	-8.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.3%	45.1%	16.0%	8.4%	1.2%	8,925,796
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					19.6	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,074	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$50,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.5	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					30.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	60.60	
SCHIP .....	72.42	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$4.8b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	20.3	24.3
Disabled .....	38.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	17.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	10.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	23.5	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,141	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	38.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.2	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.35	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.3	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	29.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.9	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	52.5	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	16.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	11.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	58.6	66.5
65+ yrs .....	46.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.1	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	62.3	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	67.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	49.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	59.4	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	47.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.0	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	107.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	29	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	26	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	187	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	16	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	72	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	23.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	233	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	165	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	10	19

# Georgia/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	995	41,385
Percent of population.....	11.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	19.7	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	19.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	34.1	34.0
Individually purchased .....	17.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	92.0	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	2.2	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	42	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	55.4%	19.1%	10.2%	15.3%	1,328,400
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				42.2	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				58	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				93.8	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	19.1%	60.8%	5.9%	11.8%	2.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				15.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				18.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				31.7	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				17.8	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,425,515	50,359,150
	1995	914,332	34,773,584
	% change	55.9	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	856,108	36,695,904
	1995	720,526	33,619,311
	% change	18.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	40.7	32.9
	1995	37.6	26.5
	% change	8.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	13.6	13.3
	1994	14.3	15.1
	% change	-4.9	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.5	5.5
	1993	10.1	8.4
	% change	-15.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.9	65.8
	1994	53.6	56.7
	% change	19.2	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	12.3	8.1
	1994	13.4	7.5
	% change	-8.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	15.1	11.5
	1995	13.8	10.0
	% change	9.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,328	47,061
	1992	968	35,754
	% change	37.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.9	14.2
	1997	9.6	8.1
	% change	35.1	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	413	402
	1993	513	383
	% change	-19.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.6	4.1
	1994	4.9	4.9
	% change	-4.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.9%	41.4%	18.4%	11.6%	1.7%	1,276,552
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					28.8	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$32,606	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$65,043	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.0	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					19.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	58.81	
SCHIP .....	71.17	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.5	24.3
Disabled .....	32.0	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	9.7	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	4.8	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	32.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$4,475	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	26.2	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	13.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$52.31	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	8.3	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004.....	N/A	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004 .....	N/A	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004 .....	N/A	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004 .....	N/A	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs .....	N/A	19.7
65+ yrs .....	N/A	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	74.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	67.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.4	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004 .....	N/A	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004.....	N/A	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+) .....	N/A	64.6
Influenza (age 50+).....	N/A	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003 .....	8.0	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	87.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	2.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	19	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	2.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	34	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	264	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	38	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	76	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	20.9	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	214	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	28	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	8	19

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	178	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	10.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	13.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	45.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	12.9	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.2	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	32.4	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	29	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	46.4%	32.1%	10.6%	10.9%	190,000
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				38.8	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				100	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003 .....				64.7*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				79.7	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	11.2%	71.2%	4.0%	7.7%	5.9%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				9.3	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				11.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				18.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.6	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				5.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	234,415	50,359,150
	1995	154,459	34,773,584
	% change	51.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	170,075	36,695,904
	1995	149,496	33,619,311
	% change	13.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	81.4	32.9
	1995	69.1	26.5
	% change	17.8	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	8.8	13.3
	1994	9.4	15.1
	% change	-6.4	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.7	5.5
	1993	6.7	8.4
	% change	14.5	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	N/A	65.8
	1994	39.6	56.7
	% change	N/A	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	N/A	8.1
	1994	2.5	7.5
	% change	N/A	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	4.4	11.5
	1995	2.5	10.0
	% change	76.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	190	47,061
	1992	111	35,754
	% change	71.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.8	14.2
	1997	4.9	8.1
	% change	162.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	263	402
	1993	249	383
	% change	5.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	2.1	4.1
	1994	2.1	4.9
	% change	0.6	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.8%	42.2%	16.8%	9.7%	1.6%	1,407,060
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					36.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$26,839	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,928	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					11.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					24.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					5.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					8.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					31.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	69.91	
SCHIP .....	78.94	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.8b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.3	24.3
Disabled .....	48.3	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	19.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	10.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.4	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,169	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	26.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.1	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$53.97	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.2	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.6	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.3	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	44.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.5	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.1	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	69.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	57.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	64.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	57.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	42.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	60.1	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	47.4	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.4	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	98.3	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.6	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	40	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	127	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	8	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	79	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	47.1	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	218	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	73	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	27	19

# Idaho/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	184	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.6	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	7.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	33.1	34.0
Individually purchased .....	26.2	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	85.9	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	10.4	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	63.8%	15.0%	6.9%	14.3%	172,400
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				42.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				31	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				80.7	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				80.8	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.8%	60.8%	11.1%	9.9%	1.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				14.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				30.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				30.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				15.6	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				16.0	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				1,364	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	236,130	50,359,150
	1995	152,547	34,773,584
	% change	54.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	158,646	36,695,904
	1995	133,533	33,619,311
	% change	18.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	15.1	32.9
	1995	8.9	26.5
	% change	69.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.2	13.3
	1994	12.4	15.1
	% change	-17.7	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.7	5.5
	1993	7.5	8.4
	% change	-24.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.2	65.8
	1994	54.2	56.7
	% change	20.3	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.9	8.1
	1994	7.1	7.5
	% change	39.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	18.1	11.5
	1995	15.8	10.0
	% change	14.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	172	47,061
	1992	100	35,754
	% change	72.4	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	15.8	14.2
	1997	10.6	8.1
	% change	49.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	345	402
	1993	350	383
	% change	-1.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.7	4.1
	1994	4.1	4.9
	% change	-8.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.2%	43.5%	16.3%	10.2%	1.8%	12,699,336
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					13.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$34,725	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$57,040	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.8	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					11.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$9.1b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	15.4	24.3
Disabled .....	45.3	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	25.4	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	17.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	30.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,711	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	35.3	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.11	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.9	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	22.9	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	43.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	49.0	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	67.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	53.5	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	67.2	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	44.2	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	58.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	48.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	124.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	8.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.7	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.9	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	30	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	223	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	27	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	85	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	11.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	256	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	358	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	20	19

# Illinois/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	1,677	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.5	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	13.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	42.3	34.0
Individually purchased .....	29.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.4	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	5.2	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	42	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	57.5%	20.5%	8.4%	13.6%	1,798,800
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				38.5	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				140	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003 .....				N/A*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				9.6	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	15.8%	67.4%	6.8%	8.4%	1.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				21.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				16,374	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	2,072,062	50,359,150
	1995	1,574,560	34,773,584
	% change	31.6	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,520,783	36,695,904
	1995	1,497,080	33,619,311
	% change	1.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	31.9	32.9
	1995	25.8	26.5
	% change	23.6	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	13.0	13.3
	1994	13.1	15.1
	% change	-0.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.1	5.5
	1993	10.3	8.4
	% change	-31.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.7	65.8
	1994	56.0	56.7
	% change	17.3	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.9	8.1
	1994	8.6	7.5
	% change	-8.5	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	13.2	11.5
	1995	8.0	10.0
	% change	64.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,799	47,061
	1992	1,637	35,754
	% change	9.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	17.3	14.2
	1997	8.2	8.1
	% change	110.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	385	402
	1993	353	383
	% change	9.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	5.1	4.1
	1994	6.2	4.9
	% change	-18.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Indiana

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.3%	42.5%	16.9%	10.6%	1.7%	6,249,617
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					22.5	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,070	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,500	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					11.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	62.98	
SCHIP .....	74.09	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.7	24.3
Disabled .....	41.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	34.4	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,023	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	28.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	12.0	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.93	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	21.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	25.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	48.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.3	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	50.9	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	64.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	52.0	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.4	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	62.2	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	44.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	62.1	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.5	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	12.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	114.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	27	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.6	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.8	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	40	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	169	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	17	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	89	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	17.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	291	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	91	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	21	19

# Indiana/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	889	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	15.5	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	36.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	27.9	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.8	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	2.5	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	42	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	60.1%	16.6%	9.5%	13.7%	825,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				53.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				29	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003 .....				73.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				63.6	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	15.9%	66.4%	5.6%	10.2%	1.9%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				14.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				22.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				14.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.4	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.3	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				13.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				9,252	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,057,744	50,359,150
	1995	792,760	34,773,584
	% change	33.4	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	766,210	36,695,904
	1995	735,648	33,619,311
	% change	4.2	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	14.9	32.9
	1995	10.1	26.5
	% change	47.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.5	13.3
	1994	14.3	15.1
	% change	-12.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.6	5.5
	1993	9.3	8.4
	% change	-18.8	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.5	65.8
	1994	60.7	56.7
	% change	11.2	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.8	8.1
	1994	7.9	7.5
	% change	-0.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	8.7	11.5
	1995	8.5	10.0
	% change	2.0	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	826	47,061
	1992	535	35,754
	% change	54.3	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	13.7	14.2
	1997	11.3	8.1
	% change	22.0	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	405	402
	1993	391	383
	% change	3.6	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.1	4.1
	1994	7.0	4.9
	% change	-13.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.0%	41.0%	17.4%	12.1%	2.5%	2,973,700
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					45.5	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,970	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$56,040	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					12.4	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					6.4	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.4	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					29.6	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	63.61	
SCHIP .....	74.53	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.9b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	32.2	24.3
Disabled .....	41.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	18.1	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.7	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	41.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,118	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	20.3	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	4.0	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.54	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.8	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	44.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	7.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	48.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.0	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.1	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	68.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	70.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	48.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	68.2	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	59.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	120.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.0	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	40	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	139	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	16	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	88	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	39.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	300	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	161	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	37	19

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	486	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.7	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	14.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	30.0	34.0
Individually purchased .....	47.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.2	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	5.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	50.4%	19.8%	12.6%	17.2%	331,100
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				43.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				82	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				90.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	10.9%	69.2%	10.7%	8.3%	0.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				9.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.8	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				20.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				8.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				9.3	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				N/A	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	516,341	50,359,150
	1995	394,088	34,773,584
	% change	31.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	435,794	36,695,904
	1995	434,429	33,619,311
	% change	0.3	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	10.6	32.9
	1995	4.3	26.5
	% change	146.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	11.5	13.3
	1994	10.5	15.1
	% change	9.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	4.9	5.5
	1993	6.9	8.4
	% change	-28.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.8	65.8
	1994	62.5	56.7
	% change	8.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	4.7	8.1
	1994	4.9	7.5
	% change	-3.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	9.4	11.5
	1995	8.7	10.0
	% change	8.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	331	47,061
	1992	305	35,754
	% change	8.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	16.6	14.2
	1997	10.3	8.1
	% change	61.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	365	402
	1993	336	383
	% change	8.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	7.1	4.1
	1994	7.5	4.9
	% change	-4.6	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Kansas

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.5%	41.9%	16.6%	10.9%	2.1%	2,751,509
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					37.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$31,003	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$54,624	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.5	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.2	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	60.41	
SCHIP .....	72.29	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.7	24.3
Disabled .....	46.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	16.0	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	8.5	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	40.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,056	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	27.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.4	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$50.02	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	23.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	8.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	46.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.5	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	12.5	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	65.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	52.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.9	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.6	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	72.6	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	45.4	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	62.5	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	54.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	121.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.0	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.7	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	41	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	170	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	22	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	86	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	40.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	327	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	198	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	34	19

# Kansas/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	397	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.0	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	12.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	24.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	46.3	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.2	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	3.7	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	40	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	56.3%	15.5%	11.3%	16.9%	281,100
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				40.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				38	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				56.9	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	12.5%	67.9%	8.7%	8.4%	2.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				10.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				20.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				24.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.8	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				10.3	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				1,706	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	457,329	50,359,150
	1995	333,536	34,773,584
	% change	37.1	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	358,069	36,695,904
	1995	355,153	33,619,311
	% change	0.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	16.4	32.9
	1995	15.5	26.5
	% change	5.8	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.0	13.3
	1994	15.4	15.1
	% change	-22.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.5	5.5
	1993	8.2	8.4
	% change	-32.7	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.8	65.8
	1994	48.6	56.7
	% change	35.4	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.5	8.1
	1994	6.1	7.5
	% change	21.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	15.3	11.5
	1995	8.4	10.0
	% change	83.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	281	47,061
	1992	246	35,754
	% change	14.3	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.1	14.2
	1997	10.0	8.1
	% change	41.0	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	352	402
	1993	327	383
	% change	7.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.3	4.1
	1994	9.0	4.9
	% change	-30.0	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.9%	42.8%	17.9%	10.9%	1.6%	4,163,360
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					43.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,151	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$43,004	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					19.4	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					18.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.7	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.8	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					31.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	69.26	
SCHIP .....	78.48	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	20.8	24.3
Disabled .....	48.9	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	24.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,322	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	27.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	4.6	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.57	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	34.6	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	15.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	58.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	27.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	59.0	66.5
65+ yrs .....	40.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.4	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	67.8	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	43.4	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	57.7	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	15.5	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	143.8	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.7	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	31	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.4	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.6	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	33	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	182	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	15	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	87	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	39.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	326	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	160	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	16	19

# Kentucky/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	660	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	23.7	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	24.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	33.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.1	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	2.8	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	42	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	50.2%	13.3%	12.2%	24.3%	761,900
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				42.3	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				70	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				92.9	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	16.3%	61.0%	6.4%	12.9%	3.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				15.5	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				22.5	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				14.1	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				3,060	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	745,902	50,359,150
	1995	545,671	34,773,584
	% change	36.7	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	519,544	36,695,904
	1995	488,038	33,619,311
	% change	6.5	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	10.8	32.9
	1995	7.4	26.5
	% change	45.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	18.2	13.3
	1994	20.0	15.1
	% change	-9.0	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.6	5.5
	1993	8.8	8.4
	% change	-35.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.1	65.8
	1994	61.0	56.7
	% change	11.6	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	13.3	8.1
	1994	12.2	7.5
	% change	9.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	13.5	11.5
	1995	13.3	10.0
	% change	1.0	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	762	47,061
	1992	637	35,754
	% change	19.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	18.6	14.2
	1997	12.5	8.1
	% change	49.0	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	520	402
	1993	496	383
	% change	4.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.4	4.1
	1994	4.4	4.9
	% change	0.2	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Louisiana

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.2%	42.1%	16.8%	10.4%	1.5%	4,534,310
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					25.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,219	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$40,800	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					17.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.3	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.9	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					30.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	69.79	
SCHIP .....	78.85	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	24.6	24.3
Disabled .....	46.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	26.2	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	10.4	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	25.7	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,929	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	37.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	3.6	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.81	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	31.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.5	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	52.7	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	16.4	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	22.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	6.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	61.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	45.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	12.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	70.2	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	40.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	67.4	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	51.5	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.1	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	155.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	11.9	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	54	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.9	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.0	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	30	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	222	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	18	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	104	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	13.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	394	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	104	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	36	19

# Louisiana/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	628	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	19.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	24.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	26.8	34.0
Individually purchased .....	22.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	93.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	11.7	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	39	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	57.5%	11.6%	11.4%	19.6%	886,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				40.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				20	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				78.7	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	19.6%	56.5%	6.5%	14.7%	2.7%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				15.3	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				26.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				33.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				20.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				19.7	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				1,257	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	764,006	50,359,150
	1995	569,696	34,773,584
	% change	34.1	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	539,017	36,695,904
	1995	494,915	33,619,311
	% change	8.9	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	37.6	32.9
	1995	32.7	26.5
	% change	15.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	17.1	13.3
	1994	26.3	15.1
	% change	-35.0	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	9.7	5.5
	1993	9.8	8.4
	% change	-0.8	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.3	65.8
	1994	59.4	56.7
	% change	15.0	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	14.0	8.1
	1994	11.3	7.5
	% change	23.8	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	21.1	11.5
	1995	21.2	10.0
	% change	-0.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	887	47,061
	1992	735	35,754
	% change	20.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	18.6	14.2
	1997	10.9	8.1
	% change	71.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	564	402
	1993	483	383
	% change	16.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	5.1	4.1
	1994	7.7	4.9
	% change	-33.4	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	23.9%	41.5%	20.0%	12.5%	2.1%	1,318,557
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					41.8	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$29,973	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,572	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					12.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.6	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.2	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.8	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					35.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	62.90	
SCHIP .....	74.03	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	18.6	24.3
Disabled .....	49.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	28.2	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.2	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	28.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,437	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	35.2	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	7.4	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$59.40	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	18.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	44.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.5	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	49.9	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.3	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.0	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	73.0	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.5	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.1	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	70.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	55.2	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	55.3	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.7	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	114.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	8.2	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.7	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.9	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	47	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	214	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	32	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	68	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	47.8	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	261	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	93	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	13	19

# Maine/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	231	41,385
Percent of population.....	17.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	19.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	36.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	24.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	33.8	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	34.1%	18.4%	22.5%	25.0%	277,900
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				64.8	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				157	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				75.1	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				61.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	11.7%	62.7%	5.8%	17.4%	2.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.5	13.1
Minority/ethnic .....				(-)	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				10.7	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				18.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				10.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	263,384	50,359,150
	1995	169,334	34,773,584
	% change	55.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	192,544	36,695,904
	1995	172,773	33,619,311
	% change	11.4	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	4.7	32.9
	1995	1.3	26.5
	% change	261.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.2	13.3
	1994	9.6	15.1
	% change	27.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.0	5.5
	1993	6.6	8.4
	% change	-24.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.4	65.8
	1994	53.0	56.7
	% change	23.4	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.0	8.1
	1994	6.3	7.5
	% change	11.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	7.3	11.5
	1995	8.0	10.0
	% change	-7.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	278	47,061
	1992	189	35,754
	% change	47.0	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	13.8	14.2
	1997	9.2	8.1
	% change	49.9	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	554	402
	1993	485	383
	% change	14.3	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.8	4.1
	1994	5.4	4.9
	% change	-29.2	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Maryland

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.5%	43.7%	17.3%	10.0%	1.5%	5,600,563
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					5.2	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$39,629	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$68,569	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					10.2	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					8.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.3	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					11.7	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					23.7	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.0	24.3
Disabled .....	44.9	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	17.7	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.2	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,491	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	29.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	7.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$64.96	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	23.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	46.0	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.7	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.5	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	67.5	66.5
65+ yrs .....	60.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.9	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	70.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	59.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	115.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.2	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	20	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.8	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	25	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	357	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	40	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	66	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	7.2	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	197	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	38	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	7	19

# Maryland/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	685	41,385
Percent of population.....	12.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.0	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	14.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	40.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	19.0	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	4.2	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	47	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	57.2%	18.7%	9.4%	14.7%	704,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				28.7	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				40	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				67.9	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.4%	68.3%	6.1%	6.9%	2.3%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				10.7	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				21.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				32.0	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.1	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				14.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				5,260	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	971,444	50,359,150
	1995	665,349	34,773,584
	% change	46.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	642,389	36,695,904
	1995	570,288	33,619,311
	% change	12.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	40.5	32.9
	1995	35.2	26.5
	% change	15.1	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.8	13.3
	1994	10.7	15.1
	% change	-8.4	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.0	5.5
	1993	9.4	8.4
	% change	-25.1	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.6	65.8
	1994	56.3	56.7
	% change	16.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.8	8.1
	1994	6.7	7.5
	% change	15.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	6.5	11.5
	1995	3.2	10.0
	% change	101.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	705	47,061
	1992	534	35,754
	% change	31.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	10.4	14.2
	1997	6.6	8.1
	% change	57.7	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	379	402
	1993	311	383
	% change	21.9	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.0	4.1
	1994	4.1	4.9
	% change	-4.0	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Massachusetts

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.2%	43.3%	17.4%	11.1%	2.1%	6,518,868
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					0.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$42,102	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$69,946	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					11.4	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.7	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.6	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$6.4b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	27.9	24.3
Disabled .....	49.6	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	12.4	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	32.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,754	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	29.7	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	8.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.84	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	20.4	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	43.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.5	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	41.7	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.5	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	71.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	53.0	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.6	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	64.6	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	74.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	57.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	54.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.0	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	120.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	11.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	33	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.9	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.8	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	20	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	384	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	37	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	76	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	8.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	240	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	53	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	12	19

# Massachusetts/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	969	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	15.5	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	23.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	37.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	29.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.2	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	16.2	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	40.3%	28.7%	12.4%	18.6%	1,125,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				54.8	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				133	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				91.0	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				62.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.2%	68.0%	6.2%	11.3%	1.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.6	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				19.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				24.4	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.8	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,133,680	50,359,150
	1995	787,250	34,773,584
	% change	44.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	858,061	36,695,904
	1995	857,555	33,619,311
	% change	0.1	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	19.6	32.9
	1995	11.3	26.5
	% change	73.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.4	13.3
	1994	9.7	15.1
	% change	-3.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.0	5.5
	1993	5.6	8.4
	% change	-11.4	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	62.1	65.8
	1994	55.1	56.7
	% change	12.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	4.8	8.1
	1994	4.6	7.5
	% change	4.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	5.1	11.5
	1995	8.7	10.0
	% change	-41.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,126	47,061
	1992	765	35,754
	% change	47.1	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	11.4	14.2
	1997	7.3	8.1
	% change	56.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	460	402
	1993	482	383
	% change	-4.6	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.3	4.1
	1994	6.8	4.9
	% change	-6.7	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Michigan

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.8%	42.6%	17.4%	10.5%	1.7%	10,207,421
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					18.6	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$32,052	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,301	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					15.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.6	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.0	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.9	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					25.0	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	56.59	
SCHIP .....	69.61	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$5.9b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	21.0	24.3
Disabled .....	30.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.0	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.4	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	29.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,064	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	29.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$55.84	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	14.7	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	21.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	47.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.7	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.0	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.9	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.1	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.1	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	64.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	68.7	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	56.2	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	60.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	51.0	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.6	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	117.3	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	9.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.9	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.0	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	28	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	198	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	21	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	81	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	13.5	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	242	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	247	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	19	19

# Michigan/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	1,465	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.7	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	50.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	21.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	97.6	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	1.6	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	40	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	54.9%	17.9%	9.1%	18.1%	1,430,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				47.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				59	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				75.6	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				93.7	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.2%	68.3%	6.9%	10.1%	1.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				17.7	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				11.8	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				24.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.1	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.2	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,771,606	50,359,150
	1995	1,285,651	34,773,584
	% change	37.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,245,644	36,695,904
	1995	1,202,925	33,619,311
	% change	3.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	22.0	32.9
	1995	18.7	26.5
	% change	17.6	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	14.2	13.3
	1994	14.8	15.1
	% change	-4.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.6	5.5
	1993	9.3	8.4
	% change	-7.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.5	65.8
	1994	59.6	56.7
	% change	11.6	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	8.1	8.1
	1994	7.1	7.5
	% change	14.0	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	11.0	11.5
	1995	11.4	10.0
	% change	-3.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,430	47,061
	1992	1,361	35,754
	% change	5.1	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	10.6	14.2
	1997	6.7	8.1
	% change	58.4	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	402	402
	1993	370	383
	% change	8.9	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.4	4.1
	1994	3.9	4.9
	% change	-13.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Minnesota

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.6%	43.8%	16.7%	10.0%	1.9%	5,174,743
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					27.6	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$36,173	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$69,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.6	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					3.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					7.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.5	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$4.4b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.0	24.3
Disabled .....	44.1	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	45.5	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,581	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	30.2	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	6.2	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$54.62	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.4	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	16.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	8.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	38.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	10.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	75.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	64.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	6.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	62.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	73.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	62.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	67.9	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	60.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.0	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	119.9	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	21	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.7	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	54	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	209	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	32	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	78	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	21.2	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	242	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	105	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	31	19

# Minnesota/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	687	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.6	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	18.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	31.1	34.0
Individually purchased .....	43.3	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	79.9	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	16.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	49.0%	24.1%	13.7%	13.2%	658,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				34.5	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				275	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				84.6*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				64.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	9.9%	73.0%	9.7%	6.7%	0.7%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				8.3	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				18.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				18.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				19.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				7.6	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				34,434	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	866,715	50,359,150
	1995	585,588	34,773,584
	% change	48.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	616,805	36,695,904
	1995	575,571	33,619,311
	% change	7.2	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	14.8	32.9
	1995	6.8	26.5
	% change	117.6	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	6.8	13.3
	1994	11.8	15.1
	% change	-42.4	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	4.9	5.5
	1993	7.3	8.4
	% change	-33.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.8	65.8
	1994	60.7	56.7
	% change	11.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.6	8.1
	1994	5.4	7.5
	% change	22.7	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	7.6	11.5
	1995	5.1	10.0
	% change	48.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	659	47,061
	1992	501	35,754
	% change	31.4	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	7.3	14.2
	1997	5.7	8.1
	% change	27.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	312	402
	1993	264	383
	% change	17.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.2	4.1
	1994	9.6	4.9
	% change	-35.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Mississippi

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.3%	41.7%	16.8%	10.5%	1.6%	2,915,696
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					56.6	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$24,379	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$42,560	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					20.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.1	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					21.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					34.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	76.00	
SCHIP .....	83.20	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	24.8	24.3
Disabled .....	46.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	25.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	8.8	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	23.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,577	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	36.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	8.2	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$50.64	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	15.2	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	38.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	55.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	13.5	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	58.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	18.0	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	22.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	57.0	66.5
65+ yrs .....	44.1	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	14.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	59.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	41.4	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.5	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.1	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.4	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	145.3	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	9.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	38	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.3	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	29	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	147	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	9	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	79	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	48.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	403	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	282	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	13	19

# Mississippi/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	446	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	23.9	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	34.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	14.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.2	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	38	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	54.7%	11.0%	13.8%	20.5%	681,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				50.9	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				35	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				14.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	19.4%	56.2%	5.7%	16.0%	2.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				14.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				26.0	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				18.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				29.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				17.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				4,258	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	490,839	50,359,150
	1995	353,035	34,773,584
	% change	39.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	354,283	36,695,904
	1995	333,023	33,619,311
	% change	6.4	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	42.1	32.9
	1995	38.3	26.5
	% change	9.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	18.4	13.3
	1994	19.7	15.1
	% change	-6.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	9.5	5.5
	1993	11.9	8.4
	% change	-20.1	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.1	65.8
	1994	58.3	56.7
	% change	16.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	14.0	8.1
	1994	14.3	7.5
	% change	-2.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	29.3	11.5
	1995	27.5	10.0
	% change	6.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	681	47,061
	1992	537	35,754
	% change	26.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	19.5	14.2
	1997	12.2	8.1
	% change	59.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	560	402
	1993	497	383
	% change	12.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.6	4.1
	1994	4.7	4.9
	% change	-3.4	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Missouri

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.4%	41.8%	17.4%	11.4%	1.9%	5,765,166
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					27.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,516	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$53,404	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					13.9	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.5	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					9.1	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					8.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					32.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	61.93	
SCHIP .....	73.35	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$4.1b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.0	24.3
Disabled .....	40.0	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	32.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	18.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	26.7	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,148	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	44.1	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.58	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	17.3	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	25.9	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.7	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.9	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	49.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	62.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	46.7	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.7	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	60.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	49.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	67.1	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	53.5	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	12.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	145.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	8.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.0	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	24	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	205	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	20	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	84	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	18.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	318	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	365	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	17	19

# Missouri/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	896	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	17.0	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	18.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	28.9	34.0
Individually purchased .....	33.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.8	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	12.3	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	54.5%	22.6%	9.6%	13.3%	1,032,300
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				52.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				82	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				44.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	14.4%	64.5%	6.8%	12.5%	1.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				25.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				13.8	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,954	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,001,095	50,359,150
	1995	731,849	34,773,584
	% change	36.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	769,969	36,695,904
	1995	743,741	33,619,311
	% change	3.5	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	17.7	32.9
	1995	12.4	26.5
	% change	42.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.9	13.3
	1994	16.3	15.1
	% change	-20.9	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	9.3	5.5
	1993	8.5	8.4
	% change	9.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.0	65.8
	1994	59.4	56.7
	% change	11.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.4	8.1
	1994	7.2	7.5
	% change	31.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	23.7	11.5
	1995	11.8	10.0
	% change	100.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,032	47,061
	1992	647	35,754
	% change	59.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	18.3	14.2
	1997	10.4	8.1
	% change	75.9	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	467	402
	1993	417	383
	% change	11.9	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	5.2	4.1
	1994	5.3	4.9
	% change	-0.8	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Montana

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	25.9%	40.3%	19.9%	11.8%	2.0%	933,005
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					65.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,666	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$43,600	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.4	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.8	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					33.1	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	70.54	
SCHIP .....	79.38	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	25.8	24.3
Disabled .....	37.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	15.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	6.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	42.5	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$4,975	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	25.8	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	11.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.85	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	13.5	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	37.1	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.0	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	42.6	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	73.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	56.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	6.2	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	64.3	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	67.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	47.2	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	71.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	56.1	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.9	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	112.9	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.4	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	46	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	175	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	13	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	89	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	48.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	263	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	72	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	27	19

# Montana/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	145	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	11.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	30.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	39.7	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	92.5	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	53.9%	18.9%	10.7%	16.5%	101,900
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				33.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				65	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				67.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	22.3%	54.4%	10.2%	11.0%	2.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				19.7	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				43.5	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				22.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				33.4	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.5	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				20.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				3,570	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	185,945	50,359,150
	1995	125,430	34,773,584
	% change	48.2	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	129,243	36,695,904
	1995	114,752	33,619,311
	% change	12.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	9.7	32.9
	1995	5.8	26.5
	% change	67.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	15.4	13.3
	1994	11.8	15.1
	% change	30.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.4	5.5
	1993	7.9	8.4
	% change	-19.1	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.2	65.8
	1994	54.4	56.7
	% change	16.2	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.1	8.1
	1994	6.3	7.5
	% change	43.7	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	20.4	11.5
	1995	12.7	10.0
	% change	60.1	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	102	47,061
	1992	92	35,754
	% change	10.8	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.8	14.2
	1997	9.9	8.1
	% change	48.4	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	329	402
	1993	345	383
	% change	-4.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.3	4.1
	1994	5.4	4.9
	% change	-19.7	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Nebraska

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.4%	41.4%	16.8%	11.2%	2.2%	1,744,370
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					43.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$32,276	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$56,517	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.7	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					29.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	59.68	
SCHIP .....	71.78	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.3b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.6	24.3
Disabled .....	37.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	18.9	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.8	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	42.3	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,646	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	31.6	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	8.4	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.08	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	25.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	8.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.7	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.6	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	21.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	14.5	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	68.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.2	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.6	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.3	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	41.3	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.7	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	60.3	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	120.0	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.2	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	22	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.9	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.7	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	52	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	180	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	18	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	115	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	37.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	327	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	118	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	26	19

# Nebraska/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	259	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	23.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	47.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.6	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	4.5	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	59.9%	19.2%	9.4%	11.5%	249,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				35.3	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				56	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				75.2	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				73.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.0%	66.5%	9.9%	8.8%	1.7%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				10.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				26.0	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				12.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.8	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				6,087	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	293,350	50,359,150
	1995	213,626	34,773,584
	% change	37.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	233,233	36,695,904
	1995	229,085	33,619,311
	% change	1.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	16.4	32.9
	1995	5.9	26.5
	% change	178.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.5	13.3
	1994	8.7	15.1
	% change	9.2	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.1	5.5
	1993	8.8	8.4
	% change	-30.3	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.3	65.8
	1994	60.6	56.7
	% change	11.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.2	8.1
	1994	5.4	7.5
	% change	15.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	5.7	11.5
	1995	8.9	10.0
	% change	-35.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	249	47,061
	1992	163	35,754
	% change	52.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	16.0	14.2
	1997	11.3	8.1
	% change	41.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	309	402
	1993	264	383
	% change	16.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.1	4.1
	1994	9.9	4.9
	% change	-38.5	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Nevada

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.8%	43.0%	17.9%	10.3%	1.0%	2,352,086
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					10.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$33,783	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,600	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					12.3	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					20.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.7	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					23.1	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	54.76	
SCHIP .....	68.33	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	19.7	24.3
Disabled .....	41.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.2	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	14.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	23.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,694	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	28.7	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	7.4	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.56	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	13.3	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	21.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	12.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	47.1	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.9	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	58.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	51.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	61.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	42.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	66.7	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	44.5	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	94.5	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	28	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	2.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.1	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	23	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	154	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	10	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	73	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	8.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	184	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	30	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	20	19

# Nevada/3

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	287	41,385
Percent of population.....	12.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	11.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	31.0	34.0
Individually purchased.....(-)	(-)	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.1	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	28.3	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	50.3%	21.1%	11.4%	17.3%	167,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				25.7	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				87	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				78.6	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				50.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	20.8%	66.3%	5.5%	5.1%	2.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				16.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				27.9	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				27.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				33.2	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.6	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				17.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	421,417	50,359,150
	1995	218,033	34,773,584
	% change	93.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	266,255	36,695,904
	1995	174,466	33,619,311
	% change	52.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	37.6	32.9
	1995	27.3	26.5
	% change	37.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	11.5	13.3
	1994	11.8	15.1
	% change	-2.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.8	5.5
	1993	6.6	8.4
	% change	-12.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	62.7	65.8
	1994	53.9	56.7
	% change	16.3	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.6	8.1
	1994	10.5	7.5
	% change	-8.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	14.1	11.5
	1995	11.9	10.0
	% change	18.6	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	167	47,061
	1992	99	35,754
	% change	68.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.3	14.2
	1997	5.4	8.1
	% change	128.1	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	279	402
	1993	322	383
	% change	-13.4	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	1.5	4.1
	1994	2.0	4.9
	% change	-23.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# New Hampshire

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.0%	43.2%	18.8%	10.3%	1.7%	1,314,821
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					37.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$36,676	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$69,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					5.7	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					3.0	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					7.2	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					24.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	32.7	24.3
Disabled .....	38.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	26.4	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	18.9	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	38.7	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,727	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	33.8	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	2.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$53.10	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	21.1	17.4

# New Hampshire/2

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	18.7	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	41.7	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	45.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.4	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	17.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.3	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	69.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	56.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	69.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	57.6	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	66.8	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	53.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.4	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	92.8	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	30	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.1	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	37	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	219	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	30	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	73	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	57.1	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	207	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	34	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	19	19

# New Hampshire/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	187	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	11.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	34.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	23.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	88.6	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	61.3%	14.5%	11.9%	12.4%	108,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				25.1	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				60	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003 .....				77.4*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				0.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.2%	76.1%	4.9%	4.0%	1.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.7	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				21.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				20.1	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.8	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.6	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				272	181,794

# New Hampshire/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	246,900	50,359,150
	1995	141,135	34,773,584
	% change	74.9	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	158,010	36,695,904
	1995	137,738	33,619,311
	% change	14.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	5.1	32.9
	1995	2.5	26.5
	% change	104.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	5.1	13.3
	1994	7.6	15.1
	% change	-32.9	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	2.9	5.5
	1993	4.8	8.4
	% change	-39.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.4	65.8
	1994	57.6	56.7
	% change	10.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.8	8.1
	1994	6.6	7.5
	% change	3.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	5.9	11.5
	1995	5.7	10.0
	% change	2.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	109	47,061
	1992	79	35,754
	% change	37.3	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	11.1	14.2
	1997	6.4	8.1
	% change	73.7	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	433	402
	1993	386	383
	% change	12.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.7	4.1
	1994	4.8	4.9
	% change	-0.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# New Jersey

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.5%	43.2%	17.2%	11.2%	1.9%	8,745,279
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					0.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$41,636	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$72,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.5	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.1	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					26.8	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$5.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	27.7	24.3
Disabled .....	49.5	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	20.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	36.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$8,117	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	35.2	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	14.3	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$62.20	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	22.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.5	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	44.2	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.0	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	16.1	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	52.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.2	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	52.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.1	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	128.8	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.6	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	19	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	273	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	31	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	83	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003 .....	N/A	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	261	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	49	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	4	19

# New Jersey/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	1,226	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	37.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	7.9	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	49.4%	20.5%	15.6%	14.5%	923,100
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				34.6	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				41	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				77.9	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				69.6	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	17.1%	71.4%	3.5%	6.6%	1.3%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				9.5	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				30.0	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				24.2	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				35.0	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				14.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,506,815	50,359,150
	1995	1,113,767	34,773,584
	% change	35.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,145,315	36,695,904
	1995	1,092,381	33,619,311
	% change	4.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	35.4	32.9
	1995	27.3	26.5
	% change	29.7	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	7.9	13.3
	1994	9.5	15.1
	% change	-16.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.1	5.5
	1993	8.0	8.4
	% change	-36.1	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	65.4	65.8
	1994	61.3	56.7
	% change	6.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	8.6	8.1
	1994	11.4	7.5
	% change	-25.0	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	2.8	11.5
	1995	4.9	10.0
	% change	-41.6	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	923	47,061
	1992	790	35,754
	% change	16.8	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.6	14.2
	1997	7.0	8.1
	% change	79.9	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	341	402
	1993	333	383
	% change	2.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.3	4.1
	1994	4.6	4.9
	% change	-7.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# New Mexico

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.7%	40.5%	18.2%	11.0%	1.6%	1,902,057
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					35.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$26,154	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$46,900	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					18.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.9	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.4	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					26.7	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	71.15	
SCHIP .....	79.81	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.8b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	14.0	24.3
Disabled .....	38.9	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	17.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	6.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	28.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,012	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	21.5	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	4.7	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$44.71	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	17.6	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	26.7	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	37.2	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	12.6	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	42.9	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.5	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.9	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	71.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	59.3	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.6	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	59.9	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	61.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	46.5	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	54.4	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	9.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	88.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	26	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	2.8	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	41	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	186	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	21	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	72	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	33.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	197	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	101	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	26	19

# New Mexico/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	257	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.1	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	35.8	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.2	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.9	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	16.1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	43	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	64.2%	18.6%	7.1%	10.2%	423,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				46.5	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				69	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				64.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	23.8%	51.6%	5.8%	15.2%	3.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				14.6	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				30.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				17.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				36.7	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				15.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				24.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				1,292	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	346,353	50,359,150
	1995	218,509	34,773,584
	% change	58.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	239,558	36,695,904
	1995	185,645	33,619,311
	% change	29.0	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	56.2	32.9
	1995	49.9	26.5
	% change	12.6	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	17.1	13.3
	1994	22.2	15.1
	% change	-23.0	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.3	5.5
	1993	9.3	8.4
	% change	-42.8	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	58.9	65.8
	1994	48.8	56.7
	% change	20.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.3	8.1
	1994	8.1	7.5
	% change	27.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	27.6	11.5
	1995	20.0	10.0
	% change	37.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	424	47,061
	1992	241	35,754
	% change	75.7	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	4.7	14.2
	1997	6.7	8.1
	% change	-30.1	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	361	402
	1993	373	383
	% change	-3.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	2.7	4.1
	1994	3.1	4.9
	% change	-12.7	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# New York

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.7%	43.2%	17.1%	11.1%	1.9%	19,258,082
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					8.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$38,333	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$54,402	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.3	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.1	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.3	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					25.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$31.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	27.3	24.3
Disabled .....	48.1	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	28.4	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	15.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	38.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$8,030	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	50.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	6.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$63.34	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	17.4	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	25.6	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.5	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	46.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	15.0	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.0	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.9	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	70.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	65.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	52.6	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	63.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.0	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	131.0	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	33	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.6	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	21	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	339	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	40	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	69	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	5.1	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	305	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	131	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	7	19

# New York/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	2,779	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.6	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.9	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	23.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	41.8	34.0
Individually purchased .....	18.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	82.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	18.9	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	46	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	46.6%	23.2%	13.3%	16.9%	3,548,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				54.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				150	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				85.4	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				61.8	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.1%	62.7%	5.2%	14.8%	1.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				21.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.6	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				26.7	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				14.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	3,287,879	50,359,150
	1995	2,517,412	34,773,584
	% change	30.6	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	2,508,693	36,695,904
	1995	2,418,864	33,619,311
	% change	3.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	38.1	32.9
	1995	31.5	26.5
	% change	21.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	15.3	13.3
	1994	17.9	15.1
	% change	-14.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.2	5.5
	1993	8.3	8.4
	% change	-25.5	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.2	65.8
	1994	57.4	56.7
	% change	10.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.9	8.1
	1994	10.7	7.5
	% change	-26.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	10.0	11.5
	1995	12.2	10.0
	% change	-17.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	3,549	47,061
	1992	2,928	35,754
	% change	21.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	11.6	14.2
	1997	5.1	8.1
	% change	126.5	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	395	402
	1993	381	383
	% change	3.6	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.6	4.1
	1994	4.5	4.9
	% change	2.3	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# North Carolina

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.6%	43.2%	17.2%	10.5%	1.5%	8,702,410
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					31.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$29,303	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$50,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					15.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					19.1	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.4	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					35.8	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	63.49	
SCHIP .....	74.44	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$6.0b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	27.8	24.3
Disabled .....	43.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	23.4	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	11.5	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	30.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,890	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	36.8	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	6.9	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$53.18	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	15.8	17.4

# North Carolina/2

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	29.6	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	55.0	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	16.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	22.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.6	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	59.2	66.5
65+ yrs .....	47.9	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	64.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	51.5	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	51.1	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	118.4	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.7	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.7	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	35	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	210	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	20	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	71	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	25.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	252	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	171	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	14	19

# North Carolina/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	1,234	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.6	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	19.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	23.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	27.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	30.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	93.0	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	5.6	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	38	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	50.1%	20.2%	13.0%	16.6%	1,375,800
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				37.8	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				57	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				69.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	17.5%	61.2%	7.0%	9.8%	4.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.4	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				25.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				18.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				30.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.7	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				15.3	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

# North Carolina/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,500,106	50,359,150
	1995	990,406	34,773,584
	% change	51.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,037,474	36,695,904
	1995	905,575	33,619,311
	% change	14.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	33.5	32.9
	1995	24.3	26.5
	% change	37.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	14.7	13.3
	1994	14.1	15.1
	% change	4.3	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.2	5.5
	1993	10.3	8.4
	% change	-20.4	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.4	65.8
	1994	59.7	56.7
	% change	11.2	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	13.1	8.1
	1994	11.0	7.5
	% change	19.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	7.8	11.5
	1995	8.7	10.0
	% change	-10.1	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,376	47,061
	1992	882	35,754
	% change	56.0	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	19.0	14.2
	1997	9.0	8.1
	% change	110.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	416	402
	1993	431	383
	% change	-3.4	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.0	4.1
	1994	3.8	4.9
	% change	6.7	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# North Dakota

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.9%	40.8%	17.6%	12.1%	2.6%	635,468
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					54.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$29,247	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$51,112	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					20.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					4.2	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					9.2	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.2	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	65.85	
SCHIP .....	76.10	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.4b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	39.8	24.3
Disabled .....	39.1	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	19.0	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	57.8	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,072	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	30.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.9	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$52.18	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	8.1	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	49.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.1	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	69.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.9	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	6.2	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	66.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	48.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	57.4	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	9.3	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	135.9	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	19	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.8	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.3	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	60	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	169	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	30	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	86	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	39.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	421	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	75	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	25	19

# North Dakota/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	104	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	11.1	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	24.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	48.6	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	97.8	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	1.1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	48.2%	21.4%	15.7%	14.7%	65,400
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				38.6	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				69	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				61.7	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.0%	64.4%	12.9%	6.6%	3.1%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				9.5	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				39.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				20.6	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				20.3	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.6	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				1,800	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	111,560	50,359,150
	1995	83,132	34,773,584
	% change	34.2	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	93,635	36,695,904
	1995	93,633	33,619,311
	% change	0.0	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	10.5	32.9
	1995	5.5	26.5
	% change	90.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.9	13.3
	1994	10.4	15.1
	% change	-4.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.5	5.5
	1993	7.1	8.4
	% change	6.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	70.4	65.8
	1994	57.1	56.7
	% change	23.3	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	5.7	8.1
	1994	6.7	7.5
	% change	-16.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	20.8	11.5
	1995	18.6	10.0
	% change	11.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	65	47,061
	1992	66	35,754
	% change	-0.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.1	14.2
	1997	7.7	8.1
	% change	56.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	415	402
	1993	398	383
	% change	4.1	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	7.3	4.1
	1994	8.4	4.9
	% change	-13.4	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.3%	41.9%	17.6%	11.4%	1.8%	11,477,557
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					19.5	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$31,135	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$55,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.3	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.0	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					11	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.4	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	59.88	
SCHIP .....	71.92	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$9.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	32.3	24.3
Disabled .....	44.7	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	23.1	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	23.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	40.4	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,579	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	28.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.29	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.9	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	22.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	44.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.1	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	47.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.9	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	64.5	66.5
65+ yrs .....	51.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.9	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.3	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	72.2	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	48.3	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	61.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	54.8	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	128.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.3	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	31	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	211	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	20	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	87	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	11.5	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	278	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	99	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	23	19

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	1,740	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	13.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	41.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	25.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.4	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	12.8	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	43	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	54.3%	21.0%	8.9%	15.8%	1,660,400
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				51.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				100	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				31.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	13.0%	70.2%	5.4%	9.8%	1.7%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				21.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				14.3	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				23.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.5	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				9.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	2,016,109	50,359,150
	1995	1,529,337	34,773,584
	% change	31.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,521,603	36,695,904
	1995	1,496,464	33,619,311
	% change	1.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	17.1	32.9
	1995	13.4	26.5
	% change	27.6	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.3	13.3
	1994	14.4	15.1
	% change	-14.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.9	5.5
	1993	8.8	8.4
	% change	0.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.0	65.8
	1994	61.2	56.7
	% change	11.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.7	8.1
	1994	8.3	7.5
	% change	-6.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	7.2	11.5
	1995	7.8	10.0
	% change	-7.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,660	47,061
	1992	1,619	35,754
	% change	2.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	16.0	14.2
	1997	8.7	8.1
	% change	85.0	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	476	402
	1993	432	383
	% change	10.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	5.9	4.1
	1994	6.0	4.9
	% change	-3.0	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Oklahoma

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.2%	41.2%	17.4%	11.4%	1.8%	3,521,379
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					36.8	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,819	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$45,971	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					12.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					24.6	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					4.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.6	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					11.5	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					32.2	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	67.91	
SCHIP .....	77.54	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	26.8	24.3
Disabled .....	37.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	18.4	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	8.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	35.8	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,546	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	26.6	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.98	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	30.0	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	48.0	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	12.3	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	55.6	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	15.3	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	25.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.1	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	57.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	46.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.1	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.1	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	62.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	41.1	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	60.4	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003 .....	10.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	129.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	9.7	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	50	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.4	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.2	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	31	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	136	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	10	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	83	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	27.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	310	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	65	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	37	19

# Oklahoma/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	529	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	15.9	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	19.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	35.4	34.0
Individually purchased .....	29.5	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	95.5	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	8.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	42	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	64.7%	13.8%	9.5%	11.9%	677,700
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				37.7	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				45	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003 .....				80.6*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				68.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	23.1%	56.8%	5.6%	9.9%	4.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				20.7	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				29.1	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				22.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				34.5	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				18.6	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				22.2	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,841	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	612,315	50,359,150
	1995	462,297	34,773,584
	% change	32.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	464,645	36,695,904
	1995	444,306	33,619,311
	% change	4.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	26.9	32.9
	1995	16.3	26.5
	% change	65.0	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.7	13.3
	1994	17.3	15.1
	% change	-38.2	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.5	5.5
	1993	9.2	8.4
	% change	-18.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	70.0	65.8
	1994	55.6	56.7
	% change	25.9	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.9	8.1
	1994	9.2	7.5
	% change	18.2	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	15.6	11.5
	1995	10.8	10.0
	% change	43.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	678	47,061
	1992	414	35,754
	% change	63.7	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	16.2	14.2
	1997	9.8	8.1
	% change	65.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	403	402
	1993	354	383
	% change	14.1	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.3	4.1
	1994	7.0	4.9
	% change	-38.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Oregon

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.1%	42.7%	18.7%	10.5%	1.9%	3,596,083
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					23.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,584	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$52,659	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.2	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.3	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					5.9	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	61.57	
SCHIP .....	73.10	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$2.1b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	22.1	24.3
Disabled .....	32.6	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	18.7	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.6	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,485	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	25.5	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	7.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.55	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	13.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.4	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.3	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.0	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.0	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.5	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.0	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	68.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.0	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	64.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	66.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	49.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	69.4	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	95.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	19	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.8	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	36	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	212	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	18	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	86	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	19.5	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	181	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	122	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	11	19

# Oregon/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	524	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.6	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.7	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	28.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	38.0	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	93.9	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	32.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	45	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	41.9%	39.8%	7.6%	10.7%	594,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				41.2	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				100	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				74.0	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				80.1	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	18.9%	62.2%	9.0%	8.8%	1.0%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				16.0	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				30.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				15.0	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				32.8	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				16.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				9,638	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	672,795	50,359,150
	1995	428,460	34,773,584
	% change	57.0	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	448,765	36,695,904
	1995	426,224	33,619,311
	% change	5.3	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	18.2	32.9
	1995	11.0	26.5
	% change	65.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.9	13.3
	1994	12.8	15.1
	% change	0.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.3	5.5
	1993	6.7	8.4
	% change	-5.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	64.2	65.8
	1994	56.3	56.7
	% change	14.0	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.1	8.1
	1994	7.1	7.5
	% change	41.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	6.9	11.5
	1995	10.3	10.0
	% change	-33.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	595	47,061
	1992	335	35,754
	% change	77.5	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	9.5	14.2
	1997	4.6	8.1
	% change	104.0	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	312	402
	1993	353	383
	% change	-11.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	1.7	4.1
	1994	3.3	4.9
	% change	-47.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Pennsylvania

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	25.6%	41.0%	18.2%	12.9%	2.3%	12,426,603
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					16.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$33,257	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$54,725	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.3	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.8	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.4	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.0	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					30.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	55.05	
SCHIP .....	68.54	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$8.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	34.8	24.3
Disabled .....	41.3	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	28.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	19.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	42.1	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,097	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	39.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$54.52	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	15.4	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	24.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.0	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	52.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.5	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	21.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.2	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.6	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	62.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	49.1	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	63.9	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	49.8	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.1	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	147.5	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	9.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.6	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.3	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	32	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	250	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	37	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	87	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	10.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	314	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	179	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	14	19

# Pennsylvania/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	2,120	41,385
Percent of population.....	17.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	35.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	32.8	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.7	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	24.6	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	52	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	48.6%	16.7%	12.6%	22.1%	1,647,500
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				42.6	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				66	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				77.4	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				75.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	14.0%	68.9%	6.9%	8.7%	1.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.5	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				20.6	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				19.2	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				23.4	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.7	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	2,256,647	50,359,150
	1995	1,690,649	34,773,584
	% change	33.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	1,896,510	36,695,904
	1995	1,912,079	33,619,311
	% change	-0.8	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	16.9	32.9
	1995	12.3	26.5
	% change	37.4	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.2	13.3
	1994	13.2	15.1
	% change	-7.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	8.0	5.5
	1993	8.7	8.4
	% change	-7.8	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.8	65.8
	1994	60.1	56.7
	% change	14.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.2	8.1
	1994	5.6	7.5
	% change	11.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	6.3	11.5
	1995	6.3	10.0
	% change	0.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,648	47,061
	1992	1,543	35,754
	% change	6.8	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	6.8	14.2
	1997	6.7	8.1
	% change	1.8	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	425	402
	1993	419	383
	% change	1.4	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.6	4.1
	1994	4.9	4.9
	% change	-7.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Rhode Island

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.5%	42.4%	17.2%	11.6%	2.3%	1,086,575
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					0.0	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$34,180	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$61,317	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					13.2	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					16.1	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.5	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.4	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					30.2	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	54.45	
SCHIP .....	68.12	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.3b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	26.9	24.3
Disabled .....	47.3	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	26.3	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	16.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,776	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	34.2	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.3	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.39	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	22.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	24.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	51.5	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.1	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	13.6	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.3	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.6	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.2	66.5
65+ yrs .....	53.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.0	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	73.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	58.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	57.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.1	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	115.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	10.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.1	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	23	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	312	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	34	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	60	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	4.1	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	223	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	32	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	13	19

# Rhode Island/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	173	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.4	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.2	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	20.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	24.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	29.8	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	98.4	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	33.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	46.2%	25.1%	11.9%	16.8%	193,800
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				51.4	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				192	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				81.4	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				69.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	12.9%	66.4%	5.9%	13.0%	1.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				20.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				11.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				22.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				9.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				10.3	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

# Rhode Island/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	186,629	50,359,150
	1995	124,031	34,773,584
	% change	50.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	150,891	36,695,904
	1995	155,475	33,619,311
	% change	-2.9	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	18.7	32.9
	1995	10.5	26.5
	% change	78.1	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	12.1	13.3
	1994	10.2	15.1
	% change	18.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.4	5.5
	1993	8.5	8.4
	% change	-12.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	61.5	65.8
	1994	N/A	56.7
	% change	N/A	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	5.6	8.1
	1994	N/A	7.5
	% change	N/A	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	8.7	11.5
	1995	11.2	10.0
	% change	-22.9	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	194	47,061
	1992	124*	35,754
	% change	56.3	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	10.1	14.2
	1997	5.7	8.1
	% change	76.9	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	441	402
	1993	484	383
	% change	-9.0	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.5	4.1
	1994	6.3	4.9
	% change	2.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# South Carolina

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.3%	41.9%	18.3%	11.0%	1.5%	4,239,310
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					24.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$27,153	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$48,226	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					20.4	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.2	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.3	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	69.32	
SCHIP .....	78.52	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.4b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	18.3	24.3
Disabled .....	33.1	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	22.0	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.7	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	23.3	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,128	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	33.1	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	10.6	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$50.83	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.8	17.4

# South Carolina/2

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	27.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	13.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	49.7	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	16.6	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	21.9	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.6	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	66.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	63.9	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	64.3	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	51.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.0	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	50.9	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	13.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	123.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	6.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	39	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	186	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	15	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	79	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	18.9	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	251	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	176	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	11	19

# South Carolina/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	624	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	20.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	20.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	31.9	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.0	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	1.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	45	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	51.9%	25.3%	9.1%	13.7%	871,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				49.2	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				97	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				8.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.9%	61.1%	5.9%	12.7%	3.4%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				15.6	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				19.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				13.2	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				29.1	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.1	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				15.4	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,132	181,794

# South Carolina/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	776,654	50,359,150
	1995	506,031	34,773,584
	% change	53.5	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	529,410	36,695,904
	1995	443,647	33,619,311
	% change	19.3	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	33.9	32.9
	1995	30.8	26.5
	% change	10.1	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	15.1	13.3
	1994	14.0	15.1
	% change	7.9	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.7	5.5
	1993	9.4	8.4
	% change	-18.4	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	64.4	65.8
	1994	59.9	56.7
	% change	7.5	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	11.5	8.1
	1994	9.0	7.5
	% change	28.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	15.0	11.5
	1995	20.1	10.0
	% change	-25.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	872	47,061
	1992	475	35,754
	% change	83.5	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	17.1	14.2
	1997	8.4	8.1
	% change	104.3	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	445	402
	1993	410	383
	% change	8.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.0	4.1
	1994	3.7	4.9
	% change	-18.9	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# South Dakota

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	28.3%	40.6%	16.9%	11.8%	2.4%	771,803
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					56.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,617	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$50,016	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					15.6	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					17.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					27.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	65.07	
SCHIP .....	75.55	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.5b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	24.6	24.3
Disabled .....	41.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	14.9	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	9.1	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	38.0	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,014	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	27.0	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	3.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$47.53	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	22.9	17.4

# South Dakota/2

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.7	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	44.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	7.9	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	54.2	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.6	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.0	19.7
65+ yrs .....	13.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	67.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	58.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	5.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	67.0	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.5	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	46.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	66.2	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	63.9	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.6	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	135.1	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.1	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	19	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.8	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.9	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	50	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	160	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	14	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	103	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	39.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	357	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	93	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	37	19

# South Dakota/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	123	41,385
Percent of population.....	16.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.0	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	18.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	45.8	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	92.5	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	59.8%	15.7%	11.1%	13.4%	106,200
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				49.5	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				61	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				75.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				97.6	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	13.8%	60.3%	12.7%	10.2%	3.1%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.1	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				28.5	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				10.7	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				23.7	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				490	181,794

# South Dakota/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	130,616	50,359,150
	1995	93,068	34,773,584
	% change	40.3	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	109,363	36,695,904
	1995	105,520	33,619,311
	% change	3.6	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	13.9	32.9
	1995	6.4	26.5
	% change	117.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	14.1	13.3
	1994	15.3	15.1
	% change	-7.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.4	5.5
	1993	10.5	8.4
	% change	-29.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	67.2	65.8
	1994	56.5	56.7
	% change	18.9	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	6.2	8.1
	1994	6.3	7.5
	% change	-2.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	24.6	11.5
	1995	18.5	10.0
	% change	33.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	106	47,061
	1992	75	35,754
	% change	41.6	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.3	14.2
	1997	8.2	8.1
	% change	73.4	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	286	402
	1993	345	383
	% change	-17.1	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	6.5	4.1
	1994	9.0	4.9
	% change	-27.4	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Tennessee

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.0%	42.5%	18.0%	11.0%	1.6%	5,965,317
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					27.3	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$29,806	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$44,500	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					18.4	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					17.4	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.3	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					33.5	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	63.99	
SCHIP .....	74.79	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$4.7b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	14.5	24.3
Disabled .....	41.0	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	33.9	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	19.7	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	21.2	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,339	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	39.8	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.1	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$48.75	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	21.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	31.5	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	50.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	12.7	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	53.6	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	15.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.3	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	61.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	51.6	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	10.7	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.4	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	47.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	63.5	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	53.0	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	16.5	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	135.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	9.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	38	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.5	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	32	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	210	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	16	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	94	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	15.8	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	316	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	135	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	16	19

# Tennessee/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	891	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.2	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	20.1	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	33.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	27.6	34.0
Individually purchased .....	25.7	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	92.8	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	9.0	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	43.3%	29.4%	9.6%	17.7%	1,603,300
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				49.9	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				100	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				100.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.3%	58.4%	7.7%	13.7%	3.9%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.9	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				29.9	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				16.9	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				24.7	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				16.0	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				N/A	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,070,993	50,359,150
	1995	749,745	34,773,584
	% change	42.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	747,646	36,695,904
	1995	661,899	33,619,311
	% change	13.0	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	22.5	32.9
	1995	22.2	26.5
	% change	1.4	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	16.9	13.3
	1994	13.9	15.1
	% change	21.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	10.6	5.5
	1993	9.9	8.4
	% change	7.4	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.9	65.8
	1994	54.8	56.7
	% change	22.1	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	10.7	8.1
	1994	9.3	7.5
	% change	14.7	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	11.6	11.5
	1995	10.6	10.0
	% change	9.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,603	47,061
	1992	885	35,754
	% change	81.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	31.3	14.2
	1997	N/A	8.1
	% change	N/A	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	499	402
	1993	517	383
	% change	-3.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.3	4.1
	1994	6.4	4.9
	% change	-33.0	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	30.7%	44.1%	15.3%	8.7%	1.2%	22,775,044
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					13.2	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$30,697	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$48,360	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					18.6	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.8	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					9.9	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					13.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					12.4	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	60.66	
SCHIP .....	72.46	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$11.1b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	26.5	24.3
Disabled .....	35.8	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	23.0	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	12.6	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	26.0	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$7,117	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	42.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	7.0	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.80	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	16.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	28.9	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	46.9	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.9	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	39.3	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	16.2	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	19.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	4.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	62.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	59.3	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	43.8	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	61.4	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.0	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003 .....	9.7	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	115.6	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	10.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	45	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.3	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	29	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	173	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	16	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	71	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	8.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	253	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	518	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	56	19

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	2,450	41,385
Percent of population.....	11.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	21.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	28.5	34.0
Individually purchased .....	19.3	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.0	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	8.1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	47	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	57.1%	16.8%	12.9%	13.2%	2,729,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				34.3	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				33	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				43.3	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	27.6%	54.7%	5.5%	10.0%	2.3%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				16.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				36.4	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				30.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				42.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				19.3	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				23.6	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				25,850	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	3,476,697	50,359,150
	1995	2,320,670	34,773,584
	% change	49.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	2,268,604	36,695,904
	1995	1,904,755	33,619,311
	% change	19.1	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	52.8	32.9
	1995	46.6	26.5
	% change	13.3	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	17.1	13.3
	1994	19.8	15.1
	% change	-13.6	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.7	5.5
	1993	7.6	8.4
	% change	-12.0	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.5	65.8
	1994	58.5	56.7
	% change	13.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	12.9	8.1
	1994	10.3	7.5
	% change	24.4	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	12.7	11.5
	1995	11.3	10.0
	% change	12.1	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	2,730	47,061
	1992	2,309	35,754
	% change	18.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.1	14.2
	1997	7.9	8.1
	% change	78.4	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	380	402
	1993	349	383
	% change	8.9	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.1	4.1
	1994	5.1	4.9
	% change	-20.6	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	35.6%	42.9%	12.9%	7.4%	1.1%	2,417,998
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					11.4	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$26,946	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$56,231	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					19.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					(-)	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					(-)	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					3.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					22.6	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	70.76	
SCHIP .....	79.53	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.2b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	10.6	24.3
Disabled .....	34.9	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	14.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	5.9	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	21.6	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,448	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	20.3	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	6.5	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.64	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.0	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	41.2	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	11.2	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	32.6	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	8.5	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.9	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	73.7	66.5
65+ yrs .....	58.0	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	56.2	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	57.9	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	50.4	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.8	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	58.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.9	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	90.9	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	8.4	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	45	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.5	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	3.0	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	30	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	173	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	12	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	77	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	15.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	184	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	34	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	23	19

## Medicare

	<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	226	41,385
Percent of population.....	9.5	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	12.8	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	9.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	40.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	24.3	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	97.7	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	4.6	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	<b>Child</b>	<b>Adult</b>	<b>Elderly</b>	<b>Disabled</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>State</b>	58.6%	23.6%	5.9%	12.0%	214,700
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				36.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				53	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				89.2	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	<b>Uninsured</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Other Private</b>	<b>Medicaid</b>	<b>Other Public</b>
<b>State</b>	15.2%	66.3%	10.4%	7.3%	0.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				32.5	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				16.3	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				24.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				10.0	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				11.9	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,875	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	312,807	50,359,150
	1995	204,643	34,773,584
	% change	52.9	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	206,975	36,695,904
	1995	174,048	33,619,311
	% change	18.9	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	13.7	32.9
	1995	8.0	26.5
	% change	71.3	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.5	13.3
	1994	8.4	15.1
	% change	25.0	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.6	5.5
	1993	6.0	8.4
	% change	-6.3	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	66.9	65.8
	1994	58.3	56.7
	% change	14.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	8.0	8.1
	1994	8.5	7.5
	% change	-5.9	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	12.8	11.5
	1995	8.0	10.0
	% change	59.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	215	47,061
	1992	175	35,754
	% change	22.7	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	15.2	14.2
	1997	8.1	8.1
	% change	88.5	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	315	402
	1993	344	383
	% change	-8.4	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.0	4.1
	1994	3.0	4.9
	% change	-1.1	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Vermont

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	25.3%	41.7%	20.0%	11.2%	1.9%	630,979
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					67.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$31,737	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$59,888	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.0	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					6.2	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.2	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					5.7	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					29.8	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	58.49	
SCHIP .....	70.94	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.6b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.9	24.3
Disabled .....	38.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	25.8	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.9	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.0	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,472	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	31.7	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	3.3	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$53.28	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	18.2	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	18.8	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	41.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	47.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	10.1	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	17.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.4	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	72.8	66.5
65+ yrs .....	60.4	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	8.3	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	67.3	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	54.9	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	52.1	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	10.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	84.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	10.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	35	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.7	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.1	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	53	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	296	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	22	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	73	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	49.0	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	206	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	32	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	13	19

# Vermont/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	94	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.3	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	32.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	31.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	25.0	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	91.9	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	44	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	44.2%	30.6%	13.8%	11.3%	152,100
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				52.1	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				192	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				80.7	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				64.9	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	12.9%	62.8%	6.7%	14.9%	2.7%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				12.7	13.1
Minority/ethnic .....				(-)	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004 .....				19.4	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				15.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				12.5	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	126,381	50,359,150
	1995	77,156	34,773,584
	% change	63.8	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	82,242	36,695,904
	1995	70,708	33,619,311
	% change	16.3	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	4.4	32.9
	1995	2.6	26.5
	% change	69.2	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	8.4	13.3
	1994	7.8	15.1
	% change	7.7	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	4.9	5.5
	1993	4.9	8.4
	% change	-0.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	60.2	65.8
	1994	54.3	56.7
	% change	10.9	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	5.8	8.1
	1994	4.9	7.5
	% change	18.3	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	3.6	11.5
	1995	6.8	10.0
	% change	-47.3	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	152	47,061
	1992	86	35,754
	% change	76.9	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	20.0	14.2
	1997	11.9	8.1
	% change	67.8	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	411	402
	1993	340	383
	% change	21.0	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.8	4.1
	1994	5.4	4.9
	% change	-29.5	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	27.2%	43.8%	17.6%	10.0%	1.4%	7,552,581
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					14.6	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$36,175	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$63,481	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					9.8	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					14.1	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.2	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					12.1	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					11.1	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.8	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.0b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	28.4	24.3
Disabled .....	46.0	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	13.5	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	8.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	31.9	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,629	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	20.1	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	9.3	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$53.26	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	19.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	20.7	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	43.4	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	14.8	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	16.5	19.7
65+ yrs .....	8.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	65.3	66.5
65+ yrs .....	50.8	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	65.3	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	71.4	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	55.7	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	61.6	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	54.4	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	9.9	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	102.2	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	7.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	36	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	222	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	22	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	70	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	16.7	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	215	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	117	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	17	19

# Virginia/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	966	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	16.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	38.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	22.1	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	94.6	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	2.1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	53.4%	13.2%	14.4%	19.1%	700,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				29.0	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				36	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8*	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				64.8	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	16.0%	68.2%	6.1%	6.1%	3.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				11.8	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				24.3	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				16.5	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				30.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				12.7	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				14.8	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005.....				No program	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,327,955	50,359,150
	1995	884,567	34,773,584
	% change	50.1	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	867,044	36,695,904
	1995	736,702	33,619,311
	% change	17.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	32.1	32.9
	1995	25.1	26.5
	% change	27.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	9.3	13.3
	1994	10.2	15.1
	% change	-8.8	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.3	5.5
	1993	8.5	8.4
	% change	-14.6	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	54.2	65.8
	1994	60.1	56.7
	% change	-9.8	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	7.7	8.1
	1994	5.6	7.5
	% change	38.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	7.6	11.5
	1995	7.3	10.0
	% change	4.2	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	701	47,061
	1992	608	35,754
	% change	15.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.8	14.2
	1997	11.1	8.1
	% change	33.6	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	374	402
	1993	391	383
	% change	-4.5	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.4	4.1
	1994	4.6	4.9
	% change	-25.2	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Washington

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.9%	43.8%	17.9%	9.6%	1.7%	6,204,632
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					12.5	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$35,017	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$58,880	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					12.5	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					17.2	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					9.3	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					10.9	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below.....					8.6	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					25.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$4.4b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	15.6	24.3
Disabled .....	24.5	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	22.2	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	13.8	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	29.5	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,511	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	30.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	4.1	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$54.90	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	10.9	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.3	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	42.4	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	10.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	39.1	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	12.4	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	16.8	19.7
65+ yrs .....	10.0	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	73.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	57.7	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	9.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.9	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	63.7	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	52.6	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	65.8	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	51.6	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	8.5	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	84.0	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.6	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	18	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.2	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	2.0	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	48	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	208	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	24	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	80	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	13.3	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	172	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	194	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	8	19

# Washington/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	795	41,385
Percent of population.....	13.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	14.6	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	15.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	30.2	34.0
Individually purchased .....	33.3	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	15.3	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	45	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	57.3%	21.8%	7.6%	13.3%	1,005,400
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				41.1	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				86	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				76.3	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				87.5	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	14.6%	63.9%	7.2%	10.7%	3.6%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				13.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				19.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				9.8	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				27.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				11.4	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				13.2	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				2,732	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	1,110,506	50,359,150
	1995	699,941	34,773,584
	% change	58.7	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	702,517	36,695,904
	1995	631,614	33,619,311
	% change	11.2	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	21.6	32.9
	1995	10.6	26.5
	% change	103.8	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	11.9	13.3
	1994	12.2	15.1
	% change	-2.5	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	5.3	5.5
	1993	6.9	8.4
	% change	-22.9	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.8	65.8
	1994	56.8	56.7
	% change	12.3	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	8.1	8.1
	1994	5.2	7.5
	% change	56.6	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	11.3	11.5
	1995	9.5	10.0
	% change	18.8	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	1,005	47,061
	1992	671	35,754
	% change	49.8	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	12.1	14.2
	1997	6.4	8.1
	% change	89.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	333	402
	1993	398	383
	% change	-16.2	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	2.8	4.1
	1994	4.4	4.9
	% change	-35.2	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# West Virginia

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	24.0%	40.6%	20.1%	13.4%	2.0%	1,818,887
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					45.1	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$25,681	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$42,000	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					16.3	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					21.4	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					17.5	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					10.8	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					38.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	72.99	
SCHIP .....	81.09	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$1.6b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	22.7	24.3
Disabled .....	45.2	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	11.1	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	3.3	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	35.3	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$6,288	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	14.4	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	3.6	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.84	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	14.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	34.7	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	52.8	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	15.4	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	69.6	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	19.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	23.9	19.7
65+ yrs .....	7.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	59.2	66.5
65+ yrs .....	42.5	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	11.8	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	68.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	66.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	42.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	64.7	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	55.2	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	15.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	161.3	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.9	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	23	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.1	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.4	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	37	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	181	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	18	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	96	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	46.6	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	378	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	151	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	17	19

# West Virginia/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	351	41,385
Percent of population.....	19.6	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	22.7	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	44.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	14.4	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.3	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	6.2	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	52	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	49.7%	16.8%	9.5%	24.0%	351,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				45.3	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				38	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				44.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	19.3%	59.6%	4.5%	12.4%	4.2%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				19.2	13.1
Minority/ethnic .....				(-)	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				15.3	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				29.6	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				14.9	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				16.5	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				N/A	181,794

# West Virginia/4

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	364,856	50,359,150
	1995	278,666	34,773,584
	% change	30.9	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	279,656	36,695,904
	1995	277,674	33,619,311
	% change	0.7	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	4.7	32.9
	1995	3.2	26.5
	% change	46.9	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	14.9	13.3
	1994	19.6	15.1
	% change	-24.0	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	7.4	5.5
	1993	9.3	8.4
	% change	-20.3	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	70.5	65.8
	1994	58.4	56.7
	% change	20.7	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	11.7	8.1
	1994	12.4	7.5
	% change	-5.5	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	13.8	11.5
	1995	16.5	10.0
	% change	-16.5	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	352	47,061
	1992	375	35,754
	% change	-6.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	19.3	14.2
	1997	11.4	8.1
	% change	68.5	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	622	402
	1993	588	383
	% change	5.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	3.5	4.1
	1994	3.7	4.9
	% change	-6.6	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.9%	42.8%	17.3%	11.0%	2.0%	5,554,343
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					27.7	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$32,063	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$55,621	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					14.1	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					15.9	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					8.7	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					8.8	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.5	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					26.4	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	57.65	
SCHIP .....	70.36	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$3.6b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	27.6	24.3
Disabled .....	50.4	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	12.6	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	6.0	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	41.8	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,397	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	16.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	5.8	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$49.16	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	22.1	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.1	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	45.1	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.0	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	46.0	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	20.7	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	72.9	66.5
65+ yrs .....	55.9	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	6.1	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	66.8	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	69.1	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	55.0	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.3	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	56.1	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	11.2	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	107.7	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.5	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	24	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.0	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.6	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	43	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	199	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	25	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	76	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	22.4	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	233	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	77	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	15	19

# Wisconsin/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	814	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.9	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.1	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	16.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	35.7	34.0
Individually purchased .....	40.2	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	96.0	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	8.1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	45	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	47.2%	23.8%	11.7%	17.4%	673,600
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				39.8	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				192	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				85.0	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004 .....				45.4	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	11.9%	68.6%	7.8%	9.8%	1.8%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				10.0	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				21.2	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				10.4	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				21.9	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				8.3	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				9.1	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				18,228	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	963,058	50,359,150
	1995	677,820	34,773,584
	% change	42.1	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	720,807	36,695,904
	1995	685,132	33,619,311
	% change	5.2	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	14.9	32.9
	1995	10.1	26.5
	% change	47.5	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	13.2	13.3
	1994	9.5	15.1
	% change	38.9	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	6.4	5.5
	1993	8.0	8.4
	% change	-20.2	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	68.0	65.8
	1994	57.9	56.7
	% change	17.4	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	5.7	8.1
	1994	3.8	7.5
	% change	50.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	10.4	11.5
	1995	11.5	10.0
	% change	-10.0	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	674	47,061
	1992	616	35,754
	% change	9.4	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	15.2	14.2
	1997	8.0	8.1
	% change	89.2	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	334	402
	1993	322	383
	% change	3.8	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.9	4.1
	1994	8.3	4.9
	% change	-41.0	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.



# Wyoming

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-84 yrs	85+	Total
<b>State</b>	26.3%	41.5%	19.7%	10.9%	1.6%	507,268
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	10.7%	1.8%	299,527,141
					<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Rural population (% of total), 2004 .....					69.5	16.9
Per capita personal income (average), 2004 .....					\$34,199	\$33,041
Family income (median), 2004.....					\$56,730	\$53,774
Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					12.0	14.4
101%-200% of poverty .....					17.7	18.3
Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					(-)	8.9
101%-200% of poverty .....					(-)	12.3
Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004:						
Poverty or below .....					7.7	9.8
101%-200% of poverty .....					28.9	28.1

### Expenditures and Financing

	State	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	54.23	
SCHIP .....	67.96	
Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002 .....	\$0.3b	\$213.5b
Medicaid payments (% of total), FY2002:		
Elderly .....	23.9	24.3
Disabled .....	45.3	43.3
Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003.....	7.9	21.4
State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003 .....	3.7	12.6
Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004.....	44.3	31.6
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003 .....	\$5,332	\$6,122
Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003.....	16.9	31.5
Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003 .....	22.6	7.8
Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003 .....	\$51.23	\$52.97
Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003 .....	15.5	17.4

## Health Status

	State	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	19.4	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	41.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	9.3	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	46.8	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	11.6	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	18.8	19.7
65+ yrs .....	9.7	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	71.4	66.5
65+ yrs .....	53.9	54.7
Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004.....	7.5	9.3
Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001 .....	63.5	66.5

## Utilization and Quality of Services

	State	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	62.0	67.3
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	43.1	48.6
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	70.7	64.6
Influenza (age 50+) .....	56.7	52.3
Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003.....	9.8	10.7
Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003.....	105.5	119.4
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	4.8	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	3.6	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.9	2.1

## Resources Available

	State	U.S.
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	50	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	143	220
Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005.....	17	23
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	100	73
Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003.....	66.2	14.4
Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003 .....	253	258
Community health centers (#), 2005 .....	25	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	39	19

# Wyoming/3

## Medicare

	State	U.S.
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	70	41,385
Percent of population.....	14.0	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.4	15.4
Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003 .....	13.0	19.0
Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%), 2004:		
Employer sponsored .....	29.0	34.0
Individually purchased .....	37.0	25.7
Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005 .....	90.6	93.3
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	1.5	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	41	1,443

## Medicaid Enrollment by Category of Enrollee, 2001

## Medicaid

	Child	Adult	Elderly	Disabled	Total
<b>State</b>	58.5%	18.3%	8.6%	14.5%	57,900
<b>U.S.</b>	49.7%	24.5%	10.9%	14.9%	47,060,700
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004 .....				34.7	43.2
Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level):					
Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004 .....				60	
Supplemental Security Income, 2003.....				73.8	
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....				0.0	61.3

## Persons Under Age 65 With and Without Health Insurance, 2004

## Health Coverage and the Uninsured

	Uninsured	Employer	Other Private	Medicaid	Other Public
<b>State</b>	15.9%	63.0%	9.9%	7.6%	3.5%
<b>U.S.</b>	17.8%	62.3%	6.8%	10.8%	2.2%
				<b>State</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Uninsured persons (%), 2004:					
White .....				14.6	13.1
Minority/ethnic.....				25.0	26.5
Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004 .....				(-)	18.5
Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income <i>below</i> the national median (%), 2004.....				28.0	30.5
Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004 .....				13.2	13.5
Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004.....				15.5	15.8
High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005 .....				658	181,794

## Key Trends\*

		State	U.S.
Population age 50-64 (#)	2005	100,077	50,359,150
	1995	65,537	34,773,584
	% change	52.7	44.8
Population age 65+ (#)	2005	63,414	36,695,904
	1995	53,120	33,619,311
	% change	19.4	9.2
Minority/ethnic population (%)	2005	10.9	32.9
	1995	7.6	26.5
	% change	43.4	24.2
Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%)	2004	10.7	13.3
	1994	9.3	15.1
	% change	15.1	-11.9
Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births)	2003	3.4	5.5
	1993	8.1	8.4
	% change	-57.7	-34.6
Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%)	2004	63.2	65.8
	1994	56.5	56.7
	% change	11.9	16.0
Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%)	2004	9.1	8.1
	1994	7.9	7.5
	% change	16.1	8.0
Population underserved by primary care physicians (%)	2005	22.8	11.5
	1995	14.1	10.0
	% change	62.4	14.7
Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s)	2001	58	47,061
	1992	49	35,754
	% change	18.2	31.6
Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%)	2004	14.2	14.2
	1997	8.0	8.1
	% change	78.4	75.1
Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population)	2003	435	402
	1993	408	383
	% change	6.7	4.9
Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+)	2004	4.0	4.1
	1994	6.6	4.9
	% change	-39.3	-15.6

\*Percent change figures are cumulative for entire time period.

# Puerto Rico

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-79 yrs	80+	Total
<b>State</b>	29.4%	41.5%	16.6%	9.4%	3.1%	3,911,299
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	8.7%	3.6%	299,527,141

### Expenditures and Financing

	Territory	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003.....	\$3,256	\$6,122

### Health Status

	Territory	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	54.9	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	49.3	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	14.8	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	62.9	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	21.9	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	10.6	19.7
65+ yrs .....	5.2	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	53.1	66.5
65+ yrs .....	56.3	54.7

### Utilization and Quality of Services

	Territory	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	61.2	67.2
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	29.5	48.9
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	32.7	64.5
Influenza (age 50+) .....	25.1	52.3
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	5.2	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	28	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	0.3	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	1.0	2.1

# Puerto Rico/2

## Resources Available

	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	53	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	164	220
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	47	73
Community health centers (#), 2005.....	6	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005.....	8	19

## Medicare

	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	588	41,385
Percent of population.....	15.1	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004.....	25.7	15.4
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005.....	19.8	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	10	1,443

## Medicaid

	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....	98.4	61.3

# Virgin Islands

## Distribution of Population by Age (projected), 2005

### Demographics

	0-19 yrs	20-49 yrs	50-64 yrs	65-79 yrs	80+	Total
<b>State</b>	30.9%	38.6%	19.8%	8.7%	2.0%	108,708
<b>U.S.</b>	27.8%	42.8%	17.0%	8.7%	3.6%	299,527,141

### Expenditures and Financing

	Territory	U.S.
Federal matching funds (%), FY2006:		
Medicaid.....	50.00	
SCHIP .....	65.00	
Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003.....	\$3,078	\$6,122

### Health Status

	Territory	U.S.
Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004 .....	23.9	21.7
High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003 .....	44.6	45.0
Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004.....	8.0	11.0
Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004.....	45.2	46.8
Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004.....	18.7	13.4
Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004:		
50-64 yrs.....	10.2	19.7
65+ yrs .....	4.8	9.2
Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003:		
50-64 yrs.....	65.2	66.5
65+ yrs .....	54.6	54.7

### Utilization and Quality of Services

	Territory	U.S.
Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004.....	58.9	67.2
Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004 .....	31.8	48.9
Adult immunization (%), 2004:		
Pneumococcal pneumonia (age 65+).....	32.8	64.5
Influenza (age 50+) .....	27.1	52.3
Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	2.0	8.0
Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004.....	25	30
Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004.....	0.7	4.7
Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003.....	0.4	2.1

# Virgin Islands/2

## Resources Available

	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	20	31
Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003.....	120	220
Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004.....	37	73
Community health centers (#), 2005.....	2	6,760
Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005 .....	16	19

## Medicare

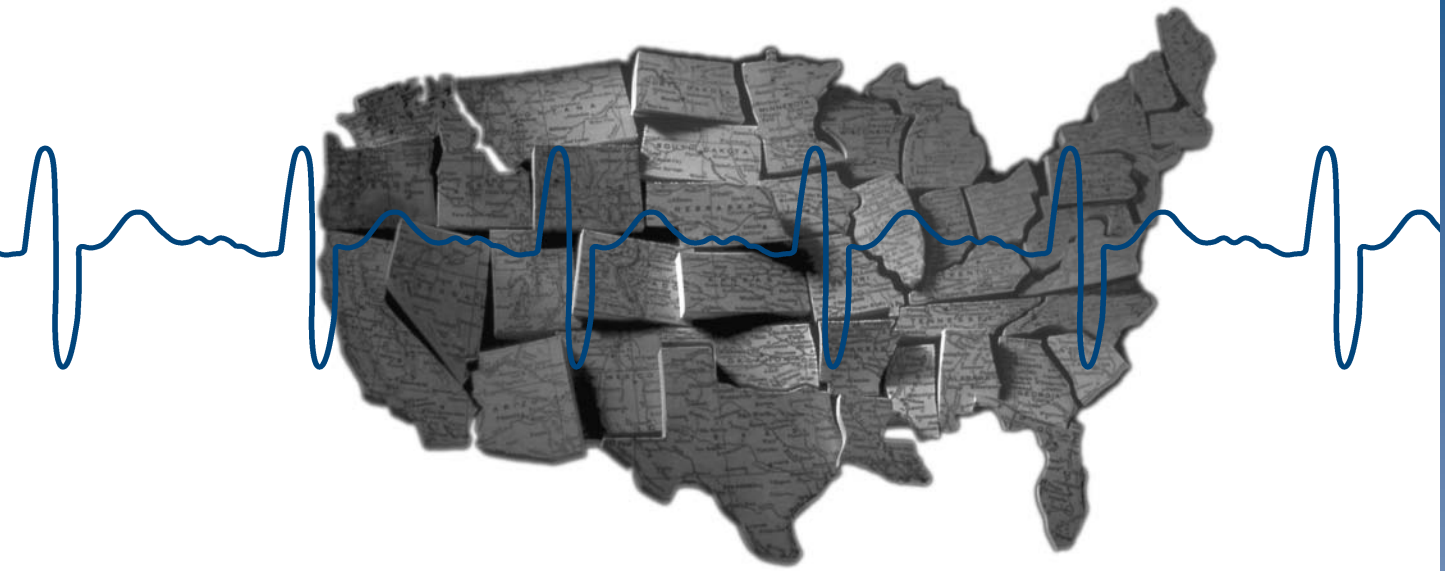
	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicare beneficiaries, 2004:		
Number (in 1,000s).....	12	41,385
Percent of population.....	11.3	14.0
Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004 .....	13.4	15.4
Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005 .....	<1	13.4
Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006.....	4	1,443

## Medicaid

	<b>Territory</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004.....	0.0	61.3







# State Data and Rankings

# Demographics

## State Data and Rankings

	Population age 0-19 (% of total), 2005		Population age 20-49 (% of total), 2005		Population age 50-64 (% of total), 2005	
Alabama	27.3	26	41.4	38	18.0	13
Alaska	31.2	2	44.9	4	17.2	33
Arizona	29.0	9	41.3	41	16.7	44
Arkansas	27.6	21	40.8	46	17.9	19
California	29.2	7	44.2	5	15.7	49
Colorado	27.9	17	45.3	2	16.9	36
Connecticut	26.5	39	42.1	28	17.7	20
Delaware	26.5	38	42.4	26	17.9	15
District of Columbia	24.1	49	48.4	1	15.9	48
Florida	24.6	48	39.7	51	18.5	8
Georgia	29.3	6	45.1	3	16.0	47
Hawaii	26.9	31	41.4	40	18.4	9
Idaho	29.8	4	42.2	27	16.8	42
Illinois	28.2	16	43.5	11	16.3	46
Indiana	28.3	13	42.5	24	16.9	37
Iowa	27.0	30	41.0	43	17.4	27
Kansas	28.5	11	41.9	32	16.6	45
Kentucky	26.9	35	42.8	20	17.9	17
Louisiana	29.2	8	42.1	29	16.8	39
Maine	23.9	51	41.5	36	20.0	3
Maryland	27.5	23	43.7	10	17.3	29
Massachusetts	26.2	42	43.3	12	17.4	24
Michigan	27.8	18	42.6	22	17.4	28
Minnesota	27.6	22	43.8	9	16.7	43
Mississippi	29.3	5	41.7	34	16.8	40
Missouri	27.4	24	41.8	33	17.4	26
Montana	25.9	45	40.3	50	19.9	4
Nebraska	28.4	12	41.4	39	16.8	41
Nevada	27.8	19	43.0	17	17.9	16
New Hampshire	26.0	44	43.2	15	18.8	6
New Jersey	26.5	40	43.2	13	17.2	32
New Mexico	28.7	10	40.5	49	18.2	11
New York	26.7	36	43.2	16	17.1	35
North Carolina	27.6	20	43.2	14	17.2	31
North Dakota	26.9	34	40.8	45	17.6	23
Ohio	27.3	27	41.9	30	17.6	22
Oklahoma	28.2	15	41.2	42	17.4	25
Oregon	26.1	43	42.7	21	18.7	7
Pennsylvania	25.6	46	41.0	44	18.2	12
Rhode Island	26.5	37	42.4	25	17.2	34
South Carolina	27.3	25	41.9	31	18.3	10
South Dakota	28.3	14	40.6	47	16.9	38
Tennessee	27.0	29	42.5	23	18.0	14
Texas	30.7	3	44.1	6	15.3	50
Utah	35.6	1	42.9	18	12.9	51
Vermont	25.3	47	41.7	35	20.0	2
Virginia	27.2	28	43.8	8	17.6	21
Washington	26.9	32	43.8	7	17.9	18
West Virginia	24.0	50	40.6	48	20.1	1
Wisconsin	26.9	33	42.8	19	17.3	30
Wyoming	26.3	41	41.5	37	19.7	5

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

## State Data and Rankings

	Population age 65-84 (% of total), 2005		Population age 85+ (% of total), 2005		Total population (projected), 2005	
Alabama	11.6	11	1.7	26	4,527,166	24
Alaska	6.1	51	0.6	51	661,110	47
Arizona	11.5	14	1.6	35	5,868,004	17
Arkansas	11.9	7	1.9	20	2,777,007	32
California	9.3	46	1.5	43	36,038,859	1
Colorado	8.6	48	1.3	46	4,617,962	22
Connecticut	11.4	17	2.3	7	3,503,185	29
Delaware	11.6	12	1.6	34	836,687	45
District of Columbia	9.9	43	1.7	29	551,136	50
Florida	14.8	1	2.4	3	17,509,827	4
Georgia	8.4	49	1.2	48	8,925,796	9
Hawaii	11.6	10	1.7	27	1,276,552	42
Idaho	9.7	44	1.6	36	1,407,060	39
Illinois	10.2	39	1.8	24	12,699,336	5
Indiana	10.6	31	1.7	25	6,249,617	14
Iowa	12.1	6	2.5	2	2,973,700	30
Kansas	10.9	30	2.1	9	2,751,509	33
Kentucky	10.9	28	1.6	39	4,163,360	26
Louisiana	10.4	36	1.5	40	4,534,310	23
Maine	12.5	4	2.1	11	1,318,557	40
Maryland	10.0	42	1.5	41	5,600,563	19
Massachusetts	11.1	23	2.1	10	6,518,868	13
Michigan	10.5	34	1.7	28	10,207,421	8
Minnesota	10.0	41	1.9	15	5,174,743	21
Mississippi	10.5	33	1.6	33	2,915,696	31
Missouri	11.4	15	1.9	18	5,765,166	18
Montana	11.8	8	2.0	12	933,005	44
Nebraska	11.2	20	2.2	8	1,744,370	38
Nevada	10.3	38	1.0	50	2,352,086	35
New Hampshire	10.3	37	1.7	31	1,314,821	41
New Jersey	11.2	19	1.9	19	8,745,279	10
New Mexico	11.0	24	1.6	38	1,902,057	36
New York	11.1	22	1.9	17	19,258,082	3
North Carolina	10.5	35	1.5	44	8,702,410	11
North Dakota	12.1	5	2.6	1	635,468	48
Ohio	11.4	16	1.8	22	11,477,557	7
Oklahoma	11.4	18	1.8	23	3,521,379	28
Oregon	10.5	32	1.9	16	3,596,083	27
Pennsylvania	12.9	3	2.3	6	12,426,603	6
Rhode Island	11.6	13	2.3	5	1,086,575	43
South Carolina	11.0	25	1.5	42	4,239,310	25
South Dakota	11.8	9	2.4	4	771,803	46
Tennessee	11.0	27	1.6	37	5,965,317	16
Texas	8.7	47	1.2	47	22,775,044	2
Utah	7.4	50	1.1	49	2,417,998	34
Vermont	11.2	21	1.9	21	630,979	49
Virginia	10.0	40	1.4	45	7,552,581	12
Washington	9.6	45	1.7	30	6,204,632	15
West Virginia	13.4	2	2.0	14	1,818,887	37
Wisconsin	11.0	26	2.0	13	5,554,343	20
Wyoming	10.9	29	1.6	32	507,268	51

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

# Demographics

## State Data and Rankings

	Rural population (% of total), 2004		Per capita personal income (average), 2004		Family income (median), 2004	
Alabama	29.2	20	\$27,630	42	\$48,500	38
Alaska	34.3	18	\$34,085	17	\$67,408	7
Arizona	11.0	41	\$28,609	39	\$48,346	40
Arkansas	41.8	12	\$25,724	49	\$42,020	49
California	2.3	47	\$35,172	12	\$54,839	22
Colorado	14.1	36	\$36,109	10	\$62,585	10
Connecticut	8.7	43	\$45,506	2	\$70,560	2
Delaware	20.7	30	\$35,559	11	\$59,000	13
District of Columbia	0.0	49	\$52,101	1	\$48,020	42
Florida	6.3	45	\$31,460	25	\$50,000	35
Georgia	19.6	31	\$30,074	33	\$50,000	35
Hawaii	28.8	21	\$32,606	20	\$65,043	8
Idaho	36.1	16	\$26,839	47	\$52,928	27
Illinois	13.3	37	\$34,725	14	\$57,040	15
Indiana	22.5	29	\$30,070	34	\$52,500	31
Iowa	45.5	7	\$30,970	28	\$56,040	19
Kansas	37.3	14	\$31,003	27	\$54,624	24
Kentucky	43.4	10	\$27,151	45	\$43,004	47
Louisiana	25.0	26	\$27,219	43	\$40,800	51
Maine	41.8	11	\$29,973	35	\$52,572	30
Maryland	5.2	46	\$39,629	5	\$68,569	6
Massachusetts	0.4	48	\$42,102	3	\$69,946	3
Michigan	18.6	33	\$32,052	23	\$52,301	32
Minnesota	27.6	23	\$36,173	9	\$69,000	4
Mississippi	56.6	5	\$24,379	51	\$42,560	48
Missouri	27.0	25	\$30,516	32	\$53,404	26
Montana	65.1	3	\$27,666	41	\$43,600	46
Nebraska	43.4	9	\$32,276	21	\$56,517	17
Nevada	10.4	42	\$33,783	18	\$52,600	29
New Hampshire	37.7	13	\$36,676	7	\$69,000	4
New Jersey	0.0	49	\$41,636	4	\$72,000	1
New Mexico	35.4	17	\$26,154	48	\$46,900	43
New York	8.1	44	\$38,333	6	\$54,402	25
North Carolina	31.0	19	\$29,303	37	\$50,000	35
North Dakota	54.1	6	\$29,247	38	\$51,112	33
Ohio	19.5	32	\$31,135	26	\$55,000	21
Oklahoma	36.8	15	\$27,819	40	\$45,971	44
Oregon	23.0	28	\$30,584	31	\$52,659	28
Pennsylvania	16.0	34	\$33,257	19	\$54,725	23
Rhode Island	0.0	49	\$34,180	16	\$61,317	11
South Carolina	24.7	27	\$27,153	44	\$48,226	41
South Dakota	56.7	4	\$30,617	30	\$50,016	34
Tennessee	27.3	24	\$29,806	36	\$44,500	45
Texas	13.2	38	\$30,697	29	\$48,360	39
Utah	11.4	40	\$26,946	46	\$56,231	18
Vermont	67.1	2	\$31,737	24	\$59,888	12
Virginia	14.6	35	\$36,175	8	\$63,481	9
Washington	12.5	39	\$35,017	13	\$58,880	14
West Virginia	45.1	8	\$25,681	50	\$42,000	50
Wisconsin	27.7	22	\$32,063	22	\$55,621	20
Wyoming	69.5	1	\$34,199	15	\$56,730	16

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## State Data and Rankings

	Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%): Poverty or below, 2004		Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%): 101%-200% of poverty, 2004		Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%): Poverty or below, 2004	
Alabama	19.0	4	18.6	24	10.9	7
Alaska	10.4	42	18.7	23	5.9	43
Arizona	16.5	11	21.2	12	9.0	19
Arkansas	16.9	9	23.4	4	9.9	12
California	15.1	18	21.2	12	9.7	14
Colorado	11.0	39	16.5	34	6.8	38
Connecticut	11.0	39	10.6	51	8.5	23
Delaware	10.5	41	15.8	40	5.6	44
District of Columbia	19.4	2	18.9	21	9.6	15
Florida	13.7	25	19.3	19	8.7	21
Georgia	14.8	19	21.0	14	7.9	30
Hawaii	9.5	47	15.7	41	6.0	42
Idaho	11.5	36	24.0	3	5.3	45
Illinois	14.1	21	15.2	42	7.8	32
Indiana	14.0	23	18.0	27	6.3	40
Iowa	12.4	32	18.2	26	8.5	23
Kansas	13.0	29	18.5	25	8.3	26
Kentucky	19.4	2	18.8	22	13.9	2
Louisiana	17.8	8	22.8	6	14.5	1
Maine	12.8	30	14.6	44	10.2	11
Maryland	10.2	43	14.0	46	8.5	23
Massachusetts	10.1	44	13.0	47	6.5	39
Michigan	15.5	16	16.6	33	9.0	19
Minnesota	7.6	50	12.2	49	3.7	48
Mississippi	20.1	1	22.1	8	11.3	4
Missouri	13.9	24	16.5	34	9.1	18
Montana	16.8	10	27.4	1	10.8	8
Nebraska	10.0	45	21.7	10	7.5	34
Nevada	12.3	33	20.7	16	8.3	26
New Hampshire	5.7	51	12.2	49	3.0	49
New Jersey	8.1	49	12.5	48	7.1	37
New Mexico	18.8	5	22.9	5	10.4	10
New York	16.3	13	16.8	32	11.1	6
North Carolina	15.5	16	19.1	20	11.7	3
North Dakota	11.5	36	20.8	15	4.2	47
Ohio	13.5	26	16.3	36	8.0	29
Oklahoma	12.0	34	24.6	2	4.9	46
Oregon	14.2	20	22.3	7	8.3	26
Pennsylvania	13.3	27	16.2	37	7.8	32
Rhode Island	13.2	28	16.1	38	7.5	34
South Carolina	16.5	11	20.4	17	9.3	16
South Dakota	15.6	15	17.7	28	7.9	30
Tennessee	18.4	7	17.4	30	11.3	4
Texas	18.6	6	21.8	9	9.9	12
Utah	11.5	36	19.7	18	(-)	(-)
Vermont	9.0	48	15.0	43	6.2	41
Virginia	9.8	46	14.1	45	7.2	36
Washington	12.5	31	17.2	31	9.3	16
West Virginia	16.3	13	21.4	11	10.7	9
Wisconsin	14.1	21	15.9	39	8.7	21
Wyoming	12.0	34	17.7	28	(-)	(-)

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# Demographics

## State Data and Rankings

	Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%): 101%-200% of poverty, 2004		Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%): Poverty or below, 2004		Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%): 101%-200% of poverty, 2004	
Alabama	14.8	7	14.2	6	34.6	4
Alaska	7.1	47	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Arizona	14.5	9	9.6	20	21.5	48
Arkansas	18.6	1	15.0	2	29.1	20
California	14.4	10	7.3	45	27.1	32
Colorado	8.3	43	9.1	24	22.9	43
Connecticut	8.1	45	7.6	41	25.2	38
Delaware	12.6	20	6.8	46	19.0	50
District of Columbia	13.5	14	12.8	10	28.0	26
Florida	13.7	13	7.9	39	29.7	17
Georgia	14.6	8	8.5	32	30.0	15
Hawaii	8.6	41	8.6	29	19.9	49
Idaho	13.8	12	8.3	33	31.4	11
Illinois	11.8	26	8.6	29	28.9	21
Indiana	11.8	26	6.6	47	28.9	21
Iowa	6.4	49	7.4	43	29.6	18
Kansas	12.5	21	8.2	35	22.0	46
Kentucky	15.7	4	14.8	3	31.9	10
Louisiana	15.3	6	13.9	8	30.9	12
Maine	13.1	17	9.8	19	35.0	3
Maryland	10.3	34	11.7	12	23.7	41
Massachusetts	11.4	28	8.7	28	27.6	27
Michigan	12.9	18	8.9	27	25.0	39
Minnesota	7.1	47	9.5	22	22.9	43
Mississippi	16.8	3	21.3	1	34.5	5
Missouri	10.9	30	8.3	33	32.9	8
Montana	12.5	21	9.1	24	33.1	7
Nebraska	10.6	33	10.7	17	29.4	19
Nevada	10.7	32	8.1	36	23.1	42
New Hampshire	7.2	46	9.1	24	24.9	40
New Jersey	8.9	38	9.6	20	26.8	33
New Mexico	13.5	14	13.3	9	26.7	34
New York	10.3	34	14.3	5	25.5	36
North Carolina	12.5	21	14.4	4	35.8	2
North Dakota	9.2	37	9.2	23	27.5	28
Ohio	11	29	7.4	43	28.9	21
Oklahoma	15.6	5	11.5	13	32.2	9
Oregon	8.8	39	5.9	48	27.4	30
Pennsylvania	13.4	16	8.0	38	30.9	12
Rhode Island	8.4	42	8.1	36	30.2	14
South Carolina	12.9	18	14.2	6	27.3	31
South Dakota	10	36	11.3	14	27.5	28
Tennessee	12.1	24	10.3	18	33.5	6
Texas	13.9	11	12.4	11	28.9	21
Utah	(-)	(-)	3.6	50	22.6	45
Vermont	8.2	44	5.7	49	29.8	16
Virginia	12.1	24	11.1	15	21.8	47
Washington	10.9	30	8.6	29	25.4	37
West Virginia	17.5	2	10.8	16	38.4	1
Wisconsin	8.8	39	7.5	42	26.4	35
Wyoming	(-)	(-)	7.7	40	28.9	21

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# Expenditures and Financing

## State Data and Rankings

	Federal matching funds (%): Medicaid, FY2006	Federal matching funds (%): SCHIP, FY2006	Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002	
Alabama	69.51	78.66	\$3.2b	24
Alaska	50.16	65.11	\$0.7b	45
Arizona	66.98	76.89	\$2.9b	26
Arkansas	73.77	81.64	\$2.0b	31
California	50.00	65.00	\$23.6b	2
Colorado	50.00	65.00	\$2.2b	29
Connecticut	50.00	65.00	\$3.2b	22
Delaware	50.09	65.06	\$0.7b	46
District of Columbia	70.00	79.00	\$1.0b	40
Florida	58.89	71.22	\$9.8b	4
Georgia	60.60	72.42	\$4.8b	12
Hawaii	58.81	71.17	\$0.7b	44
Idaho	69.91	78.94	\$0.8b	41
Illinois	50.00	65.00	\$9.1b	6
Indiana	62.98	74.09	\$3.7b	17
Iowa	63.61	74.53	\$1.9b	32
Kansas	60.41	72.29	\$1.5b	36
Kentucky	69.26	78.48	\$3.5b	20
Louisiana	69.79	78.85	\$3.2b	23
Maine	62.90	74.03	\$1.7b	34
Maryland	50.00	65.00	\$3.7b	18
Massachusetts	50.00	65.00	\$6.4b	8
Michigan	56.59	69.61	\$5.9b	10
Minnesota	50.00	65.00	\$4.4b	14
Mississippi	76.00	83.20	\$2.5b	27
Missouri	61.93	73.35	\$4.1b	16
Montana	70.54	79.38	\$0.5b	48
Nebraska	59.68	71.78	\$1.3b	37
Nevada	54.76	68.33	\$0.7b	43
New Hampshire	50.00	65.00	\$0.7b	42
New Jersey	50.00	65.00	\$5.5b	11
New Mexico	71.15	79.81	\$1.8b	33
New York	50.00	65.00	\$31.5b	1
North Carolina	63.49	74.44	\$6.0b	9
North Dakota	65.85	76.10	\$0.4b	50
Ohio	59.88	71.92	\$9.2b	5
Oklahoma	67.91	77.54	\$2.2b	28
Oregon	61.57	73.10	\$2.1b	30
Pennsylvania	55.05	68.54	\$8.5b	7
Rhode Island	54.45	68.12	\$1.3b	38
South Carolina	69.32	78.52	\$3.4b	21
South Dakota	65.07	75.55	\$0.5b	49
Tennessee	63.99	74.79	\$4.7b	13
Texas	60.66	72.46	\$11.1b	3
Utah	70.76	79.53	\$1.2b	39
Vermont	58.49	70.94	\$0.6b	47
Virginia	50.00	65.00	\$3.0b	25
Washington	50.00	65.00	\$4.4b	15
West Virginia	72.99	81.09	\$1.6b	35
Wisconsin	57.65	70.36	\$3.6b	19
Wyoming	54.23	67.96	\$0.3b	51

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# Expenditures and Financing

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicaid payments (% of total): Elderly, FY2002		Medicaid payments (% of total): Disabled, FY2002		Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003
Alabama	21.8	35	33.2	46	22.3
Alaska	14.8	48	36.5	43	12.1
Arizona	16.3	44	38.8	34	20.7
Arkansas	25.5	23	45.0	18	19.5
California	20.6	38	45.2	17	18.5
Colorado	26.6	20	40.4	30	17.8
Connecticut	39.9	1	38.8	35	25.3
Delaware	23.2	31	37.8	39	11.5
District of Columbia	16.8	43	42.5	23	N/A
Florida	15.2	47	52.7	1	22.3
Georgia	20.3	39	38.4	38	17.6
Hawaii	23.5	29	32.0	49	9.7
Idaho	23.3	30	48.3	7	19.6
Illinois	15.4	46	45.3	15	25.4
Indiana	28.7	8	41.7	25	20.5
Iowa	32.2	6	41.7	26	18.1
Kansas	28.7	7	46.8	10	16.0
Kentucky	20.8	37	48.9	6	20.8
Louisiana	24.6	26	46.7	11	26.2
Maine	18.6	41	49.7	3	28.2
Maryland	23.0	32	44.9	19	17.7
Massachusetts	27.9	13	49.6	4	20.8
Michigan	21.0	36	30.4	50	20.0
Minnesota	28.0	11	44.1	21	20.8
Mississippi	24.8	24	46.4	12	25.8
Missouri	28.0	12	40.0	31	32.6
Montana	25.8	22	37.4	40	15.6
Nebraska	28.6	9	37.2	41	18.9
Nevada	19.7	40	41.7	27	20.2
New Hampshire	32.7	4	38.7	36	26.4
New Jersey	27.7	15	49.5	5	20.6
New Mexico	14.0	50	38.9	33	17.8
New York	27.3	17	48.1	8	28.4
North Carolina	27.8	14	43.2	22	23.4
North Dakota	39.8	2	39.1	32	19.0
Ohio	32.3	5	44.7	20	23.1
Oklahoma	26.8	19	37.2	42	18.4
Oregon	22.1	34	32.6	48	18.7
Pennsylvania	34.8	3	41.3	28	28.8
Rhode Island	26.9	18	47.3	9	26.3
South Carolina	18.3	42	33.1	47	22.0
South Dakota	24.6	25	41.8	24	14.9
Tennessee	14.5	49	41.0	29	33.9
Texas	26.5	21	35.8	44	23.0
Utah	10.6	51	34.9	45	14.5
Vermont	23.9	28	38.4	37	25.8
Virginia	28.4	10	46.0	13	13.5
Washington	15.6	45	24.5	51	22.2
West Virginia	22.7	33	45.2	16	11.1
Wisconsin	27.6	16	50.4	2	12.6
Wyoming	23.9	27	45.3	14	7.9

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# Expenditures and Financing

## State Data and Rankings

	State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003	Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004		Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003	
Alabama	9.9	29.5	34	\$6,478	20
Alaska	5.3	31.8	24	\$5,896	32
Arizona	8.7	0.6	51	\$5,960	30
Arkansas	7.3	29.9	32	\$5,948	31
California	11.6	24.0	44	\$7,441	8
Colorado	11.3	34.3	19	\$6,072	27
Connecticut	20.2	50.9	2	\$7,244	9
Delaware	7.0	33.2	20	\$6,622	16
District of Columbia	N/A	24.9	42	\$7,613	5
Florida	13.0	27.2	38	\$7,552	6
Georgia	10.3	23.5	45	\$6,141	25
Hawaii	4.8	32.6	22	\$4,475	51
Idaho	10.1	31.4	27	\$5,169	45
Illinois	17.0	30.9	30	\$6,711	14
Indiana	11.1	34.4	18	\$6,023	29
Iowa	9.7	41.9	8	\$5,118	46
Kansas	8.5	40.1	11	\$6,056	28
Kentucky	9.1	24.2	43	\$6,322	22
Louisiana	10.4	25.7	41	\$7,929	3
Maine	13.2	28.6	36	\$5,437	42
Maryland	11.2	31.6	25	\$7,491	7
Massachusetts	12.4	32.9	21	\$7,754	4
Michigan	11.4	29.1	35	\$7,064	12
Minnesota	13.0	45.5	3	\$5,581	37
Mississippi	8.8	23.1	47	\$6,577	18
Missouri	18.3	26.7	39	\$6,148	24
Montana	6.1	42.5	5	\$4,975	50
Nebraska	9.8	42.3	6	\$5,646	35
Nevada	14.1	23.1	48	\$6,694	15
New Hampshire	18.9	38.7	13	\$5,727	34
New Jersey	13.0	36.2	15	\$8,117	1
New Mexico	6.3	28.1	37	\$5,012	49
New York	15.1	38.9	12	\$8,030	2
North Carolina	11.5	30.1	31	\$5,890	33
North Dakota	9.1	57.8	1	\$5,072	47
Ohio	23.0	40.4	10	\$6,579	17
Oklahoma	8.1	35.8	16	\$6,546	19
Oregon	9.6	31.2	28	\$5,485	39
Pennsylvania	19.1	42.1	7	\$7,097	11
Rhode Island	16.1	31.6	26	\$6,776	13
South Carolina	9.7	23.3	46	\$6,128	26
South Dakota	9.1	38.0	14	\$5,014	48
Tennessee	19.7	21.2	50	\$6,339	21
Texas	12.6	26.0	40	\$7,117	10
Utah	5.9	21.6	49	\$5,448	41
Vermont	13.9	31.0	29	\$5,472	40
Virginia	8.3	31.9	23	\$5,629	36
Washington	13.8	29.5	33	\$5,511	38
West Virginia	3.3	35.3	17	\$6,288	23
Wisconsin	6.0	41.8	9	\$5,397	43
Wyoming	3.7	44.3	4	\$5,332	44

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# Expenditures and Financing

## State Data and Rankings

	Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003	Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003	Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003	
Alabama	31.3	8.2	\$55.42	9
Alaska	18.9	9.2	\$66.89	1
Arizona	28.1	3.4	\$49.73	38
Arkansas	24.4	2.9	\$44.76	50
California	23.9	10.7	\$51.94	22
Colorado	25.0	4.8	\$51.51	29
Connecticut	25.6	10.0	\$54.12	14
Delaware	23.0	9.8	\$58.96	7
District of Columbia	N/A	N/A	\$66.81	2
Florida	31.7	8.3	\$54.33	13
Georgia	38.4	9.2	\$51.35	30
Hawaii	26.2	13.5	\$52.31	20
Idaho	26.0	5.1	\$53.97	15
Illinois	35.3	9.7	\$48.11	48
Indiana	28.4	12.0	\$48.93	43
Iowa	20.3	4.0	\$48.54	47
Kansas	27.4	5.4	\$50.02	35
Kentucky	27.4	4.6	\$48.57	46
Louisiana	37.4	3.6	\$51.81	25
Maine	35.2	7.4	\$59.40	6
Maryland	29.9	7.7	\$64.96	3
Massachusetts	29.7	8.7	\$51.84	23
Michigan	29.0	5.5	\$55.84	8
Minnesota	30.2	6.2	\$54.62	11
Mississippi	36.4	8.2	\$50.64	34
Missouri	44.1	5.7	\$48.58	45
Montana	25.8	11.5	\$49.85	37
Nebraska	31.6	8.4	\$49.08	42
Nevada	28.7	7.4	\$51.56	28
New Hampshire	33.8	2.8	\$53.10	19
New Jersey	35.2	14.3	\$62.20	5
New Mexico	21.5	4.7	\$44.71	51
New York	50.0	6.5	\$63.34	4
North Carolina	36.8	6.9	\$53.18	18
North Dakota	30.4	5.9	\$52.18	21
Ohio	28.4	5.8	\$51.29	31
Oklahoma	26.6	5.8	\$49.98	36
Oregon	25.5	7.5	\$49.55	39
Pennsylvania	39.9	9.5	\$54.52	12
Rhode Island	34.2	5.3	\$49.39	40
South Carolina	33.1	10.6	\$50.83	33
South Dakota	27.0	3.5	\$47.53	49
Tennessee	39.8	5.1	\$48.75	44
Texas	42.9	7.0	\$51.80	26
Utah	20.3	6.5	\$51.64	27
Vermont	31.7	3.3	\$53.28	16
Virginia	20.1	9.3	\$53.26	17
Washington	30.9	4.1	\$54.90	10
West Virginia	14.4	3.6	\$51.84	23
Wisconsin	16.9	5.8	\$49.16	41
Wyoming	16.9	22.6	\$51.23	32

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# Expenditures and Financing

## State Data and Rankings

	Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003		Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004		High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003	
Alabama	20.2	15	32.5	4	52.7	3
Alaska	10.8	50	18.3	47	37.1	50
Arizona	17.5	29	20.6	29	40.4	47
Arkansas	20.6	13	30.1	7	49.3	11
California	14.4	44	23.8	19	42.9	32
Colorado	15.9	38	18.4	46	38.2	48
Connecticut	21.5	7	17.2	49	42.4	38
Delaware	18.4	25	19.5	38	48.5	13
District of Columbia	19.0	21	18.1	48	49.3	11
Florida	20.9	11	23.3	20	47.7	17
Georgia	19.3	18	29.3	10	50.6	7
Hawaii	8.3	51	N/A	(-)	45.3	23
Idaho	16.2	35	20.6	29	42.9	32
Illinois	16.9	32	22.9	21	43.9	30
Indiana	21.0	10	25.3	16	48.4	14
Iowa	20.8	12	19.5	38	44.8	26
Kansas	23.1	2	20.1	33	42.4	38
Kentucky	20.0	16	34.6	3	50.8	5
Louisiana	19.1	19	31.5	5	50.4	8
Maine	18.1	27	20.8	26	44.4	29
Maryland	23.1	2	20.1	33	46.0	19
Massachusetts	20.4	14	19.1	42	43.3	31
Michigan	14.7	43	21.5	25	47.9	16
Minnesota	16.4	34	16.8	50	42.8	36
Mississippi	15.2	42	38.3	1	55.4	1
Missouri	17.3	31	25.9	14	45.7	20
Montana	13.5	46	20.1	33	37.1	50
Nebraska	25.0	1	20.1	33	42.9	32
Nevada	13.3	47	21.8	24	42.3	42
New Hampshire	21.1	8	18.7	45	41.7	43
New Jersey	16.0	37	22.1	23	45.5	21
New Mexico	17.6	28	26.7	13	37.2	49
New York	17.4	30	25.6	15	45.5	21
North Carolina	15.8	39	29.6	9	50.3	9
North Dakota	19.0	21	20.1	33	42.6	37
Ohio	16.9	32	22.5	22	44.6	28
Oklahoma	19.0	21	30.0	8	48.0	15
Oregon	13.0	48	20.4	31	42.9	32
Pennsylvania	15.4	41	24.5	17	45.3	23
Rhode Island	22.0	6	24.1	18	51.5	4
South Carolina	19.8	17	27.8	12	50.3	9
South Dakota	22.9	4	20.7	27	44.8	26
Tennessee	21.1	8	31.5	5	50.8	5
Texas	16.1	36	28.9	11	46.9	18
Utah	19.0	21	20.3	32	41.2	46
Vermont	18.2	26	18.8	44	41.6	44
Virginia	19.1	19	20.7	27	42.4	38
Washington	10.9	49	19.3	41	42.4	38
West Virginia	14.1	45	34.7	2	52.8	2
Wisconsin	22.1	5	19.1	42	45.1	25
Wyoming	15.5	40	19.4	40	41.6	44

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

# Health Status

## State Data and Rankings

	Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004		Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004		Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	14.6	3	56.3	4	15.4	10
Alaska	10.8	26	50.8	14	9.2	49
Arizona	11.2	23	36.7	48	12.8	29
Arkansas	11.5	19	53.8	8	13.4	24
California	13.8	4	36.3	49	15.1	12
Colorado	9.9	37	41.3	43	9.2	49
Connecticut	9.2	42	38.2	47	11.1	43
Delaware	9.2	42	47.8	21	12.9	27
District of Columbia	10.7	28	43.9	33	19.8	1
Florida	11.6	17	44.2	32	14.5	18
Georgia	11.9	11	52.5	12	16.2	7
Hawaii	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)
Idaho	10.3	34	44.4	30	12.5	34
Illinois	9.6	39	49.0	19	12.8	29
Indiana	11.3	21	50.9	13	14.8	15
Iowa	7.4	50	48.4	20	12.0	38
Kansas	8.6	45	46.4	27	12.5	34
Kentucky	15.2	2	58.8	2	14.2	20
Louisiana	10.5	29	52.7	11	16.4	6
Maine	10.5	29	49.9	15	12.7	31
Maryland	11.7	15	43.5	35	13.8	21
Massachusetts	10.5	29	41.7	42	11.1	43
Michigan	11.7	15	43.0	38	14.9	14
Minnesota	8.6	45	38.3	46	10.2	47
Mississippi	13.5	5	58.3	3	18.0	3
Missouri	11.9	11	49.4	17	13.8	21
Montana	10.0	35	42.6	41	11.1	43
Nebraska	8.6	45	43.7	34	12.6	32
Nevada	12.2	10	47.1	24	12.9	27
New Hampshire	10.4	32	45.8	29	13.4	24
New Jersey	11.6	17	44.2	31	13.0	26
New Mexico	12.6	8	42.9	40	12.5	34
New York	10.8	26	46.8	25	15.0	13
North Carolina	11.8	14	55.0	6	16.8	4
North Dakota	8.1	48	49.4	17	11.7	40
Ohio	11.1	25	47.3	23	14.7	17
Oklahoma	12.3	9	55.6	5	15.3	11
Oregon	11.3	21	43.0	38	12.0	38
Pennsylvania	10.0	35	52.8	10	14.5	18
Rhode Island	11.4	20	43.1	37	13.6	23
South Carolina	13.4	6	49.7	16	16.6	5
South Dakota	7.9	49	54.2	7	12.6	32
Tennessee	12.7	7	53.6	9	15.8	9
Texas	11.9	11	39.3	44	16.2	7
Utah	11.2	23	32.6	50	11.1	43
Vermont	9.4	40	47.8	21	10.1	48
Virginia	9.8	38	43.4	36	14.8	15
Washington	10.4	32	39.1	45	12.4	37
West Virginia	15.4	1	69.6	1	19.7	2
Wisconsin	9.0	44	46.0	28	11.7	40
Wyoming	9.3	41	46.8	25	11.6	42

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

## State Data and Rankings

	Adults 50-64 who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004		Adults 65+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004		Adults 50-64 reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003	
Alabama	23.2	7	12.2	5	54.9	51
Alaska	19.7	26	12.4	4	74.3	3
Arizona	17.5	42	7.9	39	66.5	26
Arkansas	24.3	3	9.4	23	60.4	43
California	13.4	49	6.3	49	67.7	22
Colorado	15.3	48	9.7	18	74.2	4
Connecticut	16.9	44	6.7	48	70.8	14
Delaware	23.2	7	10.2	12	65.4	34
District of Columbia	20.6	19	8.1	37	70.3	15
Florida	20.3	20	7.5	45	65.7	32
Georgia	19.0	33	11.2	6	58.6	47
Hawaii	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)	74.7	2
Idaho	19.1	32	9.4	23	69.8	16
Illinois	18.6	36	10.8	8	67.7	22
Indiana	23.2	7	8.7	31	64.1	37
Iowa	18.1	38	9.4	23	68.9	19
Kansas	19.0	33	12.5	3	65.7	32
Kentucky	27.6	1	9.8	17	59.0	46
Louisiana	22.2	13	6.9	47	61.8	41
Maine	19.3	28	10.0	15	73.0	8
Maryland	19.2	29	7.9	39	67.5	24
Massachusetts	19.2	29	8.5	35	71.9	11
Michigan	20.1	23	7.1	46	64.1	37
Minnesota	18.0	40	10.4	10	75.1	1
Mississippi	22.7	11	9.7	18	57.0	50
Missouri	20.7	17	9.7	18	62.7	40
Montana	20.2	22	7.8	42	73.9	5
Nebraska	21.0	15	14.5	1	68.8	20
Nevada	23.6	6	9.4	23	58.4	48
New Hampshire	17.2	43	9.3	27	69.1	18
New Jersey	16.1	47	10.2	12	66.4	27
New Mexico	19.9	25	10.9	7	71.8	12
New York	19.2	29	10.2	12	66.4	27
North Carolina	22.6	12	7.6	44	59.2	44
North Dakota	18.1	38	8.8	30	69.7	17
Ohio	23.9	4	10.8	8	64.5	36
Oklahoma	25.2	2	9.1	28	57.8	49
Oregon	18.5	37	8.0	38	68.1	21
Pennsylvania	21.0	15	8.9	29	66.1	31
Rhode Island	20.3	20	8.6	33	66.2	30
South Carolina	21.9	14	8.6	33	66.3	29
South Dakota	20.0	24	13.2	2	67.3	25
Tennessee	23.2	7	10.3	11	61.3	42
Texas	19.7	26	4.8	50	62.9	39
Utah	8.5	50	7.9	39	73.7	6
Vermont	17.7	41	8.4	36	72.8	10
Virginia	16.5	46	8.7	31	65.3	35
Washington	16.8	45	10.0	15	73.1	7
West Virginia	23.9	4	7.8	42	59.2	44
Wisconsin	20.7	17	9.7	18	72.9	9
Wyoming	18.8	35	9.7	18	71.4	13

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

# Health Status

## State Data and Rankings

	Adults 65+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003		Adults age 65+ with self-care limitation (%), 2004		Deaths due to five major chronic diseases (%), 2001	
Alabama	41.6	50	10.7	10	65.2	34
Alaska	58.3	11	11.7	5	56.4	50
Arizona	63.1	4	7.5	42	62.8	44
Arkansas	49.8	42	11.9	3	67.5	15
California	65.1	2	9.6	20	68.2	8
Colorado	61.7	5	6.2	47	59.3	49
Connecticut	53.1	32	8.0	36	66.8	23
Delaware	50.3	41	9.7	19	66.5	25
District of Columbia	55.1	22	9.4	22	62.4	46
Florida	58.7	10	7.7	41	68.0	10
Georgia	46.4	46	11.1	9	62.3	47
Hawaii	67.4	1	8.4	32	66.2	28
Idaho	57.4	14	8.8	26	64.2	41
Illinois	53.5	31	8.8	26	67.2	18
Indiana	52.0	36	8.4	32	67.4	16
Iowa	54.2	27	8.3	34	68.8	3
Kansas	52.2	35	7.9	39	65.6	31
Kentucky	40.2	51	11.4	7	68.0	10
Louisiana	45.2	47	12.0	2	65.0	35
Maine	55.5	19	8.5	29	67.1	19
Maryland	60.3	7	9.8	17	65.9	29
Massachusetts	53.0	33	8.6	28	64.6	38
Michigan	55.3	20	9.0	23	68.4	6
Minnesota	64.3	3	6.3	46	62.5	45
Mississippi	44.1	48	14.3	1	67.0	20
Missouri	46.7	45	8.5	29	67.7	13
Montana	56.2	16	6.2	47	64.3	40
Nebraska	54.3	26	7.2	45	65.6	31
Nevada	51.2	39	8.0	36	65.0	35
New Hampshire	56.4	15	7.8	40	69.0	2
New Jersey	52.4	34	9.0	23	67.4	16
New Mexico	59.3	8	10.6	12	59.9	48
New York	54.0	28	9.9	16	70.4	1
North Carolina	47.9	43	11.3	8	64.8	37
North Dakota	54.9	24	6.2	47	67.8	12
Ohio	51.4	38	8.9	25	68.3	7
Oklahoma	46.8	44	10.1	15	68.1	9
Oregon	55.0	23	10.3	14	64.5	39
Pennsylvania	55.2	21	8.5	29	67.6	14
Rhode Island	53.8	30	8.0	36	68.5	4
South Carolina	55.8	18	10.5	13	63.9	42
South Dakota	58.8	9	5.8	51	67.0	20
Tennessee	51.6	37	10.7	10	66.4	27
Texas	54.8	25	11.5	6	65.8	30
Utah	58.0	12	7.5	42	56.2	51
Vermont	60.4	6	8.3	34	66.5	25
Virginia	50.8	40	9.5	21	65.3	33
Washington	57.7	13	9.8	17	66.9	22
West Virginia	42.5	49	11.8	4	68.5	4
Wisconsin	55.9	17	6.1	50	66.8	23
Wyoming	53.9	29	7.5	42	63.5	43

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# Utilization and Quality of Services

## State Data and Rankings

	Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004		Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004		Adult immunization (age 65+): Pneumococcal pneumonia (%), 2004	
Alabama	69.4	19	46.5	33	60.1	43
Alaska	60.6	44	45.1	37	57.2	49
Arizona	65.4	34	47.3	30	68.6	9
Arkansas	58.7	48	42.6	44	62.0	39
California	65.9	32	50.2	21	63.6	34
Colorado	65.4	34	45.5	35	70.1	5
Connecticut	71.9	7	59.4	2	67.8	12
Delaware	76.1	1	57.8	7	66.3	17
District of Columbia	69.0	22	58.7	5	51.4	50
Florida	71.1	11	52.8	15	64.3	28
Georgia	67.9	24	49.0	24	59.4	46
Hawaii	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)
Idaho	57.5	50	42.9	43	60.1	43
Illinois	67.2	27	44.2	39	58.3	47
Indiana	62.2	39	44.8	38	62.1	38
Iowa	70.0	16	48.0	28	68.2	10
Kansas	72.6	5	45.4	36	62.5	37
Kentucky	67.8	25	43.4	41	57.7	48
Louisiana	70.2	15	40.8	50	67.4	13
Maine	70.9	13	55.2	11	65.6	22
Maryland	70.9	13	59.0	3	64.0	31
Massachusetts	74.4	2	57.9	6	65.3	24
Michigan	68.7	23	56.2	9	60.0	45
Minnesota	73.1	3	62.8	1	67.9	11
Mississippi	59.9	46	41.4	47	64.5	27
Missouri	60.5	45	49.0	24	67.1	14
Montana	67.0	28	47.2	31	71.6	1
Nebraska	71.3	10	41.3	48	65.7	21
Nevada	61.5	42	42.0	45	66.7	16
New Hampshire	71.0	12	57.6	8	66.8	15
New Jersey	69.2	20	52.9	14	64.3	28
New Mexico	61.5	42	46.5	33	64.6	26
New York	65.5	33	52.6	16	63.0	36
North Carolina	69.5	18	51.5	19	64.3	28
North Dakota	66.0	30	48.8	26	70.3	3
Ohio	72.2	6	48.3	27	61.0	42
Oklahoma	62.1	40	41.1	49	70.0	6
Oregon	66.1	29	49.8	22	69.4	8
Pennsylvania	62.4	38	49.1	23	63.9	33
Rhode Island	73.0	4	58.9	4	70.0	6
South Carolina	64.3	36	51.8	18	64.0	31
South Dakota	71.5	8	46.8	32	66.2	18
Tennessee	69.9	17	47.9	29	63.5	35
Texas	59.3	47	43.8	40	61.4	41
Utah	57.9	49	50.4	20	65.8	19
Vermont	67.3	26	54.9	13	65.6	22
Virginia	71.4	9	55.7	10	61.6	40
Washington	63.7	37	52.6	16	65.8	19
West Virginia	66.0	30	42.0	45	64.7	25
Wisconsin	69.1	21	55.0	12	70.3	3
Wyoming	62.0	41	43.1	42	70.7	2

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# Utilization and Quality of Services

## State Data and Rankings

	Adult Immunization (age 50+): Influenza (%), 2004		Number of retail prescription drugs filled per person (average), 2003		Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003	
Alabama	52.3	26	13.3	6	159.2	3
Alaska	47.2	48	6.3	51	70.8	51
Arizona	49.0	43	8.8	43	107.7	36
Arkansas	55.8	13	14.4	4	144.1	8
California	49.7	38	7.7	50	96.9	42
Colorado	59.7	5	8.2	47	98.5	40
Connecticut	55.3	14	11.7	15	108.7	34
Delaware	52.3	26	11.2	18	116.4	27
District of Columbia	46.6	49	9.2	40	240.6	1
Florida	48.8	44	11.5	16	135.3	11
Georgia	47.6	46	11.0	23	107.2	37
Hawaii	N/A	(-)	8.0	49	87.6	48
Idaho	47.4	47	8.4	46	98.3	41
Illinois	48.7	45	11.3	17	124.2	18
Indiana	49.5	41	12.8	12	114.1	32
Iowa	59.2	6	13.2	8	120.7	22
Kansas	54.6	18	11.8	14	121.6	20
Kentucky	49.6	40	15.5	2	143.8	9
Louisiana	51.5	33	13.1	10	155.2	4
Maine	55.3	14	10.7	26	114.6	31
Maryland	49.2	42	10.2	30	115.6	29
Massachusetts	54.2	21	13.0	11	120.7	21
Michigan	51.0	35	10.6	27	117.3	26
Minnesota	60.6	2	10.0	34	119.9	24
Mississippi	52.1	28	13.4	5	145.3	6
Missouri	53.5	22	12.3	13	145.2	7
Montana	56.1	11	8.9	41	112.9	33
Nebraska	60.3	4	10.8	24	120.0	23
Nevada	44.5	50	8.2	47	94.5	44
New Hampshire	53.2	23	10.4	29	92.8	45
New Jersey	49.7	38	10.1	33	128.8	16
New Mexico	54.4	19	9.3	38	88.6	47
New York	52.0	30	10.2	30	131.0	14
North Carolina	51.1	34	13.3	6	118.4	25
North Dakota	57.4	9	9.3	38	135.9	10
Ohio	54.8	17	11.2	18	128.1	17
Oklahoma	60.4	3	10.8	24	129.7	15
Oregon	52.7	25	8.8	43	95.6	43
Pennsylvania	49.8	37	11.1	21	147.5	5
Rhode Island	57.6	8	11.1	21	115.1	30
South Carolina	50.9	36	13.2	8	123.1	19
South Dakota	63.9	1	10.6	27	135.1	13
Tennessee	53.0	24	16.5	1	135.2	12
Texas	52.0	30	9.7	37	115.6	28
Utah	58.2	7	8.9	41	90.9	46
Vermont	52.1	28	10.2	30	84.2	49
Virginia	54.4	19	9.9	35	102.2	39
Washington	51.6	32	8.5	45	84.0	50
West Virginia	55.2	16	15.2	3	161.3	2
Wisconsin	56.1	11	11.2	18	107.7	35
Wyoming	56.7	10	9.8	36	105.5	38

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# Utilization and Quality of Services

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004		Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004		Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004	
Alabama	8.0	17	33	9	4.3	28
Alaska	3.5	50	19	46	1.1	51
Arizona	5.1	43	20	44	3.4	44
Arkansas	6.4	34	35	7	3.6	42
California	7.5	25	31	14	4.3	27
Colorado	7.3	27	27	19	4.4	22
Connecticut	10.0	7	33	9	7.3	1
Delaware	7.7	21	23	36	4.2	31
District of Columbia	6.0	35	24	29	4.3	25
Florida	10.8	3	33	9	5.3	11
Georgia	7.0	31	29	17	3.2	47
Hawaii	2.6	51	19	46	2.1	50
Idaho	6.4	33	25	22	4.5	21
Illinois	8.1	15	24	29	5.7	8
Indiana	5.6	39	27	19	5.6	9
Iowa	4.8	45	24	29	4.5	19
Kansas	5.4	41	24	29	4.0	35
Kentucky	7.7	22	31	14	4.4	23
Louisiana	11.9	1	54	1	3.9	37
Maine	8.2	14	25	22	4.7	17
Maryland	7.2	28	20	44	5.8	7
Massachusetts	11.4	2	33	9	6.9	2
Michigan	9.1	11	25	22	3.9	36
Minnesota	4.5	48	21	43	6.1	5
Mississippi	9.1	10	38	5	3.2	46
Missouri	8.1	16	23	36	5.0	14
Montana	4.6	46	23	36	4.4	24
Nebraska	5.2	42	22	42	4.9	15
Nevada	7.1	29	28	18	2.5	49
New Hampshire	7.8	18	30	16	4.3	26
New Jersey	7.8	19	25	22	6.1	6
New Mexico	6.0	36	26	21	2.8	48
New York	7.8	20	33	9	4.6	18
North Carolina	7.7	23	24	29	4.2	30
North Dakota	5.5	40	19	46	4.8	16
Ohio	7.3	26	25	22	6.5	3
Oklahoma	9.7	8	50	2	3.4	45
Oregon	7.0	30	19	46	3.8	38
Pennsylvania	9.4	9	24	29	5.6	10
Rhode Island	10.1	6	23	36	6.5	4
South Carolina	6.4	32	23	36	3.5	43
South Dakota	4.1	49	19	46	3.8	39
Tennessee	9.0	12	38	5	5.1	12
Texas	10.6	4	45	3	4.1	33
Utah	8.4	13	45	3	4.5	20
Vermont	10.5	5	35	7	3.7	40
Virginia	7.6	24	25	22	4.2	29
Washington	5.6	38	18	51	4.2	32
West Virginia	5.9	37	23	36	4.1	34
Wisconsin	4.5	47	24	29	5.0	13
Wyoming	4.8	44	25	22	3.6	41

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# Utilization and Quality of Services

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003		Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003		Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003	
Alabama	2.8	8	29	36	176	35
Alaska	0.2	51	59	2	157	44
Arizona	4.2	1	27	42	174	37
Arkansas	1.5	35	45	11	154	46
California	2.4	12	31	32	214	16
Colorado	3.3	3	39	18	209	23
Connecticut	1.4	42	18	51	328	5
Delaware	1.6	31	28	40	210	21
District of Columbia	0.9	48	36	23	673	1
Florida	3.2	5	29	37	207	25
Georgia	2.2	16	26	43	187	29
Hawaii	1.4	39	34	26	264	9
Idaho	1.6	29	40	16	127	51
Illinois	1.9	22	30	33	223	11
Indiana	1.8	23	40	15	169	41
Iowa	2.0	18	40	17	139	49
Kansas	1.7	27	41	13	170	40
Kentucky	1.6	32	33	27	182	32
Louisiana	2.0	21	30	34	222	13
Maine	0.9	49	47	9	214	15
Maryland	1.5	36	25	44	357	3
Massachusetts	1.8	24	20	49	384	2
Michigan	2.0	19	28	41	198	28
Minnesota	1.7	26	54	3	209	22
Mississippi	2.3	15	29	38	147	47
Missouri	2.4	11	24	45	205	26
Montana	1.4	40	46	10	175	36
Nebraska	1.7	25	52	5	180	34
Nevada	3.1	6	23	46	154	45
New Hampshire	1.1	46	37	20	219	14
New Jersey	1.6	30	19	50	273	8
New Mexico	2.5	9	41	14	186	30
New York	1.2	44	21	48	339	4
North Carolina	1.7	28	35	25	210	20
North Dakota	1.3	43	60	1	169	42
Ohio	2.5	10	31	30	211	18
Oklahoma	3.2	4	31	31	136	50
Oregon	3.5	2	36	22	212	17
Pennsylvania	2.3	14	32	29	250	10
Rhode Island	2.1	17	23	47	312	6
South Carolina	1.5	34	39	19	186	31
South Dakota	0.9	47	50	7	160	43
Tennessee	1.5	37	32	28	210	19
Texas	2.3	13	29	39	173	39
Utah	3.0	7	30	35	173	38
Vermont	1.1	45	53	4	296	7
Virginia	1.4	38	36	24	222	12
Washington	2.0	20	48	8	208	24
West Virginia	1.4	41	37	21	181	33
Wisconsin	1.6	33	43	12	199	27
Wyoming	0.9	50	50	6	143	48

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## State Data and Rankings

	Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005		Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004		Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003	
Alabama	14	43	98	5	15.3	32
Alaska	23	17	59	51	36.7	15
Arizona	15	41	61	49	7.5	43
Arkansas	16	38	89	8	32.4	17
California	21	22	61	48	2.6	49
Colorado	21	21	74	33	11.3	38
Connecticut	39	4	68	45	6.0	45
Delaware	14	45	62	47	16.2	29
District of Columbia	45	1	71	39	N/A	(-)
Florida	15	42	74	32	4.0	48
Georgia	16	36	72	37	23.4	20
Hawaii	38	5	76	30	20.9	23
Idaho	8	51	79	26	47.1	7
Illinois	27	14	85	18	11.4	37
Indiana	17	32	89	10	17.6	27
Iowa	16	37	88	11	39.6	12
Kansas	22	18	86	15	40.3	9
Kentucky	15	39	87	13	39.7	11
Louisiana	18	30	104	2	13.3	34
Maine	32	10	68	44	47.8	6
Maryland	40	2	66	46	7.2	44
Massachusetts	37	7	76	31	8.7	40
Michigan	21	23	81	22	13.5	33
Minnesota	32	9	78	27	21.2	22
Mississippi	9	50	79	24	48.6	5
Missouri	20	27	84	19	18.6	26
Montana	13	46	89	9	48.6	4
Nebraska	18	29	115	1	37.6	14
Nevada	10	49	73	36	8.0	41
New Hampshire	30	13	73	34	57.1	2
New Jersey	31	11	83	20	N/A	(-)
New Mexico	21	24	72	38	33.3	16
New York	40	3	69	43	5.1	46
North Carolina	20	25	71	41	25.0	19
North Dakota	30	12	86	16	39.4	13
Ohio	20	26	87	12	11.5	36
Oklahoma	10	48	83	21	27.7	18
Oregon	18	31	86	17	19.5	24
Pennsylvania	37	6	87	14	10.3	39
Rhode Island	34	8	60	50	4.1	47
South Carolina	15	40	79	25	18.9	25
South Dakota	14	44	103	3	39.7	10
Tennessee	16	34	94	7	15.8	30
Texas	16	35	71	40	8.0	42
Utah	12	47	77	28	15.4	31
Vermont	22	19	73	35	49.0	3
Virginia	22	20	70	42	16.7	28
Washington	24	16	80	23	13.3	35
West Virginia	18	28	96	6	46.6	8
Wisconsin	25	15	76	29	22.4	21
Wyoming	17	33	100	4	66.2	1

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# Resources Available

## State Data and Rankings

	Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003		Community health centers (#), 2005		Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005	
Alabama	335	8	163	14	19	24
Alaska	196	45	25	48	34	9
Arizona	190	47	57	37	10	46
Arkansas	350	7	123	20	38	3
California	192	46	593	1	16	32
Colorado	197	42	123	20	26	15
Connecticut	201	41	27	47	16	30
Delaware	210	38	5	51	13	37
District of Columbia	597	1	11	50	29	11
Florida	293	18	274	6	19	23
Georgia	233	32	165	13	10	45
Hawaii	214	37	28	46	8	47
Idaho	218	35	73	34	27	12
Illinois	256	24	358	4	20	21
Indiana	291	19	91	31	21	20
Iowa	300	17	161	15	37	5
Kansas	327	9	198	8	34	8
Kentucky	326	11	160	16	16	31
Louisiana	394	4	104	26	36	7
Maine	261	22	93	29	13	38
Maryland	197	44	38	40	7	49
Massachusetts	240	31	53	38	12	42
Michigan	242	30	247	7	19	25
Minnesota	242	29	105	25	31	10
Mississippi	403	3	282	5	13	39
Missouri	318	12	365	3	17	27
Montana	263	21	72	35	27	13
Nebraska	327	10	118	23	26	16
Nevada	184	48	30	45	20	22
New Hampshire	207	39	34	41	19	26
New Jersey	261	23	49	39	4	51
New Mexico	197	43	101	27	26	14
New York	305	16	131	19	7	50
North Carolina	252	27	171	12	14	36
North Dakota	421	2	75	33	25	17
Ohio	278	20	99	28	23	19
Oklahoma	310	15	65	36	37	4
Oregon	181	50	122	22	11	43
Pennsylvania	314	14	179	10	14	35
Rhode Island	223	34	32	43	13	40
South Carolina	251	28	176	11	11	44
South Dakota	357	6	93	29	37	6
Tennessee	316	13	135	18	16	33
Texas	253	25	518	2	56	1
Utah	184	49	34	41	23	18
Vermont	206	40	32	43	13	41
Virginia	215	36	117	24	17	29
Washington	172	51	194	9	8	48
West Virginia	378	5	151	17	17	28
Wisconsin	233	33	77	32	15	34
Wyoming	253	26	25	48	39	2

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## State Data and Rankings

	Medicare beneficiaries: (in 1,000s), 2004		Medicare beneficiaries: Percent of population, 2004		Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004	
Alabama	733	20	16.3	10	21.9	4
Alaska	50	51	7.7	51	18.6	12
Arizona	754	19	13.1	42	14.4	27
Arkansas	460	31	16.9	5	20.8	5
California	4,142	1	11.6	46	13.3	37
Colorado	506	29	11.2	48	14.2	32
Connecticut	525	27	15.0	21	12.7	44
Delaware	123	46	14.9	24	15.2	23
District of Columbia	74	49	13.5	37	14.3	30
Florida	2,980	2	17.1	4	12.9	42
Georgia	995	11	11.4	47	19.7	8
Hawaii	178	42	14.2	32	10.4	51
Idaho	184	41	13.3	39	14.6	26
Illinois	1,677	7	13.3	40	13.5	35
Indiana	889	16	14.5	30	15.5	21
Iowa	486	30	16.7	6	12.2	48
Kansas	397	33	14.9	25	13.0	41
Kentucky	660	23	16.2	11	23.7	2
Louisiana	628	24	14.2	33	19.4	9
Maine	231	38	17.9	2	19.3	10
Maryland	685	22	12.3	44	13.0	40
Massachusetts	969	12	15.2	19	15.5	22
Michigan	1,465	8	14.7	26	16.4	15
Minnesota	687	21	13.4	38	12.6	45
Mississippi	446	32	15.5	14	23.9	1
Missouri	896	14	16.0	12	17.0	13
Montana	145	44	15.9	13	14.3	31
Nebraska	259	36	15.0	22	12.3	47
Nevada	287	35	12.0	45	14.2	33
New Hampshire	187	40	14.4	31	16.2	18
New Jersey	1,226	10	14.1	34	12.4	46
New Mexico	257	37	13.5	36	16.1	19
New York	2,779	3	14.6	29	14.9	24
North Carolina	1,234	9	14.6	28	19.2	11
North Dakota	104	47	16.5	7	11.1	50
Ohio	1,740	6	15.4	15	14.4	28
Oklahoma	529	26	15.4	16	15.9	20
Oregon	524	28	14.6	27	13.7	34
Pennsylvania	2,120	5	17.4	3	13.2	38
Rhode Island	173	43	16.4	8	16.2	17
South Carolina	624	25	15.1	20	20.4	6
South Dakota	123	45	16.3	9	12.0	49
Tennessee	891	15	15.2	18	20.1	7
Texas	2,450	4	11.0	49	14.4	29
Utah	226	39	9.5	50	12.8	43
Vermont	94	48	15.3	17	16.3	16
Virginia	966	13	13.1	41	16.4	14
Washington	795	18	13.0	43	14.6	25
West Virginia	351	34	19.6	1	22.7	3
Wisconsin	814	17	14.9	23	13.1	39
Wyoming	70	50	14.0	35	13.4	36

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# Medicare

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003		Private supplemental coverage among beneficiaries age 65+ (%): Employer sponsored, 2004		Private supplemental coverage among beneficiaries age 65+ (%): Individually purchased, 2004	
Alabama	23.0	10	32.7	26	28.4	21
Alaska	19.0	17	35.0	20	(-)	(-)
Arizona	10.0	49	32.6	27	22.6	37
Arkansas	27.0	5	18.5	49	32.5	15
California	24.0	7	30.3	33	18.6	43
Colorado	15.0	29	34.1	22	27.9	22
Connecticut	17.0	22	39.4	11	23.8	35
Delaware	13.0	40	51.1	2	12.7	48
District of Columbia	26.0	6	52.5	1	12.4	49
Florida	15.0	29	29.0	36	25.4	26
Georgia	19.0	17	34.1	22	17.1	45
Hawaii	13.0	40	45.2	4	12.9	47
Idaho	7.0	51	33.1	25	26.2	24
Illinois	13.0	40	42.3	6	29.5	18
Indiana	15.0	29	36.4	15	27.9	22
Iowa	14.0	38	30.0	35	47.5	2
Kansas	12.0	45	24.6	45	46.3	4
Kentucky	24.0	7	33.6	24	24.5	30
Louisiana	24.0	7	26.8	43	22.1	38
Maine	36.0	1	24.6	45	33.8	11
Maryland	14.0	38	40.4	9	19.0	42
Massachusetts	23.0	10	37.5	13	29.4	20
Michigan	16.0	23	50.4	3	21.1	40
Minnesota	18.0	20	31.1	30	43.3	6
Mississippi	34.0	2	14.7	51	24.5	30
Missouri	18.0	20	28.9	38	33.4	12
Montana	11.0	46	30.4	32	39.7	8
Nebraska	15.0	29	23.4	48	47.5	2
Nevada	11.0	46	31.0	31	(-)	(-)
New Hampshire	11.0	46	34.2	21	23.6	36
New Jersey	15.0	29	37.2	14	24.6	29
New Mexico	16.0	23	35.8	16	24.2	33
New York	23.0	10	41.8	7	18.1	44
North Carolina	23.0	10	27.4	42	30.6	16
North Dakota	16.0	23	24.7	44	48.6	1
Ohio	13.0	40	41.7	8	25.1	27
Oklahoma	19.0	17	35.4	19	29.5	18
Oregon	15.0	29	28.5	39	38.0	9
Pennsylvania	15.0	29	35.6	18	32.8	14
Rhode Island	20.0	15	24.6	45	29.8	17
South Carolina	20.0	15	31.9	28	24.0	34
South Dakota	15.0	29	18.5	49	45.8	5
Tennessee	33.0	3	27.6	41	25.7	25
Texas	21.0	14	28.5	39	19.3	41
Utah	9.0	50	40.2	10	24.3	32
Vermont	32.0	4	31.2	29	25.0	28
Virginia	16.0	23	38.2	12	22.1	38
Washington	15.0	29	30.2	34	33.3	13
West Virginia	16.0	23	44.7	5	14.4	46
Wisconsin	16.0	23	35.7	17	40.2	7
Wyoming	13.0	40	29.0	36	37.0	10

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## State Data and Rankings

	Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005		Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005		Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006
Alabama	96.7	5	8.4	20	41
Alaska	89.1	46	<1	(-)	27
Arizona	91.7	38	26.7	6	43
Arkansas	96.3	9	<1	(-)	40
California	87.4	48	31.4	4	47
Colorado	91.3	39	26.5	7	43
Connecticut	93.8	28	5.5	28	44
Delaware	96.5	7	<1	(-)	47
District of Columbia	92.4	35	6.9	25	47
Florida	93.5	29	19.3	9	43
Georgia	92.0	36	2.2	37	42
Hawaii	95.2	19	32.4	2	29
Idaho	85.9	49	10.4	18	44
Illinois	94.4	24	5.2	29	42
Indiana	95.8	15	2.5	36	42
Iowa	95.2	19	5.0	30	41
Kansas	96.2	12	3.7	34	40
Kentucky	94.1	26	2.8	35	42
Louisiana	93.3	30	11.7	17	39
Maine	91.3	39	<1	(-)	41
Maryland	95.3	18	4.2	33	47
Massachusetts	91.2	42	16.2	11	44
Michigan	97.6	4	1.6	39	40
Minnesota	79.9	51	16.0	13	41
Mississippi	91.2	42	<1	(-)	38
Missouri	94.8	22	12.3	16	41
Montana	92.5	33	<1	(-)	41
Nebraska	95.6	16	4.5	32	41
Nevada	96.1	13	28.3	5	44
New Hampshire	88.6	47	<1	(-)	41
New Jersey	91.3	39	7.9	24	44
New Mexico	94.9	21	16.1	12	43
New York	82.3	50	18.9	10	46
North Carolina	93.0	31	5.6	27	38
North Dakota	97.8	2	1.1	41	41
Ohio	96.4	8	12.8	15	43
Oklahoma	95.5	17	8.0	23	42
Oregon	93.9	27	32.0	3	45
Pennsylvania	96.7	5	24.6	8	52
Rhode Island	98.4	1	33.0	1	44
South Carolina	94.3	25	1.0	42	45
South Dakota	92.5	33	<1	(-)	41
Tennessee	92.8	32	9.0	19	41
Texas	91.0	44	8.1	22	47
Utah	97.7	3	4.6	31	44
Vermont	91.9	37	<1	(-)	44
Virginia	94.6	23	2.1	38	41
Washington	96.3	9	15.3	14	45
West Virginia	96.3	9	6.2	26	52
Wisconsin	96.0	14	8.1	21	45
Wyoming	90.6	45	1.5	40	41

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# Medicaid

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicaid enrollees (% of total): Child, 2001		Medicaid enrollees (% of total): Adult, 2001		Medicaid enrollees (% of total): Elderly, 2001	
Alabama	49.0	37	16.1	42	14.3	5
Alaska	62.9	4	20.9	22	6.2	49
Arizona	54.2	23	28.4	8	6.1	50
Arkansas	49.6	35	21.9	17	11.7	20
California	39.2	50	42.2	1	9.2	37
Colorado	53.3	26	19.3	28	11.6	22
Connecticut	54.7	19	18.9	31	13.5	9
Delaware	46.1	45	34.0	3	7.6	44
District of Columbia	50.0	32	22.8	15	9.2	37
Florida	50.0	32	20.4	25	13.0	11
Georgia	55.4	17	19.1	30	10.2	29
Hawaii	46.4	43	32.1	4	10.6	28
Idaho	63.8	3	15.0	45	6.9	48
Illinois	57.5	11	20.5	23	8.4	43
Indiana	60.1	6	16.6	41	9.5	32
Iowa	50.4	28	19.8	27	12.6	14
Kansas	56.3	16	15.5	44	11.3	25
Kentucky	50.2	30	13.3	48	12.2	17
Louisiana	57.5	11	11.6	50	11.4	23
Maine	34.1	51	18.4	35	22.5	1
Maryland	57.2	14	18.7	33	9.4	35
Massachusetts	40.3	49	28.7	7	12.4	16
Michigan	54.9	18	17.9	37	9.1	39
Minnesota	49.0	37	24.1	11	13.7	8
Mississippi	54.7	19	11.0	51	13.8	6
Missouri	54.5	21	22.6	16	9.6	30
Montana	53.9	24	18.9	31	10.7	27
Nebraska	59.9	7	19.2	29	9.4	35
Nevada	50.3	29	21.1	20	11.4	23
New Hampshire	61.3	5	14.5	46	11.9	18
New Jersey	49.4	36	20.5	23	15.6	3
New Mexico	64.2	2	18.6	34	7.1	47
New York	46.6	42	23.2	14	13.3	10
North Carolina	50.1	31	20.2	26	13.0	11
North Dakota	48.2	40	21.4	19	15.7	2
Ohio	54.3	22	21.0	21	8.9	41
Oklahoma	64.7	1	13.8	47	9.5	32
Oregon	41.9	48	39.8	2	7.6	44
Pennsylvania	48.6	39	16.7	40	12.6	14
Rhode Island	46.2	44	25.1	10	11.9	18
South Carolina	51.9	27	25.3	9	9.1	39
South Dakota	59.8	8	15.7	43	11.1	26
Tennessee	43.3	47	29.4	6	9.6	30
Texas	57.1	15	16.8	38	12.9	13
Utah	58.6	9	23.6	13	5.9	51
Vermont	44.2	46	30.6	5	13.8	6
Virginia	53.4	25	13.2	49	14.4	4
Washington	57.3	13	21.8	18	7.6	44
West Virginia	49.7	34	16.8	38	9.5	32
Wisconsin	47.2	41	23.8	12	11.7	20
Wyoming	58.5	10	18.3	36	8.6	42

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## State Data and Rankings

	Medicaid enrollees (% of total): Disabled, 2001		Total Medicaid enrollment for all categories, 2001		Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% < age 65 in poverty), 2004	
Alabama	20.6	5	780,500	20	49.4	15
Alaska	10.0	50	100,300	49	35.3	40
Arizona	11.3	45	808,300	19	53.6	6
Arkansas	16.7	19	550,700	29	44.5	21
California	9.4	51	8,528,300	1	45.6	19
Colorado	15.7	24	410,700	32	25.4	50
Connecticut	12.9	39	444,200	30	54.4	4
Delaware	12.2	41	133,100	45	39.0	32
District of Columbia	18.0	11	152,600	43	59.0	2
Florida	16.5	21	2,462,200	4	35.9	39
Georgia	15.3	25	1,328,400	11	42.2	25
Hawaii	10.9	47	190,000	40	38.8	33
Idaho	14.3	30	172,400	41	42.0	26
Illinois	13.6	33	1,798,800	5	38.5	35
Indiana	13.7	31	825,500	18	53.0	7
Iowa	17.2	15	331,100	34	43.4	22
Kansas	16.9	16	281,100	35	40.4	29
Kentucky	24.3	2	761,900	21	42.3	24
Louisiana	19.6	7	886,500	16	40.0	30
Maine	25.0	1	277,900	36	64.8	1
Maryland	14.7	26	704,600	22	28.7	48
Massachusetts	18.6	9	1,125,600	12	54.8	3
Michigan	18.1	10	1,430,200	9	47.4	17
Minnesota	13.2	37	658,500	27	34.5	44
Mississippi	20.5	6	681,200	24	50.9	12
Missouri	13.3	35	1,032,300	13	52.0	9
Montana	16.5	21	101,900	48	33.0	46
Nebraska	11.5	44	249,200	37	35.3	40
Nevada	17.3	14	167,200	42	25.7	49
New Hampshire	12.4	40	108,500	46	25.1	51
New Jersey	14.5	28	923,100	15	34.6	43
New Mexico	10.2	49	423,500	31	46.5	18
New York	16.9	16	3,548,600	2	54.4	4
North Carolina	16.6	20	1,375,800	10	37.8	36
North Dakota	14.7	26	65,400	50	38.6	34
Ohio	15.8	23	1,660,400	6	51.4	10
Oklahoma	11.9	43	677,700	25	37.7	37
Oregon	10.7	48	594,600	28	41.2	27
Pennsylvania	22.1	4	1,647,500	7	42.6	23
Rhode Island	16.8	18	193,800	39	51.4	10
South Carolina	13.7	31	871,600	17	49.2	16
South Dakota	13.4	34	106,200	47	49.5	14
Tennessee	17.7	12	1,603,300	8	49.9	13
Texas	13.2	37	2,729,600	3	34.3	45
Utah	12.0	42	214,700	38	36.0	38
Vermont	11.3	45	152,100	44	52.1	8
Virginia	19.1	8	700,600	23	29.0	47
Washington	13.3	35	1,005,400	14	41.1	28
West Virginia	24.0	3	351,600	33	45.3	20
Wisconsin	17.4	13	673,600	26	39.8	31
Wyoming	14.5	28	57,900	51	34.7	42

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# Medicaid

## State Data and Rankings

	Maximum income for Medicaid (% of poverty): Working adults with dependents, as of July 2004	Maximum income for Medicaid (% of poverty): Supplemental Security Income, 2003	Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004	
Alabama	19	73.8	61.3	35
Alaska	81	97.8	0.0	49
Arizona	200	73.8	88.4	9
Arkansas	20	73.8	60.0	37
California	107	100.2	50.5	39
Colorado	39	78.7	97.1	3
Connecticut	107	99.8*	75.4	16
Delaware	117	73.8	77.1	15
District of Columbia	200	73.8	64.2	29
Florida	62	73.8	67.5	24
Georgia	58	73.8	93.8	4
Hawaii	100	64.7*	79.7	13
Idaho	31	80.7	80.8	11
Illinois	140	N/A*	9.6	47
Indiana	29	73.8*	63.6	31
Iowa	82	73.8	90.1	7
Kansas	38	73.8	56.9	38
Kentucky	70	73.8	92.9	6
Louisiana	20	73.8	78.7	14
Maine	157	75.1	61.0	36
Maryland	40	73.8	67.9	23
Massachusetts	133	91.0	62.1	32
Michigan	59	75.6	93.7	5
Minnesota	275	84.6*	64.1	30
Mississippi	35	73.8	14.5	46
Missouri	82	73.8*	44.2	43
Montana	65	73.8	67.1	25
Nebraska	56	75.2	73.2	18
Nevada	87	78.6	50.0	40
New Hampshire	60	77.4*	0.0	49
New Jersey	41	77.9	69.6	19
New Mexico	69	73.8	64.2	28
New York	150	85.4	61.8	33
North Carolina	57	73.8	69.5	21
North Dakota	69	73.8*	61.7	34
Ohio	100	73.8*	31.2	45
Oklahoma	45	80.6*	68.1	22
Oregon	100	74.0	80.1	12
Pennsylvania	66	77.4	75.4	17
Rhode Island	192	81.4	69.5	20
South Carolina	97	73.8	8.4	48
South Dakota	61	75.8	97.6	2
Tennessee	100	73.8	100.0	1
Texas	33	73.8	43.3	44
Utah	53	73.8	89.2	8
Vermont	192	80.7	64.9	26
Virginia	36	73.8*	64.8	27
Washington	86	76.3	87.5	10
West Virginia	38	73.8	44.4	42
Wisconsin	192	85.0	45.4	41
Wyoming	60	73.8	0.0	49

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# Health Coverage and the Uninsured

## State Data and Rankings

	Persons under age 65 without health insurance (%), 2004		Persons under age 65 with employer-sponsored health insurance (%), 2004		Persons under age 65 with other private health insurance (%), 2004	
Alabama	15.2	30	62.6	30	4.8	47
Alaska	18.0	16	58.9	40	5.7	37
Arizona	19.7	8	55.0	46	8.8	11
Arkansas	19.1	12	54.7	48	8.4	15
California	20.8	6	54.8	47	8.6	14
Colorado	18.5	15	64.1	24	8.8	11
Connecticut	13.4	37	70.5	5	5.3	44
Delaware	16.5	21	67.6	15	4.5	48
District of Columbia	14.9	32	59.2	39	6.7	24
Florida	23.6	3	56.8	42	6.7	24
Georgia	19.1	12	60.8	35	5.9	32
Hawaii	11.2	49	71.2	4	4.0	50
Idaho	16.8	20	60.8	35	11.1	3
Illinois	15.8	29	67.4	16	6.8	22
Indiana	15.9	27	66.4	18	5.6	39
Iowa	10.9	50	69.2	7	10.7	4
Kansas	12.5	46	67.9	14	8.7	13
Kentucky	16.3	23	61.0	34	6.4	28
Louisiana	19.6	9	56.5	44	6.5	27
Maine	11.7	48	62.7	28	5.8	35
Maryland	16.4	22	68.3	10	6.1	30
Massachusetts	13.2	38	68.0	13	6.2	29
Michigan	13.2	38	68.3	10	6.9	20
Minnesota	9.9	51	73.0	2	9.7	9
Mississippi	19.4	10	56.2	45	5.7	37
Missouri	14.4	34	64.5	22	6.8	22
Montana	22.3	5	54.4	50	10.2	6
Nebraska	13.0	41	66.5	17	9.9	7
Nevada	20.8	6	66.3	20	5.5	41
New Hampshire	13.2	38	76.1	1	4.9	46
New Jersey	17.1	18	71.4	3	3.5	51
New Mexico	23.8	2	51.6	51	5.8	35
New York	16.1	25	62.7	28	5.2	45
North Carolina	17.5	17	61.2	32	7.0	19
North Dakota	13.0	41	64.4	23	12.9	1
Ohio	13.0	41	70.2	6	5.4	43
Oklahoma	23.1	4	56.8	42	5.6	39
Oregon	18.9	14	62.2	31	9.0	10
Pennsylvania	14.0	35	68.9	8	6.9	20
Rhode Island	12.9	44	66.4	18	5.9	32
South Carolina	16.9	19	61.1	33	5.9	32
South Dakota	13.8	36	60.3	37	12.7	2
Tennessee	16.3	23	58.4	41	7.7	17
Texas	27.6	1	54.7	48	5.5	41
Utah	15.2	30	66.3	20	10.4	5
Vermont	12.9	44	62.8	27	6.7	24
Virginia	16.0	26	68.2	12	6.1	30
Washington	14.6	33	63.9	25	7.2	18
West Virginia	19.3	11	59.6	38	4.5	48
Wisconsin	11.9	47	68.6	9	7.8	16
Wyoming	15.9	27	63.0	26	9.9	7

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# Health Coverage and the Uninsured

## State Data and Rankings

	Persons under age 65 with Medicaid (%), 2004		Persons under age 65 with other public health insurance (%), 2004		Uninsured persons (%): White, 2004	
Alabama	13.2	12	4.2	5	13.8	20
Alaska	11.2	20	6.2	1	15.9	9
Arizona	14.3	9	2.3	25	13.2	23
Arkansas	14.4	8	3.4	12	17.6	5
California	14.3	9	1.5	39	12.2	29
Colorado	5.7	49	2.9	18	13.4	21
Connecticut	9.7	32	1.1	47	11.4	37
Delaware	8.6	37	1.2	44	13.9	19
District of Columbia	18.0	1	1.2	44	10.4	44
Florida	9.5	33	3.4	12	18.2	4
Georgia	11.8	18	2.5	22	15.2	13
Hawaii	7.7	41	5.9	2	9.3	49
Idaho	9.9	27	1.4	41	14.2	17
Illinois	8.4	38	1.6	37	11.4	37
Indiana	10.2	23	1.9	30	14.8	14
Iowa	8.3	40	0.8	49	9.1	50
Kansas	8.4	38	2.5	22	10.8	42
Kentucky	12.9	14	3.4	12	15.5	11
Louisiana	14.7	7	2.7	19	15.3	12
Maine	17.4	2	2.5	22	11.5	36
Maryland	6.9	44	2.3	25	10.7	43
Massachusetts	11.3	19	1.4	41	11.6	35
Michigan	10.1	25	1.5	39	11.8	33
Minnesota	6.7	45	0.7	51	8.3	51
Mississippi	16.0	3	2.6	21	14.1	18
Missouri	12.5	16	1.8	31	12.1	31
Montana	11.0	21	2.2	28	19.7	2
Nebraska	8.8	34	1.7	35	10.2	45
Nevada	5.1	50	2.2	28	16.1	7
New Hampshire	4.0	51	1.8	31	12.7	25
New Jersey	6.6	46	1.3	43	9.5	47
New Mexico	15.2	4	3.6	8	14.6	15
New York	14.8	6	1.2	44	12.4	28
North Carolina	9.8	29	4.5	4	13.4	21
North Dakota	6.6	46	3.1	16	9.5	47
Ohio	9.8	29	1.7	35	11.1	39
Oklahoma	9.9	27	4.6	3	20.7	1
Oregon	8.8	34	1.0	48	16.0	8
Pennsylvania	8.7	36	1.6	37	12.5	27
Rhode Island	13.0	13	1.8	31	11.1	39
South Carolina	12.7	15	3.4	12	15.6	10
South Dakota	10.2	23	3.1	16	11.1	39
Tennessee	13.7	11	3.9	7	11.9	32
Texas	10.0	26	2.3	25	16.8	6
Utah	7.3	43	0.8	49	12.2	29
Vermont	14.9	5	2.7	19	12.7	25
Virginia	6.1	48	3.6	8	11.8	33
Washington	10.7	22	3.6	8	13.2	23
West Virginia	12.4	17	4.2	5	19.2	3
Wisconsin	9.8	29	1.8	31	10.0	46
Wyoming	7.6	42	3.5	11	14.6	15

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# Health Coverage and the Uninsured

## State Data and Rankings

	Uninsured persons (%): Minority/ethnic, 2004		Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004		Uninsured non-elderly adults with family income below the national median (%), 2004	
Alabama	18.3	44	8.8	44	27.0	30
Alaska	22.1	31	20.4	13	32.3	13
Arizona	28.0	14	22.4	8	30.6	17
Arkansas	23.7	28	(-)	(-)	33.6	8
California	26.9	16	19.1	16	35.1	4
Colorado	30.2	9	32.9	1	32.8	11
Connecticut	19.6	40	(-)	(-)	24.8	35
Delaware	22.1	32	22.4	8	23.9	39
District of Columbia	16.8	47	(-)	(-)	22.6	43
Florida	31.6	5	22.6	6	37.9	2
Georgia	24.2	25	18.5	17	31.7	15
Hawaii	11.6	48	(-)	(-)	18.3	50
Idaho	30.6	7	13.0	36	30.3	19
Illinois	24.3	23	21.0	10	27.3	27
Indiana	22.2	30	14.5	27	27.4	26
Iowa	24.8	22	13.9	30	20.3	46
Kansas	20.6	38	13.5	34	24.9	33
Kentucky	22.5	29	14.1	29	27.1	28
Louisiana	26.2	17	13.9	30	33.9	7
Maine	(-)	(-)	10.7	40	18.1	51
Maryland	24.1	26	21.0	10	32.0	14
Massachusetts	19.3	41	(-)	(-)	24.4	37
Michigan	17.7	46	11.8	38	24.3	38
Minnesota	18.1	45	18.0	20	19.9	48
Mississippi	26.0	18	18.4	19	29.6	20
Missouri	24.1	27	13.9	30	25.1	32
Montana	43.5	1	22.9	5	33.4	9
Nebraska	26.0	19	12.0	37	27.9	24
Nevada	27.9	15	27.0	3	33.2	10
New Hampshire	21.6	33	20.1	14	27.1	28
New Jersey	30.0	10	24.2	4	35.0	5
New Mexico	30.3	8	17.4	21	36.7	3
New York	21.6	34	13.6	33	26.7	31
North Carolina	25.2	20	18.5	17	30.6	17
North Dakota	39.2	2	20.6	12	20.3	46
Ohio	21.3	35	14.3	28	23.6	41
Oklahoma	29.1	12	22.5	7	34.5	6
Oregon	30.6	6	15.0	26	32.8	11
Pennsylvania	20.6	37	19.2	15	23.4	42
Rhode Island	20.2	39	11.4	39	22.6	43
South Carolina	19.3	42	13.2	35	29.1	22
South Dakota	28.5	13	10.7	40	23.7	40
Tennessee	29.9	11	16.9	22	24.7	36
Texas	36.4	3	30.4	2	42.9	1
Utah	32.5	4	16.3	24	24.9	33
Vermont	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	19.4	49
Virginia	24.3	24	16.5	23	30.9	16
Washington	19.2	43	9.8	43	27.9	24
West Virginia	(-)	(-)	15.3	25	29.6	20
Wisconsin	21.2	36	10.4	42	21.9	45
Wyoming	25.0	21	(-)	(-)	28.0	23

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# Health Coverage and the Uninsured

## State Data and Rankings

	Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004		Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004		High-risk insurance pool partici- pation (average per month), reported as of 2005
Alabama	9.9	43	13.9	26	3,500
Alaska	12.3	26	15.9	18	482
Arizona	16.1	6	17.4	11	No program
Arkansas	18.3	4	19.3	8	3,051
California	16.0	7	19.7	6	8,738
Colorado	15.4	9	16.1	15	4,783
Connecticut	12.0	28	11.9	37	2,380
Delaware	14.9	12	12.5	33	No program
District of Columbia	12.1	27	13.9	26	No program
Florida	18.2	5	22.0	4	476
Georgia	13.9	14	17.8	10	No program
Hawaii	9.6	47	5.9	51	No program
Idaho	15.6	8	16.0	16	1,364
Illinois	11.9	29	11.9	37	16,374
Indiana	11.3	33	13.9	26	9,252
Iowa	8.2	51	9.3	48	N/A
Kansas	10.8	37	10.3	45	1,706
Kentucky	13.4	18	12.4	35	3,060
Louisiana	20.9	1	19.7	6	1,257
Maine	11.4	30	10.4	44	No program
Maryland	13.1	21	14.1	24	5,260
Massachusetts	9.9	43	12.8	31	No program
Michigan	11.1	35	11.2	42	No program
Minnesota	9.0	49	7.6	50	34,434
Mississippi	12.4	25	17.9	9	4,258
Missouri	11.2	34	13.8	29	2,954
Montana	13.5	17	20.9	5	3,570
Nebraska	12.8	23	11.1	43	6,087
Nevada	13.6	16	17.4	11	No program
New Hampshire	9.8	46	12.6	32	272
New Jersey	10.9	36	14.4	23	No program
New Mexico	15.4	9	24.1	1	1,292
New York	13.4	18	14.1	24	No program
North Carolina	13.7	15	15.3	21	No program
North Dakota	9.6	47	11.4	41	1,800
Ohio	10.5	38	9.9	47	No program
Oklahoma	18.6	3	22.2	3	2,841
Oregon	11.4	30	16.4	14	9,638
Pennsylvania	10.2	39	11.7	40	No program
Rhode Island	9.9	43	10.3	45	No program
South Carolina	13.1	21	15.4	20	2,132
South Dakota	10.0	40	12.1	36	490
Tennessee	10.0	40	16.0	16	N/A
Texas	19.3	2	23.6	2	25,850
Utah	10.0	40	11.9	37	2,875
Vermont	15.2	11	12.5	33	No program
Virginia	12.7	24	14.8	22	No program
Washington	11.4	30	13.2	30	2,732
West Virginia	14.9	12	16.5	13	N/A
Wisconsin	8.3	50	9.1	49	18,228
Wyoming	13.2	20	15.5	19	658

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## State Data and Rankings

	Projected population age 50-64 (#), 2005		Population age 50-64 (#), 1995		1995 to 2005 percent change in population age 50-64	
Alabama	812,993	22	603,114	20	34.8	40
Alaska	113,779	48	70,527	50	61.3	6
Arizona	978,918	18	549,340	23	78.2	2
Arkansas	496,536	31	354,939	31	39.9	31
California	5,670,193	1	3,666,758	1	54.6	15
Colorado	782,709	23	501,135	26	56.2	10
Connecticut	621,459	28	449,195	28	38.3	33
Delaware	149,986	45	96,156	45	56.0	11
District of Columbia	87,763	51	74,055	49	18.5	51
Florida	3,231,187	4	1,984,592	4	62.8	5
Georgia	1,425,515	11	914,332	11	55.9	12
Hawaii	234,415	42	154,459	40	51.8	19
Idaho	236,130	41	152,547	41	54.8	14
Illinois	2,072,062	6	1,574,560	6	31.6	47
Indiana	1,057,744	16	792,760	13	33.4	44
Iowa	516,341	30	394,088	30	31.0	48
Kansas	457,329	33	333,536	33	37.1	36
Kentucky	745,902	26	545,671	24	36.7	38
Louisiana	764,006	25	569,696	22	34.1	42
Maine	263,384	39	169,334	39	55.5	13
Maryland	971,444	19	665,349	19	46.0	26
Massachusetts	1,133,680	13	787,250	14	44.0	27
Michigan	1,771,606	8	1,285,651	8	37.8	34
Minnesota	866,715	21	585,588	21	48.0	25
Mississippi	490,839	32	353,035	32	39.0	32
Missouri	1,001,095	17	731,849	16	36.8	37
Montana	185,945	44	125,430	43	48.2	24
Nebraska	293,350	38	213,626	37	37.3	35
Nevada	421,417	34	218,033	36	93.3	1
New Hampshire	246,900	40	141,135	42	74.9	3
New Jersey	1,506,815	9	1,113,767	9	35.3	39
New Mexico	346,353	36	218,509	35	58.5	8
New York	3,287,879	3	2,517,412	2	30.6	50
North Carolina	1,500,106	10	990,406	10	51.5	20
North Dakota	111,560	49	83,132	47	34.2	41
Ohio	2,016,109	7	1,529,337	7	31.8	46
Oklahoma	612,315	29	462,297	27	32.5	45
Oregon	672,795	27	428,460	29	57.0	9
Pennsylvania	2,256,647	5	1,690,649	5	33.5	43
Rhode Island	186,629	43	124,031	44	50.5	21
South Carolina	776,654	24	506,031	25	53.5	16
South Dakota	130,616	46	93,068	46	40.3	30
Tennessee	1,070,993	15	749,745	15	42.8	28
Texas	3,476,697	2	2,320,670	3	49.8	23
Utah	312,807	37	204,643	38	52.9	17
Vermont	126,381	47	77,156	48	63.8	4
Virginia	1,327,955	12	884,567	12	50.1	22
Washington	1,110,506	14	699,941	17	58.7	7
West Virginia	364,856	35	278,666	34	30.9	49
Wisconsin	963,058	20	677,820	18	42.1	29
Wyoming	100,077	50	65,537	51	52.7	18

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# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Projected population age 65+ (#), 2005		Population age 65+ (#), 1995		1995 to 2005 percent change in population age 65+	
Alabama	602,411	22	556,781	22	8.2	26
Alaska	43,999	51	29,847	51	47.4	2
Arizona	765,061	16	576,934	19	32.6	3
Arkansas	382,276	31	361,890	31	5.6	30
California	3,900,193	1	3,458,312	1	12.8	20
Colorado	455,641	28	377,328	30	20.8	6
Connecticut	479,443	26	466,923	25	2.7	40
Delaware	110,307	45	91,325	47	20.8	5
District of Columbia	63,767	49	76,034	48	-16.1	51
Florida	3,017,357	2	2,627,737	2	14.8	15
Georgia	856,108	13	720,526	15	18.8	11
Hawaii	170,075	40	149,496	41	13.8	18
Idaho	158,646	41	133,533	43	18.8	12
Illinois	1,520,783	7	1,497,080	6	1.6	43
Indiana	766,210	15	735,648	14	4.2	35
Iowa	435,794	30	434,429	28	0.3	46
Kansas	358,069	32	355,153	32	0.8	44
Kentucky	519,544	25	488,038	24	6.5	28
Louisiana	539,017	23	494,915	23	8.9	25
Maine	192,544	39	172,773	39	11.4	23
Maryland	642,389	20	570,288	21	12.6	21
Massachusetts	858,061	12	857,555	11	0.1	47
Michigan	1,245,644	8	1,202,925	8	3.6	38
Minnesota	616,805	21	575,571	20	7.2	27
Mississippi	354,283	33	333,023	33	6.4	29
Missouri	769,969	14	743,741	12	3.5	39
Montana	129,243	44	114,752	44	12.6	22
Nebraska	233,233	37	229,085	35	1.8	41
Nevada	266,255	35	174,466	37	52.6	1
New Hampshire	158,010	42	137,738	42	14.7	16
New Jersey	1,145,315	9	1,092,381	9	4.8	33
New Mexico	239,558	36	185,645	36	29.0	4
New York	2,508,693	3	2,418,864	3	3.7	36
North Carolina	1,037,474	10	905,575	10	14.6	17
North Dakota	93,635	47	93,633	46	0.0	48
Ohio	1,521,603	6	1,496,464	7	1.7	42
Oklahoma	464,645	27	444,306	26	4.6	34
Oregon	448,765	29	426,224	29	5.3	31
Pennsylvania	1,896,510	5	1,912,079	4	-0.8	49
Rhode Island	150,891	43	155,475	40	-2.9	50
South Carolina	529,410	24	443,647	27	19.3	8
South Dakota	109,363	46	105,520	45	3.6	37
Tennessee	747,646	17	661,899	17	13.0	19
Texas	2,268,604	4	1,904,755	5	19.1	9
Utah	206,975	38	174,048	38	18.9	10
Vermont	82,242	48	70,708	49	16.3	14
Virginia	867,044	11	736,702	13	17.7	13
Washington	702,517	19	631,614	18	11.2	24
West Virginia	279,656	34	277,674	34	0.7	45
Wisconsin	720,807	18	685,132	16	5.2	32
Wyoming	63,414	50	53,120	50	19.4	7

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## State Data and Rankings

	Minority/ethnic population (%), 2005		Minority/ethnic population (%), 1995		1995 to 2005 percent change in minority/ethnic population	
Alabama	29.8	21	26.8	16	11.2	44
Alaska	33.0	17	21.5	21	53.5	18
Arizona	39.9	9	27.7	13	44.0	24
Arkansas	22.0	26	18.0	24	22.2	35
California	55.6	4	47.6	4	16.8	39
Colorado	28.6	22	17.0	25	68.2	14
Connecticut	22.6	24	15.2	28	48.7	19
Delaware	30.4	20	21.3	22	42.7	27
District of Columbia	70.3	2	75.5	1	-6.9	51
Florida	37.0	13	33.6	9	10.1	45
Georgia	40.7	7	37.6	7	8.2	48
Hawaii	81.4	1	69.1	2	17.8	37
Idaho	15.1	37	8.9	38	69.7	12
Illinois	31.9	19	25.8	17	23.6	34
Indiana	14.9	38	10.1	36	47.5	20
Iowa	10.6	45	4.3	47	146.5	3
Kansas	16.4	35	15.5	27	5.8	49
Kentucky	10.8	44	7.4	41	45.9	23
Louisiana	37.6	11	32.7	10	15.0	41
Maine	4.7	49	1.3	51	261.5	1
Maryland	40.5	8	35.2	8	15.1	40
Massachusetts	19.6	29	11.3	32	73.5	10
Michigan	22.0	26	18.7	23	17.6	38
Minnesota	14.8	40	6.8	42	117.6	4
Mississippi	42.1	6	38.3	6	9.9	47
Missouri	17.7	32	12.4	30	42.7	26
Montana	9.7	47	5.8	45	67.2	15
Nebraska	16.4	35	5.9	44	178.0	2
Nevada	37.6	11	27.3	14	37.7	29
New Hampshire	5.1	48	2.5	50	104.0	6
New Jersey	35.4	14	27.3	14	29.7	31
New Mexico	56.2	3	49.9	3	12.6	43
New York	38.1	10	31.5	11	21.0	36
North Carolina	33.5	16	24.3	19	37.9	28
North Dakota	10.5	46	5.5	46	90.9	8
Ohio	17.1	33	13.4	29	27.6	33
Oklahoma	26.9	23	16.3	26	65.0	17
Oregon	18.2	31	11.0	33	65.5	16
Pennsylvania	16.9	34	12.3	31	37.4	30
Rhode Island	18.7	30	10.5	35	78.1	9
South Carolina	33.9	15	30.8	12	10.1	46
South Dakota	13.9	41	6.4	43	117.2	5
Tennessee	22.5	25	22.2	20	1.4	50
Texas	52.8	5	46.6	5	13.3	42
Utah	13.7	42	8.0	39	71.3	11
Vermont	4.4	51	2.6	49	69.2	13
Virginia	32.1	18	25.1	18	27.9	32
Washington	21.6	28	10.6	34	103.8	7
West Virginia	4.7	49	3.2	48	46.9	22
Wisconsin	14.9	38	10.1	36	47.5	20
Wyoming	10.9	43	7.6	40	43.4	25

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# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%), 2004		Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%), 1994		1994 to 2004 percent change in persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty	
Alabama	17.4	3	16.7	12	4.2	15
Alaska	9.6	42	10.3	37	-6.8	28
Arizona	15.2	12	17.1	11	-11.1	34
Arkansas	15.5	9	15.1	17	2.6	16
California	14.2	16	19.0	8	-25.3	47
Colorado	10.2	38	9.4	44	8.5	11
Connecticut	10.5	36	11.2	33	-6.2	25
Delaware	9.5	43	8.4	48	13.1	8
District of Columbia	17.4	3	22.1	3	-21.3	43
Florida	12.7	24	16.0	14	-20.6	41
Georgia	13.6	19	14.3	20	-4.9	24
Hawaii	8.8	47	9.4	44	-6.4	26
Idaho	10.2	38	12.4	28	-17.7	40
Illinois	13.0	21	13.1	26	-0.8	18
Indiana	12.5	25	14.3	20	-12.6	35
Iowa	11.5	32	10.5	35	9.5	9
Kansas	12.0	30	15.4	15	-22.1	44
Kentucky	18.2	2	20.0	4	-9.0	33
Louisiana	17.1	5	26.3	1	-35.0	49
Maine	12.2	27	9.6	41	27.1	3
Maryland	9.8	41	10.7	34	-8.4	31
Massachusetts	9.4	45	9.7	40	-3.1	21
Michigan	14.2	16	14.8	18	-4.1	22
Minnesota	6.8	50	11.8	30	-42.4	51
Mississippi	18.4	1	19.7	6	-6.6	27
Missouri	12.9	22	16.3	13	-20.9	42
Montana	15.4	10	11.8	30	30.5	2
Nebraska	9.5	43	8.7	47	9.2	10
Nevada	11.5	32	11.8	30	-2.5	20
New Hampshire	5.1	51	7.6	51	-32.9	48
New Jersey	7.9	49	9.5	42	-16.8	39
New Mexico	17.1	5	22.2	2	-23.0	45
New York	15.3	11	17.9	9	-14.5	37
North Carolina	14.7	15	14.1	22	4.3	14
North Dakota	9.9	40	10.4	36	-4.8	23
Ohio	12.3	26	14.4	19	-14.6	38
Oklahoma	10.7	34	17.3	10	-38.2	50
Oregon	12.9	22	12.8	27	0.8	17
Pennsylvania	12.2	27	13.2	25	-7.6	29
Rhode Island	12.1	29	10.2	38	18.6	6
South Carolina	15.1	13	14.0	23	7.9	12
South Dakota	14.1	18	15.3	16	-7.8	30
Tennessee	16.9	8	13.9	24	21.6	5
Texas	17.1	5	19.8	5	-13.6	36
Utah	10.5	36	8.4	48	25.0	4
Vermont	8.4	48	7.8	50	7.7	13
Virginia	9.3	46	10.2	38	-8.8	32
Washington	11.9	31	12.2	29	-2.5	19
West Virginia	14.9	14	19.6	7	-24.0	46
Wisconsin	13.2	20	9.5	42	38.9	1
Wyoming	10.7	34	9.3	46	15.1	7

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## State Data and Rankings

	Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births), 2003		Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births), 1993		1993 to 2003 percent change in infant deaths	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Change	Rank
Alabama	8.7	8	9.9	7	-12.1	17
Alaska	6.1	34	7.5	34	-18.3	27
Arizona	6.6	27	7.0	40	-6.3	12
Arkansas	8.1	12	9.5	10	-14.5	21
California	5.6	38	6.7	43	-16.0	25
Colorado	6.3	30	7.5	34	-15.6	24
Connecticut	5.1	43	7.1	38	-28.0	40
Delaware	11.5	2	8.3	26	38.0	1
District of Columbia	23.8	1	18.5	1	28.6	2
Florida	7.6	16	8.7	21	-12.9	20
Georgia	8.5	10	10.1	6	-15.6	23
Hawaii	7.7	14	6.7	43	14.5	3
Idaho	5.7	36	7.5	34	-24.2	36
Illinois	7.1	24	10.3	4	-31.2	44
Indiana	7.6	17	9.3	13	-18.8	29
Iowa	4.9	47	6.9	41	-28.6	41
Kansas	5.5	40	8.2	28	-32.7	45
Kentucky	5.6	37	8.8	18	-35.9	47
Louisiana	9.7	4	9.8	9	-0.8	8
Maine	5.0	45	6.6	46	-24.6	37
Maryland	7.0	25	9.4	11	-25.1	38
Massachusetts	5.0	46	5.6	49	-11.4	15
Michigan	8.6	9	9.3	13	-7.2	13
Minnesota	4.9	48	7.3	37	-33.2	46
Mississippi	9.5	5	11.9	2	-20.1	31
Missouri	9.3	6	8.5	23	9.9	4
Montana	6.4	28	7.9	32	-19.1	30
Nebraska	6.1	33	8.8	18	-30.3	43
Nevada	5.8	35	6.6	46	-12.2	18
New Hampshire	2.9	51	4.8	51	-39.2	49
New Jersey	5.1	44	8.0	30	-36.1	48
New Mexico	5.3	42	9.3	13	-42.8	50
New York	6.2	32	8.3	26	-25.5	39
North Carolina	8.2	11	10.3	4	-20.4	34
North Dakota	7.5	19	7.1	38	6.0	6
Ohio	8.9	7	8.8	18	0.9	7
Oklahoma	7.5	18	9.2	17	-18.0	26
Oregon	6.3	31	6.7	43	-5.9	10
Pennsylvania	8.0	13	8.7	21	-7.8	14
Rhode Island	7.4	21	8.5	23	-12.6	19
South Carolina	7.7	15	9.4	11	-18.4	28
South Dakota	7.4	20	10.5	3	-29.2	42
Tennessee	10.6	3	9.9	7	7.4	5
Texas	6.7	26	7.6	33	-12.0	16
Utah	5.6	39	6.0	48	-6.3	11
Vermont	4.9	49	4.9	50	-0.9	9
Virginia	7.3	23	8.5	23	-14.6	22
Washington	5.3	41	6.9	41	-22.9	35
West Virginia	7.4	22	9.3	13	-20.3	33
Wisconsin	6.4	29	8.0	30	-20.2	32
Wyoming	3.4	50	8.1	29	-57.7	51

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# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Overweight and/or obese adults (%), 2004		Overweight and/or obese adults (%), 1994		1994 to 2004 percent change in overweight and/or obese adults	
Alabama	67.6	13	55.9	32	20.9	7
Alaska	69.0	4	63.0	1	9.5	44
Arizona	60.8	46	50.6	46	20.2	11
Arkansas	66.1	22	58.0	20	14.0	27
California	61.3	44	51.6	45	18.8	14
Colorado	59.8	48	44.8	49	33.5	2
Connecticut	61.0	45	52.8	44	15.5	22
Delaware	66.0	23	56.1	30	17.6	15
District of Columbia	61.7	42	55.7	33	10.8	41
Florida	64.0	33	53.0	42	20.8	7
Georgia	63.9	34	53.6	41	19.2	12
Hawaii	N/A	(-)	39.6	50	N/A	(-)
Idaho	65.2	30	54.2	39	20.3	10
Illinois	65.7	26	56.0	31	17.3	17
Indiana	67.5	14	60.7	6	11.2	36
Iowa	67.8	11	62.5	2	8.5	45
Kansas	65.8	25	48.6	48	35.4	1
Kentucky	68.1	7	61.0	5	11.6	33
Louisiana	68.3	6	59.4	14	15.0	23
Maine	65.4	28	53.0	42	23.4	4
Maryland	65.6	27	56.3	29	16.5	19
Massachusetts	62.1	41	55.1	35	12.7	29
Michigan	66.5	19	59.6	13	11.6	34
Minnesota	67.8	11	60.7	7	11.7	32
Mississippi	68.1	7	58.3	18	16.8	18
Missouri	66.0	23	59.4	15	11.1	37
Montana	63.2	37	54.4	37	16.2	21
Nebraska	67.3	15	60.6	8	11.1	39
Nevada	62.7	40	53.9	40	16.3	20
New Hampshire	63.4	36	57.6	22	10.1	43
New Jersey	65.4	28	61.3	3	6.7	47
New Mexico	58.9	49	48.8	47	20.7	9
New York	63.2	37	57.4	23	10.1	42
North Carolina	66.4	21	59.7	12	11.2	35
North Dakota	70.4	2	57.1	24	23.3	5
Ohio	68.0	9	61.2	4	11.1	38
Oklahoma	70.0	3	55.6	34	25.9	3
Oregon	64.2	32	56.3	28	14.0	26
Pennsylvania	68.8	5	60.1	9	14.5	25
Rhode Island	61.5	43	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)
South Carolina	64.4	31	59.9	11	7.5	46
South Dakota	67.2	16	56.5	26	18.9	13
Tennessee	66.9	17	54.8	36	22.1	6
Texas	66.5	19	58.5	16	13.7	28
Utah	66.9	17	58.3	18	14.8	24
Vermont	60.2	47	54.3	38	10.9	40
Virginia	54.2	50	60.1	10	-9.8	48
Washington	63.8	35	56.8	25	12.3	30
West Virginia	70.5	1	58.4	17	20.7	8
Wisconsin	68.0	9	57.9	21	17.4	16
Wyoming	63.2	37	56.5	26	11.9	31

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## State Data and Rankings

	Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%), 2004		Adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost (%), 1994		1994 to 2004 percent change in adults age 50+ who didn't visit a doctor due to cost	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Percent Change	Rank
Alabama	7	11.7	3	12.5	-6.3	39
Alaska	12	10.4	16	9.3	11.3	24
Arizona	35	7.5	33	6.6	14.1	22
Arkansas	14	10.2	13	10.3	-0.9	31
California	28	7.9	21	8.3	-4.4	36
Colorado	23	9.0	43	5.4	66.9	1
Connecticut	44	5.9	35	6.5	-9.2	46
Delaware	40	6.3	34	6.6	-4.4	35
District of Columbia	17	9.6	11	10.4	-7.5	41
Florida	20	9.3	14	10.1	-7.6	42
Georgia	6	12.3	2	13.4	-8.1	43
Hawaii	(-)	N/A	50	2.5	N/A	(-)
Idaho	16	9.9	27	7.1	39.2	6
Illinois	30	7.9	19	8.6	-8.5	45
Indiana	31	7.8	24	7.9	-0.3	30
Iowa	50	4.7	47	4.9	-3.4	34
Kansas	36	7.5	39	6.1	21.9	14
Kentucky	3	13.3	5	12.2	9.6	27
Louisiana	1	14.0	7	11.3	23.8	12
Maine	37	7.0	37	6.3	11.2	25
Maryland	32	7.8	31	6.7	15.6	20
Massachusetts	49	4.8	48	4.6	4.4	28
Michigan	26	8.1	29	7.1	14.0	23
Minnesota	39	6.6	42	5.4	22.7	13
Mississippi	2	14.0	1	14.3	-2.2	33
Missouri	19	9.4	26	7.2	31.1	8
Montana	22	9.1	36	6.3	43.7	4
Nebraska	41	6.2	44	5.4	15.9	19
Nevada	18	9.6	10	10.5	-8.3	44
New Hampshire	38	6.8	32	6.6	3.3	29
New Jersey	24	8.6	6	11.4	-25.0	48
New Mexico	13	10.3	23	8.1	27.1	10
New York	29	7.9	9	10.7	-26.3	49
North Carolina	4	13.1	8	11.0	19.4	15
North Dakota	47	5.7	30	6.7	-16.2	47
Ohio	33	7.7	22	8.3	-6.6	40
Oklahoma	10	10.9	17	9.2	18.2	17
Oregon	15	10.1	28	7.1	41.9	5
Pennsylvania	42	6.2	40	5.6	11.1	26
Rhode Island	48	5.6	(-)	N/A	N/A	(-)
South Carolina	9	11.5	18	9.0	28.6	9
South Dakota	43	6.2	38	6.3	-2.1	32
Tennessee	11	10.7	15	9.3	14.7	21
Texas	5	12.9	12	10.3	24.4	11
Utah	27	8.0	20	8.5	-5.9	38
Vermont	45	5.8	46	4.9	18.3	16
Virginia	34	7.7	41	5.6	38.1	7
Washington	25	8.1	45	5.2	56.6	2
West Virginia	8	11.7	4	12.4	-5.5	37
Wisconsin	46	5.7	49	3.8	50.1	3
Wyoming	21	9.1	25	7.9	16.1	18

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# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Population underserved by primary care physicians (%), 2005		Population underserved by primary care physicians (%), 1995		1995 to 2005 percent change in population underserved by primary care physicians	
Alabama	25.8	3	17.8	8	45.3	13
Alaska	14.0	18	15.3	11	-8.4	38
Arizona	13.5	20	5.9	45	130.3	1
Arkansas	10.1	30	14.3	12	-29.2	46
California	10.0	32	9.0	28	11.5	23
Colorado	10.2	29	7.7	39	32.6	17
Connecticut	6.3	45	7.1	41	-12.1	41
Delaware	8.0	36	4.1	49	96.7	5
District of Columbia	24.8	4	25.4	2	-2.4	34
Florida	15.7	12	6.8	42	129.5	2
Georgia	15.1	15	13.8	14	9.8	24
Hawaii	4.4	49	2.5	51	76.3	7
Idaho	18.1	11	15.8	10	14.4	20
Illinois	13.2	22	8.0	36	64.9	8
Indiana	8.7	34	8.5	33	2.0	30
Iowa	9.4	33	8.7	31	8.9	26
Kansas	15.3	14	8.4	34	83.3	6
Kentucky	13.5	21	13.3	15	1.0	31
Louisiana	21.1	8	21.2	3	-0.3	33
Maine	7.3	40	8.0	37	-7.8	36
Maryland	6.5	43	3.2	50	101.3	3
Massachusetts	5.1	48	8.7	30	-41.8	50
Michigan	11.0	27	11.4	21	-3.4	35
Minnesota	7.6	39	5.1	47	48.8	12
Mississippi	29.3	1	27.5	1	6.4	27
Missouri	23.7	6	11.8	19	100.5	4
Montana	20.4	10	12.7	16	60.1	10
Nebraska	5.7	47	8.9	29	-35.5	48
Nevada	14.1	17	11.9	18	18.6	19
New Hampshire	5.9	46	5.7	46	2.5	29
New Jersey	2.8	51	4.9	48	-41.6	49
New Mexico	27.6	2	20.0	5	37.9	15
New York	10.0	31	12.2	17	-17.9	43
North Carolina	7.8	37	8.7	32	-10.1	40
North Dakota	20.8	9	18.6	6	11.8	22
Ohio	7.2	41	7.8	38	-7.9	37
Oklahoma	15.6	13	10.8	24	43.4	14
Oregon	6.9	42	10.3	26	-33.5	47
Pennsylvania	6.3	44	6.3	44	0.3	32
Rhode Island	8.7	35	11.2	23	-22.9	44
South Carolina	15.0	16	20.1	4	-25.3	45
South Dakota	24.6	5	18.5	7	33.3	16
Tennessee	11.6	25	10.6	25	9.4	25
Texas	12.7	24	11.3	22	12.1	21
Utah	12.8	23	8.0	35	59.5	11
Vermont	3.6	50	6.8	43	-47.3	51
Virginia	7.6	38	7.3	40	4.2	28
Washington	11.3	26	9.5	27	18.8	18
West Virginia	13.8	19	16.5	9	-16.5	42
Wisconsin	10.4	28	11.5	20	-10.0	39
Wyoming	22.8	7	14.1	13	62.4	9

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.



## State Data and Rankings

	Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s), 2001		Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s), 1992		1992 to 2001 percent change in total Medicaid enrollment	
Alabama	781	20	546	21	42.9	21
Alaska	100	49	72	48	39.3	24
Arizona	808	19	551	20	46.7	20
Arkansas	551	29	360	29	53.0	15
California	8,528	1	6,060	1	40.7	23
Colorado	411	32	330	32	24.5	32
Connecticut	444	30	332	31	33.8	28
Delaware	133	45	69	49	92.9	1
District of Columbia	153	43	126	39	21.1	35
Florida	2,462	4	1,803	4	36.6	27
Georgia	1,328	11	968	9	37.2	26
Hawaii	190	40	111	41	71.2	8
Idaho	172	41	100	42	72.4	7
Illinois	1,799	5	1,637	5	9.9	44
Indiana	826	18	535	23	54.3	14
Iowa	331	34	305	33	8.6	46
Kansas	281	35	246	34	14.3	42
Kentucky	762	21	637	17	19.6	37
Louisiana	887	16	735	14	20.6	36
Maine	278	36	189	36	47.0	19
Maryland	705	22	534	24	31.9	29
Massachusetts	1,126	12	765	13	47.1	18
Michigan	1,430	9	1,361	8	5.1	48
Minnesota	659	27	501	25	31.4	30
Mississippi	681	24	537	22	26.9	31
Missouri	1,032	13	647	16	59.6	11
Montana	102	48	92	44	10.8	43
Nebraska	249	37	163	38	52.9	16
Nevada	167	42	99	43	68.9	9
New Hampshire	109	46	79	46	37.3	25
New Jersey	923	15	790	12	16.8	40
New Mexico	424	31	241	35	75.7	6
New York	3,549	2	2,928	2	21.2	34
North Carolina	1,376	10	882	11	56.0	13
North Dakota	65	50	66	50	-0.9	50
Ohio	1,660	6	1,619	6	2.6	49
Oklahoma	678	25	414	27	63.7	10
Oregon	595	28	335	30	77.5	4
Pennsylvania	1,648	7	1,543	7	6.8	47
Rhode Island	194	39	124*	40	56.3	12
South Carolina	872	17	475	26	83.5	2
South Dakota	106	47	75	47	41.6	22
Tennessee	1,603	8	885	10	81.2	3
Texas	2,730	3	2,309	3	18.2	38
Utah	215	38	175	37	22.7	33
Vermont	152	44	86	45	76.9	5
Virginia	701	23	608	19	15.2	41
Washington	1,005	14	671	15	49.8	17
West Virginia	352	33	375	28	-6.2	51
Wisconsin	674	26	616	18	9.4	45
Wyoming	58	51	49	51	18.2	39

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.



# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%), 2004		Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%), 1997		1997 to 2004 percent change in Medicaid spending on prescription drugs	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Percent Change	Rank
Alabama	16.3	14	10.3	13	58.5	31
Alaska	13.0	31	7.3	32	76.8	20
Arizona	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)
Arkansas	14.8	22	9.8	17	51.3	37
California	17.2	11	9.2	20	86.9	13
Colorado	10.0	45	6.3	41	58.3	33
Connecticut	11.2	40	5.7	44	97.7	8
Delaware	15.4	19	8.6	23	80.3	15
District of Columbia	8.7	47	4.5	49	94.3	9
Florida	19.3	4	11.8	4	63.6	28
Georgia	12.9	32	9.6	18	35.1	44
Hawaii	12.8	33	4.9	47	162.2	1
Idaho	15.8	18	10.6	10	49.2	39
Illinois	17.3	10	8.2	25	110.2	5
Indiana	13.7	30	11.3	7	22.0	47
Iowa	16.6	13	10.3	12	61.3	29
Kansas	14.1	27	10.0	14	41.0	43
Kentucky	18.6	7	12.5	1	49.0	40
Louisiana	18.6	8	10.9	9	71.3	24
Maine	13.8	29	9.2	19	49.9	38
Maryland	10.4	43	6.6	38	57.7	34
Massachusetts	11.4	39	7.3	33	56.3	36
Michigan	10.6	42	6.7	35	58.4	32
Minnesota	7.3	48	5.7	42	27.6	46
Mississippi	19.5	3	12.2	2	59.2	30
Missouri	18.3	9	10.4	11	75.9	21
Montana	14.8	24	9.9	15	48.4	41
Nebraska	16.0	17	11.3	6	41.6	42
Nevada	12.3	35	5.4	45	128.1	2
New Hampshire	11.1	41	6.4	40	73.7	22
New Jersey	12.6	34	7.0	34	79.9	16
New Mexico	4.7	50	6.7	37	-30.1	49
New York	11.6	38	5.1	46	126.5	3
North Carolina	19.0	6	9.0	21	110.6	4
North Dakota	12.1	37	7.7	31	56.6	35
Ohio	16.0	16	8.7	22	85.0	14
Oklahoma	16.2	15	9.8	16	65.3	27
Oregon	9.5	46	4.6	48	104.0	7
Pennsylvania	6.8	49	6.7	36	1.8	48
Rhode Island	10.1	44	5.7	43	76.9	19
South Carolina	17.1	12	8.4	24	104.3	6
South Dakota	14.3	25	8.2	26	73.4	23
Tennessee	31.3	1	N/A	(-)	N/A	(-)
Texas	14.1	28	7.9	30	78.4	17
Utah	15.2	20	8.1	27	88.5	12
Vermont	20.0	2	11.9	3	67.8	26
Virginia	14.8	23	11.1	8	33.6	45
Washington	12.1	36	6.4	39	89.2	10
West Virginia	19.3	5	11.4	5	68.5	25
Wisconsin	15.2	21	8.0	28	89.2	11
Wyoming	14.2	26	8.0	29	78.4	18

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

## State Data and Rankings

	Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population), 2003		Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population), 1993		1993 to 2003 percent change in emergency room visits	
	1	2	1	2	1	2
Alabama	485	7	486	8	-0.3	30
Alaska	331	12	480	40	-31.1	51
Arizona	319	31	360	42	-11.2	42
Arkansas	469	13	448	10	4.7	22
California	262	48	298	51	-12.2	44
Colorado	309	32	357	46	-13.5	46
Connecticut	401	20	405	25	-0.9	31
Delaware	366	28	378	32	-3.2	33
District of Columbia	649	1	805	1	-19.3	49
Florida	394	25	388	27	1.7	28
Georgia	413	4	513	20	-19.5	50
Hawaii	263	51	249	50	5.8	19
Idaho	345	36	350	36	-1.5	32
Illinois	385	35	353	28	9.2	12
Indiana	405	23	391	22	3.6	26
Iowa	365	42	336	33	8.5	15
Kansas	352	44	327	35	7.7	17
Kentucky	520	6	496	6	4.8	21
Louisiana	564	10	483	3	16.8	4
Maine	554	8	485	5	14.3	6
Maryland	379	47	311	30	21.9	1
Massachusetts	460	11	482	12	-4.6	39
Michigan	402	30	370	24	8.9	13
Minnesota	312	49	264	45	17.8	3
Mississippi	560	5	497	4	12.7	8
Missouri	467	17	417	11	11.9	10
Montana	329	39	345	41	-4.5	37
Nebraska	309	50	264	47	16.7	5
Nevada	279	46	322	49	-13.4	45
New Hampshire	433	26	386	16	12.2	9
New Jersey	341	43	333	37	2.2	27
New Mexico	361	29	373	34	-3.2	34
New York	395	27	381	26	3.6	25
North Carolina	416	15	431	18	-3.4	35
North Dakota	415	21	398	19	4.1	23
Ohio	476	14	432	9	10.2	11
Oklahoma	403	33	354	23	14.1	7
Oregon	312	34	353	44	-11.7	43
Pennsylvania	425	16	419	17	1.4	29
Rhode Island	441	9	484	14	-9.0	41
South Carolina	445	18	410	13	8.5	16
South Dakota	286	38	345	48	-17.1	48
Tennessee	499	3	517	7	-3.5	36
Texas	380	37	349	29	8.9	14
Utah	315	40	344	43	-8.4	40
Vermont	411	41	340	21	21.0	2
Virginia	374	24	391	31	-4.5	38
Washington	333	22	398	39	-16.2	47
West Virginia	622	2	588	2	5.8	20
Wisconsin	334	45	322	38	3.8	24
Wyoming	435	19	408	15	6.7	18

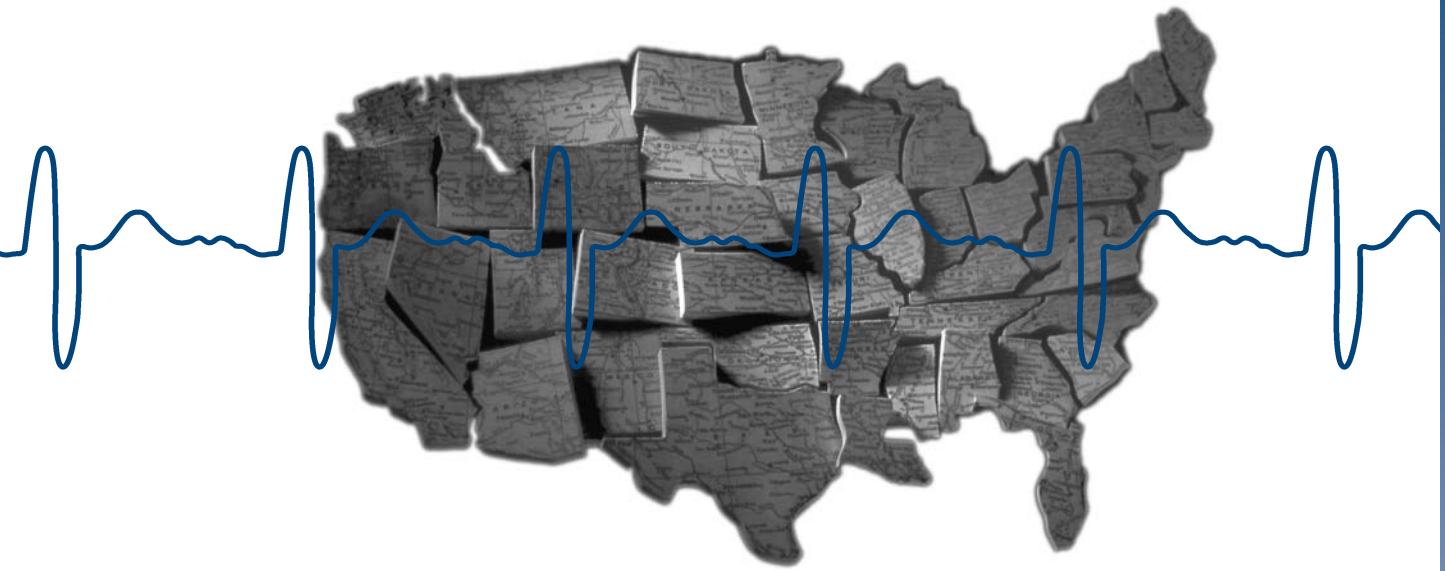
Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.

# Key Trends

## State Data and Rankings

	Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+), 2004		Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+), 1994		1994 to 2004 percent change in nursing home residents age 65+	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Percent Change	Rank
Alabama	4.7	17	3.9	39	20.8	1
Alaska	1.6	50	2.7	48	-39.6	49
Arizona	1.7	49	2.4	49	-31.3	40
Arkansas	4.6	19	7.3	9	-36.8	45
California	2.7	44	3.2	44	-13.7	25
Colorado	4.1	29	5.2	23	-21.8	33
Connecticut	6.1	8	6.2	16	-2.1	11
Delaware	3.6	37	4.6	29	-21.4	32
District of Columbia	4.4	23	4.0	37	10.3	2
Florida	2.6	46	2.8	47	-8.9	22
Georgia	4.6	18	4.9	26	-4.8	16
Hawaii	2.1	47	2.1	50	0.6	6
Idaho	3.7	36	4.1	36	-8.1	21
Illinois	5.1	14	6.2	17	-18.1	28
Indiana	6.1	9	7.0	10	-13.8	26
Iowa	7.1	2	7.5	8	-4.6	15
Kansas	6.3	6	9.0	4	-30.0	39
Kentucky	4.4	24	4.4	33	0.2	7
Louisiana	5.1	13	7.7	7	-33.4	42
Maine	3.8	34	5.4	19	-29.2	37
Maryland	4.0	33	4.1	35	-4.0	14
Massachusetts	6.3	5	6.8	12	-6.7	18
Michigan	3.4	40	3.9	38	-13.9	27
Minnesota	6.2	7	9.6	2	-35.9	44
Mississippi	4.6	22	4.7	28	-3.4	13
Missouri	5.2	12	5.3	22	-0.8	8
Montana	4.3	26	5.4	21	-19.7	30
Nebraska	6.1	10	9.9	1	-38.5	47
Nevada	1.5	51	2.0	51	-23.9	34
New Hampshire	4.7	16	4.8	27	-0.9	9
New Jersey	4.3	28	4.6	30	-7.1	19
New Mexico	2.7	45	3.1	45	-12.7	23
New York	4.6	20	4.5	32	2.3	4
North Carolina	4.0	31	3.8	40	6.7	3
North Dakota	7.3	1	8.4	5	-13.4	24
Ohio	5.9	11	6.0	18	-3.0	12
Oklahoma	4.3	25	7.0	11	-38.1	46
Oregon	1.7	48	3.3	43	-47.9	51
Pennsylvania	4.6	21	4.9	25	-7.1	20
Rhode Island	6.5	4	6.3	15	2.1	5
South Carolina	3.0	42	3.7	42	-18.9	29
South Dakota	6.5	3	9.0	3	-27.4	36
Tennessee	4.3	27	6.4	14	-33.0	41
Texas	4.1	30	5.1	24	-20.6	31
Utah	3.0	41	3.0	46	-1.1	10
Vermont	3.8	35	5.4	20	-29.5	38
Virginia	3.4	39	4.6	31	-25.2	35
Washington	2.8	43	4.4	34	-35.2	43
West Virginia	3.5	38	3.7	41	-6.6	17
Wisconsin	4.9	15	8.3	6	-41.0	50
Wyoming	4.0	32	6.6	13	-39.3	48

Note: State with the highest data value within each ranking is indicated by "1." Due to rounding, states that appear to have equal values may be ranked differently. See Data Documentation section for complete explanation of column headings and data, which may have been abbreviated in this section.



# Data Documentation

## HEALTH POLICY MAPS

**Guaranteed issue in individual market, as of December 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using Georgetown University Health Policy Institute, “Consumer Guides for Getting and Keeping Health Insurance, 2004 Edition.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.healthinsuranceinfo.net>, June 2005. EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of December 2004, insurance carriers were required to accept applicants for individual health policies regardless of claims history or health status. “Guaranteed issue” refers to states where this requirement applied to all carriers, all state residents, and all individual insurance products. “Some guaranteed issue” refers to states where only some carriers were required to accept applicants for coverage, only some state residents may be eligible, or only specific individual insurance products are available. “No guaranteed issue” refers to states that allowed insurers in the individual market to turn down applicants based on their health history. All states are required to provide a coverage alternative for individuals not protected under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996. Even if insurers in the individual market do not have to sell coverage to all applicants, many states require insurers to offer conversion policies (that is, a group policy that may be converted into an individual policy upon leaving a job) or have high-risk pools, in order to make alternative access to health coverage available to these individuals.

**Coverage requirements for mental health benefits, as of March 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the National Conference of State Legislatures, “State Laws Mandating or Regulating Mental Health Benefits,” March 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of March 2005, the state had enacted legislation regarding coverage of care for mental illness and/or substance abuse. “Parity” refers to state laws that prohibit insurers or health care service plans from discriminating between coverage offered for mental illness, serious mental illness, or substance abuse, and coverage offered for other physical disorders and diseases. “Minimum mandated benefit” refers to state laws that require some level of coverage for mental illness and/or substance abuse, but allow discrepancies in the level of benefits provided between mental illness and physical illness, e.g., different visit limits, copayments, deductibles, or annual and lifetime limits. “Mandated offering” refers to state laws that do not require (or mandate) the provision of mental health and/or substance abuse benefits, but require either (1) an option of coverage for mental illness and/or substance abuse be provided, or (2) that, if benefits for mental illness and/or substance abuse are offered, they are equal to benefits for other physical disorders and diseases. “No law” refers to states that have not enacted laws regarding coverage of care for mental illness and/or substance abuse. The following states—CA, CO, HI, IN, ME, MD, MA, MS, MT, NH, OH, SC, TX, VA, WA, and WV—had enacted multiple laws or provisions that do not fall into the same category; therefore, these states were characterized according to the following hierarchy: parity, minimum mandated benefit, and mandated offering. Laws may have applied only to certain types of illnesses (e.g., serious mental illness), certain types of insurance policies (e.g., state employee plans, groups of a particular size), or specific coverage features (e.g., copayments and deductibles). State laws generally did not apply to federally funded public programs such as Medicaid, Medicare, and programs operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs. “Self-funded” health insurance plans, often sponsored by large employers, are usually exempt from state regulation because of the federal ERISA law.

**State enrollment of elderly and/or disabled in Medicaid managed care plans, as of December 2002** — National Academy for State Health Policy (NASHP), “Medicaid Managed Care: Looking Forward, Looking Back,” NASHP, June 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to states where, as of December 2002, enrollment in a managed care entity was mandatory for Medicaid beneficiaries age 65 and older and/or persons under age 65 with disabilities who qualified for Supplemental Security Income (SSI). As categorized by this source, the three types of managed care entities were managed care organizations (MCOs), prepaid health plans (PHPs), and primary care case management (PCCM) programs. Four states, AR, IA, LA, and MA, had mandatory managed care enrollment for nonelderly disabled persons, but not the aged. Only one state, MN, had mandatory managed care enrollment for the aged but not the disabled.

**Medicaid medically needy program for aged and disabled, as of January 2004** — Social Security Administration, “State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients, January 2004,” April 2005. EXPLANATION: Refers to states that, as of

*Note: Unless specified otherwise, U.S. figures include the District of Columbia and do not include the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories.*

January 2004, reported having a Medicaid medically needy program for aged, blind, and disabled populations. Under a medically needy program, medical expenses are deducted from an individual's countable income when determining whether the state's Medicaid medically needy income eligibility criteria are met. Individuals must also meet asset standards specific to the state's medically needy program. States offering a medically needy program must cover pregnant women and children, but coverage of aged, blind, and disabled persons is optional.

**Asset verification for Medicare Savings Programs, as of Fall 2002** — Georgetown University Health Policy Institute, "Simplifying Medicaid Enrollment for the Elderly and Individuals with Disabilities" [forthcoming AARP Public Policy Institute publication]. EXPLANATION: Refers to whether the state Medicaid agency required applicants to provide documentation to verify assets for eligibility for the Medicare Savings Programs (i.e., Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries [QMBs], Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiaries [SLMBs], and Qualifying Individuals [QIs]). The Medicare Savings Programs, also known as Medicare buy-in, help low-income Medicare beneficiaries pay for Medicare premiums and, in some cases, their Medicare cost-sharing. Data were derived from a fall 2002 survey of state Medicaid directors. Data for NM were unavailable (indicated by "N/A").

**Estate recovery for Medicare Savings Programs, as of August 2004** — American Bar Association Commission on Law and Aging, "Medicaid Estate Recovery: A 2004 Survey of State Programs and Practices," AARP Public Policy Institute, June 2005. EXPLANATION: Refers to whether a state had elected the option to recover from the estates of low-income Medicare beneficiaries who had only received assistance from Medicaid in the payment of their Medicare premiums, copayments, and/or deductibles (i.e., beneficiaries who were QMBs, SLMBs, and QIs), as of August 2004. Some states indicated that they recovered only in certain circumstances. "N/A" refers to states that did not have estate recovery programs at the time the survey was conducted (CO, GA, MI, MO, and TX), and states that did not know the answer to, or did not respond to, the question (AK, NM, WI, and WY).

**State pharmaceutical assistance programs, as of July 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL), "State Pharmaceutical Assistance Programs," NCSL, August 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.ncsl.org>. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of August 2005, a state had an operational pharmacy assistance subsidy program, an operational state pharmacy assistance discount program, both types of programs, or neither. "Subsidy program" refers to those state programs that pay for all or part of the cost of prescription drugs. Subsidy programs in FL, IN, MD, SC, VT, and WI operated entirely, or in part, under approved section 1115 waivers. Subsidy programs in AR, AZ, DC, HI, KY, LA, MT, NM, OR, TN, and WA were enacted but were not yet operational. The program in IN was approved in 2002, but remained unimplemented as of spring 2005. The program in TX, which only served residents with end stage renal disease, was discontinued in 2005. "Discount program" refers to programs that place limitations on the prices that can be charged to all or certain residents for their prescriptions, but do not directly pay for prescription drugs. Discount programs in AR, CT, MA, MD, MT, OK, SC, and SD were enacted but were not yet operational. "Both" refers to states that had at least one operational subsidy program and one operational discount program. State pharmacy assistance programs may limit eligibility to targeted populations.

**State Medicaid cost containment measures, FY2005** — Health Management Associates and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured (KCMU), "The Continuing Medicaid Budget Challenge: State Medicaid Spending Growth and Cost Containment in Fiscal Years 2004 and 2005: Results from a 50-State Survey," KCMU, October 2004. EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, in fiscal year (FY) 2005, a state adopted benefit cuts, eligibility cuts, both types of cuts, or neither, in an effort to contain Medicaid costs. Other cost containment measures that states could have undertaken but are not presented here include decreases in provider payments; the imposition of measures to control prescription drug costs; the imposition of new, or increases in existing, copayments for services; managed care expansions; the establishment of disease management and/or case management programs; implementation of measures to prevent and/or reduce fraud and abuse; and the imposition of cost controls on institutional and community-based long-term care.



**State policies to control Medicaid drug costs, as of August 2005** — Health Policy Tracking Service (HPTS), HPTS Rx State Policies database, “Medicaid Pharmaceutical Cost Control,” Thomson West, August 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.netscan.com>. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of August 2005, a state operated a preferred drug list, operated a preferred drug list and participated in a pharmaceutical bulk purchasing program, or did neither, in an effort to contain Medicaid drug costs. Pharmaceutical bulk purchasing programs can be either intrastate or multistate. Other prescription drug cost containment measures that states could have undertaken but are not presented here include establishing a prescription drug prior authorization program, placing limits on the number of prescriptions that can be filled by a beneficiary, utilizing the services of a pharmacy benefit management company, and establishing focused disease management programs.

**State patient safety centers, as of July 2004** — National Academy for State Health Policy (NASHP), “State Patient Safety Centers: A New Approach to Promote Patient Safety,” NASHP, October 2004. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.nashp.org>. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of July 2004, a state had enacted legislation creating a patient safety center. Although they differed in governing structures, operations, and activities, patient safety centers were similar in that their mission statements included language related to improving, ensuring, or promoting patient safety. Other similar features of many of the centers included goals related to fostering a culture of safety, a desire to provide patient safety education, and the potential to serve as data repositories.

**Mandatory reporting requirement for medical errors or adverse events in hospitals, as of July 2005** — Health Policy Tracking Service, “Issue Brief: Medical Errors and Patient Safety,” Thomson West, July 18, 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of July 2005, a state had laws or regulations requiring mandatory reporting of medical errors or adverse events in hospitals. An adverse event is an injury that was caused by or is associated with medical management and that results in death or measurable disability. For purposes of these data, medical error and adverse event are defined synonymously. The requirements for what information must be reported varied significantly by state.

**Policies to enhance pain management, as of March 2003** — Pain & Policy Studies Group, University of Wisconsin Comprehensive Cancer Center, “Achieving Balance in Federal and State Pain Policy: A Guide to Evaluation, Second Edition,” 2003. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of policies—laws, regulations, or guidelines—in each state, as of March 2003, that had the potential to enhance pain management. A law refers to rules of conduct with binding legal force. A regulation is an official policy issued pursuant to statutory authority. A guideline is an officially adopted policy issued by a government agency. In order for a policy to be considered to enhance pain management, it must have met at least one of the following criteria: (1) contained provisions in which controlled substances were recognized as necessary for public health reasons; (2) contained provisions in which pain management was recognized as part of general medical practice; (3) contained provisions in which medical use of opioids was recognized as legitimate professional practice; (4) contained provisions in which pain management was encouraged; (5) contained provisions that addressed practitioners’ concerns about regulatory scrutiny; (6) contained provisions that recognized that prescription amount (e.g., duration or amount of drug therapy) alone was insufficient to determine legitimacy of prescribing practice; (7) contained provisions that did not confuse physical dependence or analgesic tolerance with “addiction”; and (8) contained other provisions that may have enhanced pain management (e.g., additional treatment flexibility when a provider is adhering to state medical board policy). A single policy may have met multiple criteria.

**State minority health office or designated contact, as of June 2005** — National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL), “Minority Health Laws: Commissions and Offices of Minority Health,” NCSL, June 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.ncsl.org>. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to whether, as of June 2005, a state had an officially established office of minority health, a designated minority health contact only, or neither. State offices of minority health had various titles (e.g., office, commission, council, center, branch, project, or other unit) and were established as official minority health entities through executive or legislative branch action. States that had

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designated minority health contacts, but no officially established office, had an identified person or entity within state government to handle issues related to minority health.

**Limits on non-economic damages for medical malpractice, as of July 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from Health Policy Tracking Service, “Issue Brief: Medical Malpractice and Tort Reform,” Thomson West, July 18, 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to states that had enacted medical malpractice legislation that placed limits or caps on non-economic damages for medical malpractice as of July 2005. Limits on non-economic damages may be imposed either directly through caps that apply specifically to non-economic damages or indirectly through caps that apply to total damages. “Cap on total damages” refers to states with limits that apply to total damages and, therefore, include non-economic damages. “Cap on non-economic damages” refers to states with limits that apply specifically to non-economic damages. “Both” refers to states with limits on total and non-economic damages. “Neither” refers to states with limits on neither total nor non-economic damages. Limits may not apply to certain types of injuries or categories of providers, or unless other conditions are satisfied. In addition, limits may be expressed in terms other than a single dollar amount.

**Health plan liability laws to protect consumers, as of December 2004** — BlueCross BlueShield Association (BCBSA), Office of Policy and Representation, “State Legislative Health Care and Insurance Issues: 2004 Survey of Plans,” BCBSA, December 2004. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to states that, as of December 2004, had laws that, under assorted liability theories, created a legal cause of action for damages against health plans (managed care and other health plans) and their employees for harm to enrollees.

**HEDIS reporting for commercial plans, as of August 2005** — National Committee for Quality Assurance, “Map of State Recognition of HEDIS/CAHPS®,” 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.ncqa.org/Programs/publicpolicy/staterecognition.htm>. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to state laws that required commercial managed care plans to collect and report HEDIS, the most extensively used set of performance measures in the managed care industry. “Audited data required” refers to states that required plans to report HEDIS data that had been subject to a HEDIS Compliance Audit. The audit is designed to ensure the accuracy, reproducibility, and validity of the HEDIS data, and to detect fraud and gaming. “Data required without audit” refers to states that required plans to report HEDIS data but did not require data to be audited. Data that are not audited can produce greatly different results than HEDIS data that have been audited. “Other HEDIS data required” refers to states that required plans to report HEDIS data for specific measures or plan types, and states where health plan performance measurement was not required by law or regulation but was made a contractual requirement by government agencies. “No HEDIS data required” refers to states that had no requirements to report HEDIS quality data for commercial managed care plans.

**External grievance review for health plan coverage decisions, as of December 2004** — BlueCross BlueShield Association (BCBSA), Office of Policy and Representation, “State Legislative Health Care and Insurance Issues: 2004 Survey of Plans,” BCBSA, December 2004. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to states that, as of December 2004, reported having at least one law that required health plans to allow enrollees who were dissatisfied with the outcome of the health plan’s internal appeals process to appeal a coverage or claims denial (or other adverse decisions) to an outside medical expert or panel.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**Distribution of population by age (projected), 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Interim State Population Projections, 2005, “Interim State Projections of Population for Five-Year Age Groups and Selected Age Groups by Sex: July 1, 2004 to 2030.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/population/projections>; and (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, International Programs Center, International Data Base (IDB), “Mid-Year Population



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by Age and Sex,” July 2005 (for Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands data). Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbprint.html>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the total projected U.S. population residing in each state in 2005, including members of the U.S. armed forces stationed in the area, and the share of the total projected population in each age group. Slightly different age groups are presented for states than for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Rural population (% of total), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, “State Fact Sheets,” 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.ers.usda.gov>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of the estimated state population residing in nonmetropolitan areas in 2004. As defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), metropolitan areas are counties with a core urbanized area of at least 50,000 people and a total population of over 100,000 people. A county lying outside of a metropolitan area is counted as part of the metropolitan area if at least 25 percent of its total population commutes into the core metropolitan area. The commuting distance is a proxy for the significance of the economic tie that the surrounding county has to the core area. The current definition of metropolitan area was implemented in 2003. Prior to that time, counties lying outside of metropolitan areas were counted as part of the metropolitan area only if they were both economically tied to the core area *and* they displayed a high level of “metropolitan character” based on population density, urbanization, and population growth. Due to this definitional change, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with earlier editions of *State Profiles*.

**Per capita personal income (average), 2004** — U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Regional Accounts Data, “Annual State Personal Income.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi>. EXPLANATION: Refers to average annual per capita personal income from all sources (i.e., government and nongovernment) in 2004. Per capita personal income equals total personal income in a state divided by that state’s midyear population.

**Family income (median), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey (CPS) 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the annual income earned by families (and related subfamilies) in 2004 from all sources. For each state, half of the families had higher incomes and half of the families had lower incomes than the median.

**Distribution of persons under age 50 by family income (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons under the age of 50 with family (and related subfamily) income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty threshold and with family (and related subfamily) income between 101 percent and 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold in 2004. In calendar year 2004, the federal poverty threshold for a family of four was \$19,484.

**Distribution of persons age 50-64 by family income (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons age 50-64 with family (and related subfamily) income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty threshold and with family (and related subfamily) income between 101 percent and 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold in 2004. In calendar year 2004, the federal poverty threshold for a family of four was \$19,484. “—” = data not reported due to small sample size.

**Distribution of persons age 65+ by family income (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons age 65 and older with family (and related subfamily) income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty threshold and with family (and related subfamily) income between 101 percent and 200

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percent of the federal poverty threshold in 2004. In calendar year 2004, the federal poverty threshold for a family of two, headed by a person age 65 years or older, was \$11,418. “—” = data not reported due to small sample size.

## EXPENDITURES AND FINANCING

**Federal matching funds (%): Medicaid, FY2006** — U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), “Federal Register,” Volume 69, Number 226, November 24, 2004. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: [http://www.archives.gov/federal\\_register/index.html](http://www.archives.gov/federal_register/index.html). EXPLANATION: Refers to the share of expenditures for medical services under federally approved Medicaid plans (Title XIX) that will be paid with federal funds from October 1, 2005, through September 30, 2006. Federal payments to the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories are limited by statute to maximum annual dollar amounts.

**Federal matching funds (%): SCHIP, FY2006** — U.S. DHHS, “Federal Register,” Volume 69, Number 226, November 24, 2004. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: [http://www.archives.gov/federal\\_register/index.html](http://www.archives.gov/federal_register/index.html). EXPLANATION: Refers to the share of expenditures for medical services and medical insurance under the State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) that will be paid with federal funds from October 1, 2005, through September 30, 2006.

**Total Medicaid payments for all enrollees, FY2002** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Center for Medicaid and State Operations, Medicaid Statistical Information System, Office of Research, Development and Information, “Medicaid Payments, by Basis of Eligibility and Area of Residence: Fiscal Year 2002,” Draft Table 107, Health Care Financing Review: Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, 2004 [forthcoming publication]. EXPLANATION: Refers to total Medicaid payments (in billions) in FY2002 for all categories of enrollees (e.g., children, adults, disabled, elderly, and other/unknown). Included are capitated premiums for Medicaid eligibles enrolled in managed care plans, disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments, interim lump-sum provider reimbursement adjustments, and final cost report settlements.

**Medicaid payments (% of total): Elderly, FY2002** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, Center for Medicaid and State Operations, Medicaid Statistical Information System, Office of Research, Development and Information, “Medicaid Payments, by Basis of Eligibility and Area of Residence: Fiscal Year 2002,” Draft Table 107, Health Care Financing Review: Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, 2004 [forthcoming publication]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicaid payments made on behalf of enrollees age 65 and older in FY2002. Capitated premiums for Medicaid eligibles enrolled in managed care plans were included in payments made on behalf of elderly enrollees. Disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments, interim lump-sum provider reimbursement adjustments, and final cost report settlements were categorized as other/unknown payments and are included in the total Medicaid payments for all enrollees.

**Medicaid payments (% of total): Disabled, FY2002** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, Center for Medicaid and State Operations, Medicaid Statistical Information System, Office of Research, Development and Information, “Medicaid Payments, by Basis of Eligibility and Area of Residence: Fiscal Year 2002,” Draft Table 107, Health Care Financing Review: Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, 2004 [forthcoming publication]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicaid payments made on behalf of enrollees with disabilities in FY2002. Capitated premiums for Medicaid eligibles enrolled in managed care plans were included in payments made on behalf of disabled enrollees. Disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments, interim lump-sum provider reimbursement adjustments, and final cost report settlements were categorized as other/unknown payments and are included in the total Medicaid payments for all enrollees.

**Total Medicaid expenditures as a percent of total state budget, FY2003** — National Association of State Budget Officers, The Reforming States Group, and the Milbank Memorial Fund, “2002-2003 State Health Care Expenditure

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# Expenditures and Financing

Report,” Table 5, “State Spending by Function as a Percent of Total State Expenditures, Fiscal 2003,” June 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to total Medicaid spending (federal and state funds) as a percentage of total state expenditures in FY2003. Total state expenditures consist of state general funds, other state funds, and federal funds spent on elementary and secondary education, higher education, public assistance, Medicaid, corrections, transportation, and other services. “N/A” = data not available.

**State Medicaid expenditures as a percent of state-only budget, FY2003** — Prepared by Congressional Research Service (CRS), using data from the National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report 2003, fall 2004. “Memorandum: Medicaid in State Budgets,” Table 4, June 13, 2005. EXPLANATION: Refers to state-funded Medicaid expenditures as a percentage of FY2003 state-funded budgets. Data do not include the federal portion of Medicaid spending, but do include funds from other levels of state government. “N/A” = data not available.

**Medicaid long-term care expenditures (%), FY2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from Brian Burwell, The MEDSTAT Group, Table G (Total Long-Term Care Expenditures) and Table P (Medicaid Expenditures), May 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicaid payments attributed to long-term care services in FY2004. Data were derived from the CMS Form-64 (formerly HCFA Form-64) reports submitted by states to CMS in order to claim federal financial participation (FFP) for state Medicaid outlays. Figures do not include spending for services provided through capitated managed care programs. Long-term care services include those provided by skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for mentally retarded persons (ICF-MR), those provided under home and community-based services (HCBS) waivers; and home health and personal care support services.

**Medicare fee-for-service payment per beneficiary (average), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, Office of the Actuary, “Fee-for-Service Expenditure Data by County, Aged: 2003.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/healthplans/rates/#ffs>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the average total per capita fee-for-service payment made on behalf of Medicare beneficiaries enrolled in Part A and Part B in 2003. The calculations assume enrollment in both Part A and Part B. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Publicly funded state health care expenditures (% of total state budget), FY2003** — National Association of State Budget Officers, The Reforming States Group, and the Milbank Memorial Fund, “2002-2003 State Health Care Expenditure Report,” Table 44, June 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to total publicly funded state health care expenditures as a percentage of total state expenditures (including capital) in FY2003. Publicly funded state health care expenditures consist of state general funds, other state funds, and federal funds spent on direct personal health in the categories of Medicaid, the State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), state employees’ health benefits, health services provided by state department of corrections, health services expenditures related to higher education, insurance and access expansion, public health-related expenditures, state facility-based services, and community-based health services. Figures generally exclude expenditures for subsistence and personal care. “N/A” = data not available.

**Public health and community health services expenditures (% of state health spending), FY2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from the National Association of State Budget Officers, The Reforming States Group, and the Milbank Memorial Fund, “2002-2003 State Health Care Expenditure Report,” Table 43, June 2005. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to expenditures for public health-related and community-based health services as a percentage of total publicly funded state health care expenditures in 2003. Public health-related expenditures refer to direct personal health expenditures for specific program areas including, but not limited to, local health clinics, Ryan White AIDS grants, nonfederal Indian health care, licensing boards, and regulatory oversight. Examples of other programs that may be included are pharmaceutical assistance for the elderly, childhood immunization, and chronic disease programs. Data reported for public health-related expenditures do not include all

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expenditure information for state health departments. Community-based health services expenditures are funds spent on health services provided in a community setting, excluding those eligible for reimbursement under Medicaid. Examples include rehabilitation services, alcohol and drug abuse treatment, mental health community services, developmental disabilities community services, and vocational rehabilitation services. Publicly funded state health care expenditures consist of state general funds, other state funds, and federal funds spent on direct personal health in the categories of Medicaid, the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), state employees' health benefits, health services provided by state department of corrections, health services expenditures related to higher education, insurance and access expansion, public health-related expenditures, state facility-based services, and community-based health services. Figures generally exclude expenditures for subsistence and personal care. "N/A" = data not available.

**Price of retail prescription drug (average), 2003** — Data from Vector One™: National (VONA) from Verispan, L.L.C.: Special data request, 2004. Retrieved from the Kaiser Family Foundation on the World Wide Web: <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the average price of a product purchased with a prescription and dispensed in retail pharmacies, including new prescriptions and refills of both brand name and generic drugs, in 2003. The Vector One™: National (VONA) collects data from a panel of retail pharmacies, third-party payers, and data providers. Retail pharmacies included independent pharmacies, chain pharmacies, food stores, and mass merchandisers found in 814 defined regional zones. These data exclude prescriptions filled by mail order.

**Average employee health insurance premium contribution (%), 2003** — U.S. DHHS, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS): Insurance Component, Table II.C.3. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.meps.ahrq.gov>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of the total insurance premium amount that active employees contributed to the average annual cost of employment-based health insurance for employee-only coverage in 2003. MEPS is a series of national probability surveys conducted by AHRQ on the financing and utilization of medical care in the United States.

## HEALTH STATUS

**Adults age 50+ in poor or fair general health (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. DHHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Online Prevalence Data, "Health Status — 2004." Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported their general health to be poor or fair. "General" health tends to reflect physical, rather than mental, health. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*. "N/A" = data not available.

**High blood pressure prevalence among adults age 50+ (%), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, "Hypertension Awareness — 2003." Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had high blood pressure. Percentages do not include women reporting gestational hypertension. The U.S. total is the median of states, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*.

**Adults age 50+ whose mental health was not good for >1 week in month (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion,



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BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Health Status — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported that their mental health was not good for at least 8 days during past 30 days. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adults age 65+ with 6+ teeth lost to decay or gum disease (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Oral Health — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 65 and older who reported having lost six or more teeth in their lifetime due to tooth decay or gum disease. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adults age 50+ with diabetes (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Diabetes Awareness — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor that they had diabetes. Percentages do not include women reporting gestational diabetes. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adults age 50+ who smoke cigarettes (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Tobacco Use — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 to 64 and age 65 and older who reported that they were smoking cigarettes in 2004. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data in the present edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adults age 50+ reporting exercise with the intention to maintain/lose weight (%), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Weight Control — 2003.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 to 64 and 65 and older who reported exercising with the intention to maintain or lose weight in 2003. The U.S. total is the median of states, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Adults age 65+ with a self-care limitation (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 2004 American Community Survey. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons age 65 and older who reported having a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting six months or more that made it difficult for them to dress, bathe, or get around inside the home in 2004. Due to a change in data source, caution should be used when comparing data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*.

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**Deaths due to 5 major chronic diseases (%), 2001** — U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, “The Burden of Chronic Diseases and Their Risk Factors: National and State Perspectives, 2004,” Section 1 Tables and Figures. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/burdenbook2004>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of all deaths in 2001 due to the five major chronic diseases. In 2001, the top five leading chronic diseases were heart disease, all cancers, stroke, chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, and diabetes. Together, these diseases accounted for more than two-thirds of all deaths in the United States and 75 percent of the nation’s health care costs in 2001. The U.S. total is the median of all states.

## UTILIZATION AND QUALITY OF SERVICES

**Women age 50+ receiving mammogram (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Women’s Health — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized women age 50 and older in 2004 who reported receiving at least one screening or diagnostic mammography service in the past 12 months. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Caution should be used when comparing data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*, which reported mammogram utilization over the previous *two* years. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adults age 50+ receiving colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Colorectal Cancer Screening — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported ever having a colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy and also reported having a colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy within the past 10 years. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Caution should be used when comparing data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*, which reported colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy utilization within the past *year*. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adult immunization (age 65+): Pneumococcal pneumonia (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Immunization — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 65 and older who reported that they had ever received a pneumonia shot. This vaccine is used to prevent pneumococcal disease, which includes pneumonia, bacteremia, and meningitis. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. “N/A” = data not available.

**Adult immunization (age 50+): Influenza (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Immunization — 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older who reported receiving a flu

# Utilization and Quality of Services

shot in the past 12 months. The U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI), the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. There were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. Due to a change in the age breakdown, data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* should not be compared with data from earlier editions of *State Profiles*. “N/A” = data not available.

**Number of retail prescriptions filled per person (average), 2003** — Data from Vector One™: National (VONA) from Verispan, L.L.C.: Special data request, 2004. Retrieved from the Kaiser Family Foundation on the World Wide Web: <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the average number of all products filled with a prescription and dispensed in retail pharmacies, including new prescriptions and refills of both brand name and generic drugs, in 2003. The Vector One™: National (VONA) collects data from a panel of retail pharmacies, third-party payers, and data providers. Retail pharmacies included independent pharmacies, chain pharmacies, food stores, and mass merchandisers found in 814 defined regional zones. These data exclude prescriptions filled by mail order.

**Hospital admissions (per 1,000 population), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) American Hospital Association (AHA), Health Forum, L.L.C., “AHA Hospital Statistics, 2005.” [Used with permission.]; and (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2004 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of patients (excluding newborns) within a state who were accepted for inpatient service by registered community (nonfederal short-term general and other special) hospitals in 2003. Data are reported per 1,000 noninstitutionalized population. The total facility inpatient number excludes separate nursing home units and includes patients who visited the emergency room and were later admitted for inpatient service. Admissions were tabulated by hospital location and may include patients who were residing in other states.

**Medicare home health users (% of beneficiaries), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, CMS, Office of Information Systems (OIS), Health Care Information System (HCIS), untitled table on home health agencies, July 2005; and (2) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicare beneficiaries in traditional (fee-for-service) Medicare who used home health services in 2004. Visits were tabulated by location of provider and may include beneficiaries who resided in other states. Data represent fee-for-service claims for services performed in 2004 and recorded as of July 2005. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Medicare home health visits per person served (average), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on home health agencies, July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the average number of Medicare home health visits received per beneficiary using home health services in 2004. Visits were tabulated by location of provider and may include beneficiaries who resided in other states. Data represent utilization by fee-for-service beneficiaries based on claims for services performed in 2004 and recorded as of July 2005. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Medicare SNF users (% of beneficiaries), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on skilled nursing facilities, July 2005 [unpublished data]. and (2) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicare beneficiaries in traditional (fee-for-service) Medicare who used Medicare-covered skilled nursing facility (SNF) services in 2004. Medicare-covered SNF service use was counted only for fee-for-service beneficiaries. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Caution should be used when comparing data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* with earlier editions of *State Profiles*.

*Note:* Unless specified otherwise, U.S. figures include the District of Columbia and do not include the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories.

**Medicare hospice users (% of beneficiaries), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]; and (2) U.S. DHHS, CMS, “Medicare Hospice Utilization by State.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/feeforservice>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicare beneficiaries in traditional (fee-for-service) Medicare who used Medicare hospice services in 2003. Data represent fee-for-service claims for services performed in 2003. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

## RESOURCES AVAILABLE

**Physician generalists (per 100,000 population), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) American Medical Association, Department of Data Quality Measurement, Division of Data and Operations, “Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.,” 2005 ed., 2005. [Used with permission.]; and (2) the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2004 March Supplement. Population data for U.S. territories from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, International Programs Center, International Database (IDB), “Mid-Year Population by Age and Sex,” July 2003. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbprint.html>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of nonfederal, generalist physicians who reported being engaged in patient care as of December 31, 2003. Data are reported per 100,000 noninstitutionalized population. Generalists were defined as physicians whose self-designated practice specialty was either general practice or family practice. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Physician specialists (per 100,000 population), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) American Medical Association, Department of Data Quality Measurement, Division of Data and Operations, “Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.,” 2005 ed., 2005. [Used with permission.]; and (2) the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2004 March Supplement. Population data for U.S. territories from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, International Programs Center, International Database (IDB), “Mid-Year Population by Age and Sex,” July 2003. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbprint.html>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of nonfederal, nongeneralist physicians who reported being engaged in patient care as of December 31, 2003. Data are reported per 100,000 noninstitutionalized population. Specialists were defined as physicians whose self-designated practice specialty included medical, surgical, or other specialties as defined by the American Medical Association. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Geriatricians (per 100,000 population age 65+), 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) The American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS), “2005 ABMS Annual Report and Reference Handbook,” Table 8 (Geographic Distribution of Diplomates by Subspecialty Certificate). [Used with permission.]; and (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Interim State Population Projections, 2005, “Interim State Projections of Population for Five-Year Age Groups and Selected Age Groups by Sex: July 1, 2004 to 2030.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/population/projections>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of certificates awarded by state medical boards in the area of gerontology to internal medicine physicians, psychiatrists, and family physicians as of June 2005. Data are reported per 100,000 noninstitutionalized persons age 65 and older (projected for 2005).

**Number of practicing pharmacists (per 100,000 population), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics, 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: [http://www.bls.gov/oes/oes\\_dl.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/oes_dl.htm); and (2) the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. Population data for U.S. territories from U.S. Department of



# Resources Available

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Commerce, Bureau of the Census, International Programs Center, International Database (IDB), "Mid-Year Population by Age and Sex," July 2004. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbprint.html>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of practicing pharmacists per 100,000 noninstitutionalized population in 2004. Pharmacists were defined as licensed health personnel who dispense drugs prescribed by physicians and other health practitioners and provide information to patients about medications and their use. They may also advise physicians and other health practitioners on the selection, dosage, interactions, and side effects of medications. The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses sampling techniques for a relatively small occupational group to derive the number of pharmacists in each state. Therefore, the number of practicing pharmacist in a given state may be overestimated or underestimated. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Hospital-based registered nurses in nonmetropolitan areas (% of total), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from The American Hospital Association (AHA), Health Forum L.L.C., "AHA Hospital Statistics, 2005." [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of full-time equivalent registered nurses who were employed by registered community (nonfederal short-term general and other special) hospitals located in nonmetropolitan areas within a state in 2003 as a percentage of all full-time equivalent registered nurses employed by registered community hospitals in the state. As defined by the OMB, metropolitan areas are counties with a core urbanized area of at least 50,000 people and a total population of over 100,000 people. A county lying outside of a metropolitan area is counted as part of the metropolitan area if at least 25 percent of its total population commutes into the core metropolitan area. The commuting distance is a proxy for the significance of the economic tie that the surrounding county has to the core area. The current definition of metropolitan area was implemented in 2003. Prior to that time, counties lying outside of metropolitan areas were counted as part of the metropolitan area only if they were both economically tied to the core area *and* they displayed a high level of "metropolitan character" based on population density, urbanization, and population growth. Due to this definitional change, caution should be used when comparing data presented in this edition of *State Profiles* with earlier editions of *State Profiles*.

**Hospital beds (per 100,000 population), 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) The American Hospital Association (AHA), Health Forum, L.L.C., "AHA Hospital Statistics, 2005." [Used with permission.]; and (2) the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2004 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of beds, cribs, and pediatric bassinets that were regularly maintained for inpatient use by registered community (nonfederal short-term general and other special) hospitals in 2003. Data are reported per 100,000 noninstitutionalized population. The number excludes beds in separate nursing home units.

**Community health centers (#), 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, Office of Survey and Certification, Online Survey, Certification, and Reporting (OSCAR) system, "Number of Active Rural Health Clinics and Federally Qualified Health Centers," July 19, 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of active federally-qualified health centers and rural health clinics. Due to variation in reporting, this figure may not include all health centers receiving federal funding from a Public Health Service program. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Medicare-certified home health agencies (per 100,000 beneficiaries), 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OSCAR, Report No. 10, "Facility Counts, Active Providers," July 15, 2005 [unpublished data]; and (2) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 14, 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of Medicare-certified home health agencies reported as of July 2005. Data are reported per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries in 2004, the latest year available when this report was prepared. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

*Note:* Unless specified otherwise, U.S. figures include the District of Columbia and do not include the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories.

## MEDICARE

**Medicare beneficiaries: Number (in 1,000s), 2004** — U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the Medicare program as of 2004, including persons enrolled in Part A only (Hospital Insurance), Part B only (Supplementary Medical Insurance), or both Part A and Part B. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Medicare beneficiaries: Percent of population, 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]; and (2) the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. Population data for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, International Programs Center, International Database (IDB), “Mid-Year Population by Age and Sex,” July 2004. EXPLANATION: Refers to the total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the Medicare program as of 2004, including persons enrolled in Part A only (Hospital Insurance), Part B only (Supplementary Medical Insurance), or both Part A and Part B, as a percentage of total state population. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Disabled Medicare beneficiaries under age 65 (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations based on U.S. DHHS, CMS, OIS, HCIS, untitled table on Medicare enrollment, July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicare beneficiaries, enrolled as of 2004, who were under age 65 and qualified for Medicare by receiving Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) cash payments for at least two years, or having end-stage renal disease (ESRD), or being diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), commonly known as Lou Gehrig’s Disease. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Medicare beneficiaries with full or partial Medicaid (%), 2003** — Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, “Dual Eligibles as a Percent of Total Medicare Enrollees, 2003,” 2005. Calculations based on (1) CMS Statistics: Medicare State Enrollment, CMS; and (2) Urban Institute estimates based on data from the Medicaid Statistical Information System. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.statehealthfacts.org>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized Medicare beneficiaries of all ages who also had full or partial Medicaid coverage during 2003. Medicare beneficiaries with full Medicaid coverage qualify for full Medicaid benefits, including long-term care provided both in institutions and in the community as well as prescription drugs. For this group, Medicaid may also pay Medicare premiums and cost sharing. Medicare beneficiaries with partial Medicaid coverage are not eligible for full Medicaid benefits but may receive assistance with some or all of their Medicare premiums and cost sharing.

**Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%): Employer sponsored, 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and over who had employer-provided (retirement or other) health insurance at any time during 2004. Employer-sponsored coverage did not preclude the possibility of coverage from another source at some time during the year.

**Private supplemental coverage among Medicare beneficiaries age 65+ (%): Individually purchased, 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and over who had privately purchased individual supplemental coverage (e.g., Medigap) at any time during 2004. Individually purchased coverage did not preclude the possibility of coverage from another source at some time during the year. “—” = data not reported due to small sample size.

# Medicare

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**Providers who accept Medicare fee as full payment (% of providers), 2005** — U.S. DHHS, CMS, Office of Financial Management, Budget & Analysis Group, 2005, “Medicare Part B Participating Physicians and Other Practitioners by State,” July 2005 [unpublished data]. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of physicians and other health care suppliers submitting Medicare claims in 2005 that are enrolled in the Medicare participating physician and supplier program. This program requires that physicians and suppliers agree to accept the Medicare fee as the total amount they will bill for Medicare-covered services (i.e., “accept assignment”), thereby limiting the patient’s financial exposure to Medicare-approved coinsurance amounts.

**Enrollment of Medicare beneficiaries in MA plans (%), 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from U.S. DHHS, CMS, Center for Health Plans and Providers, “Medicare Managed Care Market Penetration for All Medicare Plan Contractors – Quarterly State/County Data Files,” July 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cms.gov/healthplans/statistics/mpsct>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of total Medicare beneficiaries who were enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans as of July 2005. Medicare Advantage plans include Coordinated Care Plans (HMOs), Private Fee-for-Service Plans, Preferred Provider Organizations, and Specialty Plans. Data do not include cost contracts, demonstrations or Health Care Prepayment Plans (Sec. 1833 of the Social Security Act). Enrollment was attributed to the state in which the beneficiary resided. “<1”= less than one percent enrollment. The U.S total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Number of stand-alone Medicare prescription drug plans, 2006** — U.S. DHHS, CMS, “Medicare Prescription Drug Plan Approvals - September 30, 2005.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/map/map.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of stand-alone Medicare Part D prescription drug plans operating within a state that have been approved for participation by CMS as of September 2005. Stand-alone prescription drug plans allow any beneficiary in the state to enroll in Medicare prescription drug coverage while remaining in traditional Medicare. All plans were determined to have met Medicare’s requirements for providing access to medically necessary drugs, including formulary standards as well as standards for access to convenient retail pharmacies and to drugs in nursing homes. Not included are Medicare Advantage plans offering prescription drug coverage as MA-PD plans, e.g., regional PPOs, HMOs, and private fee-for-service plans. The U.S. total number of plans is less than the sum of the number of state plans because plans offered within the same prescription drug plan region (which may consist of more than one state) were counted only once. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

## MEDICAID

**Medicaid enrollment by category of enrollee, 2001** — The Urban Institute for the Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, “Distribution of Medicaid Enrollees by Enrollment Group, FY2001,” 2005. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.statehealthfacts.org>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the distribution of persons enrolled in Medicaid for any length of time during FY2001 based on their eligibility category. These individuals may not have actually used any services during this period, but they were reported as enrolled in the program and were eligible to receive services in at least one month. “Child” generally refers to enrollees age 17 and younger. “Adult” generally refers to enrollees age 18 to 64. However, some people under age 18 may have been classified as “adults” and some people age 18 and older may have been classified as “children” depending on why they qualified for the program and each state’s practices. “Elderly” refers to all enrollees age 65 and older. “Disabled” refers to enrollees age 64 and under who were reported as eligible for Medicaid due to a disability. Adjustments to enrollment data were made by The Urban Institute to assure data quality and consistency.

*Note:* Unless specified otherwise, U.S. figures include the District of Columbia and do not include the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. territories.

**Persons under age 65 in poverty with Medicaid (% <65 in poverty), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of all noninstitutionalized persons under age 65 with family (and related subfamily) income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty threshold in 2004 who were covered by Medicaid at any time during the year.

**Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level): Low-income working adults with dependents, as of July 2004** — The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, “Beneath the Surface: Barriers Threaten to Slow Progress on Expanding Health Coverage of Children and Families: A 50 State Update on Eligibility, Enrollment, Renewal and Cost-Sharing Practices in Medicaid and SCHIP,” Table 3 (Income Threshold for Parents Applying for Medicaid, Based on a Family of Three as of July 2004), October 2004. EXPLANATION: Refers to the income standard for a family of three, as of July 2004, as a percentage of the federal poverty guideline, for parents applying for Medicaid under (a) section 1931 of the Social Security Act (parents with dependent children), (b) section 1115 (research and demonstration) waiver authority, or (c) state-only funded coverage expansions. The following states have expanded coverage for parents under waivers using Medicaid and/or State Children’s Health Insurance (SCHIP) funds: AZ, DE, HI, MN, NY, OR, RI, TN, VT, and WI. Utah reported providing a limited benefit package with enrollment fees, copayments, and an enrollment cap under its section 1115 waiver. PA and WA reported using state funds to extend coverage to working parents. States that stopped enrolling at least some—and possibly all—eligible parents at any time between April 2003 and July 2004 were OR, PA, TN, UT, and WA. Earnings disregards were taken into account when presenting income standards for working parents. In some cases, these disregards may have been time limited. In some states, the income eligibility guidelines vary by region. In 2004, the federal poverty guidelines for a family of three living in the 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia was \$15,670; in AK, the poverty guideline was \$19,590 for a family of three; and, in HI, the poverty guideline was \$18,020 for a family of three.

**Maximum annual income for Medicaid eligibility (% of poverty level): Supplemental Security Income, 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) Families USA, “Medicaid Eligibility for Seniors and People with Disabilities as of June 2003.” [Used with permission.]; and (2) U.S. DHHS, “Federal Register, Annual Update of the HHS Poverty Levels,” Volume 68, Number 26, February 7, 2003. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.aspe.dhhs.gov/poverty/03fedreg.htm>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the maximum amount of income, including Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and a State Supplement (SSP) benefit from federal and state sources, expressed as a percentage of the federal poverty guidelines, that an aged or disabled individual living in the community could receive and be eligible for Medicaid in 2003 under the SSI or SSP eligibility pathways. In most states, recipients of SSI benefits automatically receive Medicaid coverage. “\*” = section 209(b) states, in which more restrictive income criteria for Medicaid eligibility may apply to aged individuals and, therefore, SSI eligibility does not guarantee Medicaid eligibility. Because specified amounts of income are excluded when determining income eligibility for Medicaid, an individual with income exceeding the maximum income eligibility level may still be eligible for Medicaid; these “income disregards” are not reflected in the figures presented. In 2003, the federal poverty guideline for a single individual living in the 48 contiguous states and the DC was \$8,980; in AK, the poverty guideline was \$11,210; and, in HI, the poverty guideline was \$10,330. “N/A” = data not available.

**Medicaid enrollment in managed care plans (%), as of December 2004** — U.S. DHHS, CMS, “Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment as of December 31, 2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/managedcare/mmcpr04.pdf>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries enrolled in Medicaid managed care plans as of December 31, 2004. Managed care plans included primary care case management (PCCM) providers, commercial managed care organizations (MCO), Medicaid-only managed care organizations (MCO), health insuring organizations (HIO), prepaid inpatient health plans (PIHP), prepaid ambulatory health plans (PAHP), programs for all-inclusive care for the elderly (PACE), and other managed care plans. Enrollment figures included all Medicaid beneficiaries, including the aged, disabled, and those who may have been Medicaid-eligible because of state Medicaid coverage expansions. Enrollees were attributed to the state in which the

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# Health Coverage and the Uninsured

health plan was located. Managed care enrollment figures reflect unduplicated counts and included enrollees who were receiving either comprehensive benefits or limited benefits. The U.S. total includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

## HEALTH COVERAGE AND THE UNINSURED

**Persons under age 65 with and without health insurance (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized individuals under age 65 by primary source of health insurance in 2004. Individuals with more than one source of coverage during the year were assigned to a single source according to the order of the categories listed below. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

- An *employer*, as either a current/former employee or a dependent of a current/former employee.
- Some *other private* source of coverage not offered through a person's current or former employer or union. This category includes both group and individually-purchased coverage but consists primarily of individually-purchased insurance.
- *Medicaid*.
- Some *other public* program other than Medicaid, such as Medicare or CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services).
- *Uninsured*, i.e., not covered by private health insurance (employer or other) and did not receive publicly financed health coverage (Medicaid or other) at any time during the year.

**Uninsured persons (%): White, 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized white persons under age 65 who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. Persons who did not define their racial origin as Black, American Indian, or Asian/Pacific Islander and did not define their ethnicity as Hispanic (of any race) were categorized as White. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

**Uninsured persons (%): Minority/ethnic, 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized minority/ethnic persons under age 65 who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. Persons who defined their racial origin as Black, American Indian, or Asian/Pacific Islander or defined their ethnicity as Hispanic (of any race) were categorized as minority/ethnic. “–” = data not reported due to small sample size. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

**Uninsured children below 200% of poverty (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons under age 19 with family (and related subfamily) income below 200 percent of the federal poverty level who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. In 2004, the federal poverty threshold for a family of four was \$18,850. “–” = data not reported due to small sample size. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

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**Uninsured nonelderly adults with family income below the national median (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons age 18 to 64 with family (and related subfamily) income below the national median who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. In 2004, the median family income for all families from all sources was \$53,774. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

**Uninsured adults age 50-64 (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons between the ages of 50 and 64 who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

**Uninsured full-time workers with dependents (%), 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons age 18 to 64 working full-time, either full-year or part-year, who also have dependents and who reported having no type of health insurance coverage (public or private) throughout 2004. Data may overestimate the extent of uninsured persons because children on Medicaid whose parents were full-time workers and uninsured are counted as uninsured. Due to changes in the CPS questions used to ascertain health insurance status that were introduced in the 2000 survey, caution should be used when comparing data in different editions of *State Profiles*.

**High-risk insurance pool participation (average per month), reported as of 2005** — Communicating for Agriculture and the Self-Employed, “Comprehensive Health Insurance for High-Risk Individuals,” 19th ed., 2005/2006. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to the average monthly number of participants who had in-force policies in state high-risk insurance pools that make comprehensive health insurance coverage available to otherwise “uninsurable” individuals. A person eligible for Medicaid is usually not eligible to participate in a high-risk pool. Average enrollment for AR, CT, FL, IN, KS, LA, MD, MN, MS, MO, NE, NM, ND, OK, OR, SC, SD, and WI was as of the end of 2004. Average enrollment for AK, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KY, MT, NH, TX, UT, WA, and WY was as of June 2005. Average enrollment for AL is as of the end of 2005. The high-risk pools in AL and SD are for portability only, meaning only federally protected individuals who lose group coverage are eligible to participate. The high-risk pool in FL has been closed to new enrollees since 1991. The high-risk pool in IA is currently being reorganized. High-risk pool participants in TN are not tracked separately from Medicaid participants. The high-risk pool in WV is new and currently being organized.

## KEY TRENDS

**Population age 50-64 (#), 1995 & 2005** — Population age 50-64 (#), 1995 & 2005 — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Interim State Population Projections, 2005, “Interim State Projections of Population for Five-Year Age Groups and Selected Age Groups by Sex: July 1, 2004 to 2030.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/>; and (2) “Population Estimates for the U.S., Regions, Divisions and States by 5-year Age Groups and Sex: Time Series Estimates, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 and April 1, 1990 Census Population Counts.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the projected U.S. population age 50-64 residing in each state in 1995, including members of the U.S. armed forces stationed in the area, compared with the projected population in 2005. **Percent change from 1995 to 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute

# Key Trends

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calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Population age 65+ (#), 1995 & 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Interim State Population Projections, 2005, “Interim State Projections of Population for Five-Year Age Groups and Selected Age Groups by Sex: July 1, 2004 to 2030.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/population/projections>; and (2) “Population Estimates for the U.S., Regions, Divisions and States by 5-year Age Groups and Sex: Time Series Estimates, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 and April 1, 1990 Census Population Counts.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the projected U.S. population age 65 and older residing in each state in 1995, including members of the armed forces stationed in the area, compared with the projected population in 2005. **Percent change from 1995 to 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Minority/ethnic population (%), 1995 & 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 1995 March Supplement and 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of noninstitutionalized persons in 1995 who defined their racial origin as Black, American Indian, or Asian/Pacific Islander, or defined their ethnicity as Hispanic (of any race), compared with the percentage of persons in 2005. **Percent change from 1995 to 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Persons under age 65 with family income at or below poverty (%), 1994 & 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute analysis using data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 1995 March Supplement and 2005 March Supplement. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of all noninstitutionalized persons under age 65 in 1994 with family (and related subfamily) income at or below 100 percent of the federal poverty threshold, compared with the percentage of persons in 2004. The federal poverty threshold for a nonelderly family of four was \$15,286 in 1994 and \$19,484 in 2004. **Percent change from 1994 to 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Infant deaths (per 1,000 live births), 1993 & 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using (1) U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), National Vital Statistics Report (NVSR) (53:9), “Live births by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each State and territory, and birth and fertility rates, preliminary 2003,” Table 4; (2) U.S. DHHS, CDC, NCHS, NVSR (53:15), “Total count of records and percent completeness of preliminary files of infant deaths and deaths 1 year and over: United States, each State and territory, preliminary 2003,” Table I; and (3) U.S. DHHS, CDC, NCHS, Monthly Vital Statistics Report (42:13), “Provisional number of deaths and infant deaths: Each division and State, 1992 and 1993,” Table 1, and “Provisional death rates and infant mortality rates: Each division and State, 1992 and 1993,” Table 3. Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of deaths of children of all races under one year of age per 1,000 live births in 1993, compared with the number in 2003. Infant death rates for 2003 are based on preliminary data. **Percent change from 1993 to 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

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**Overweight and/or obese adults age 50+ (%), 1994 & 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Weight Classifications based on BMI—1994” and “Weight Classifications Based on BMI—2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of all noninstitutionalized adults age 50 and older in 1994 whose body mass index (BMI) was over 25.0, compared with the percentage in 2004. According to the CDC, a BMI between 25.0 and 29.9 is considered overweight, and BMI of 30.0 or more is considered obese. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared. Figures presented underestimate the prevalence of overweight among adults because people tend to underreport their weight. There were insufficient data to include RI in the aggregate 1994 BRFSS data set, and there were insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. “N/A” = data not available. The 1994 U.S. total is the median of states (excluding RI). The 2004 U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI). **Percent change from 1994 to 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Adults age 50+ who didn’t visit a doctor due to cost (%), 1994 & 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from the U.S. DHHS, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, BRFSS Online Prevalence Data, “Health Care Access—1994” and “Health Care Access—2004.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/index.asp>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of all noninstitutionalized adults age 50+ in 1994 who reported that there was a time during the past 12 months when they needed to see a doctor but did not because of the cost, compared with the percentage in 2004. There were insufficient data to include RI in the aggregate 1994 BRFSS data set, and insufficient data to include HI in the aggregate 2004 BRFSS data set. “N/A” = data not available. The 1994 U.S. total is the median of states (excluding RI). The 2004 U.S. total is the median of states (excluding HI). **Percent change from 1994 to 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Population underserved by primary care physicians (%), 1995 & 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) U.S. DHHS, Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), Bureau of Health Professions, “Selected Statistics on Health Professional Shortage Areas” (as of June 30, 1995, and as of March 31, 2005) [unpublished tables]; (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Interim State Population Projections, 2005, “Interim State Projections of Population for Five-Year Age Groups and Selected Age Groups by Sex: July 1, 2004 to 2030.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/population/projections>; and (3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, “Population Estimates for the U.S., Regions, Divisions and States by 5-year Age Groups and Sex: Time Series Estimates, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999, and April 1, 1990 Census Population Counts.” Retrieved from the World Wide Web: <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of the state population considered to be underserved by primary care physicians in 1995, compared with the percentage in 2005. “Underserved,” as defined by HRSA, refers to a population-to-practitioner ratio greater than 2,000:1. “Practitioners” are defined as all nonfederal doctors of medicine and doctors of osteopathy providing direct patient care who practice principally in general or family practice, general internal medicine, pediatrics, or obstetrics and gynecology. **Percent change from 1995 to 2005** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Total Medicaid enrollment (in 1,000s), FY1992 & FY2001** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) The Urban Institute for the Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. Estimates based on data from HCFA-2082 reports [unpublished data]; and (2) The Urban Institute and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. Estimates based on data from Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) reports from the Centers for Medicare

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# Key Trends

and Medicaid Services (CMS), 2005. Retrieved from the Kaiser Family Foundation on the World Wide Web: <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org>. EXPLANATION: Refers to the number of persons who were enrolled in the Medicaid program in FY1992, compared with the number in FY2001. “\*” = a significant number of enrollees were either missing or categorized as “unknown” (no reported enrollee group or cash assistance status) in the original 1992 data released by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Therefore, the Urban Institute estimates for 1992 relied heavily on supplemental data sources. Although states are not supposed to report Title XXI program (SCHIP) enrollment on their HCFA-2082 forms, some states may have included it. **Percent change from 1992 to 2001** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire nine-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Medicaid spending on prescription drugs (%), 1997 & 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from Brian Burwell, The MEDSTAT Group, Table O (Medicaid Total Long-Term Care Expenditures) and Table P (Medicaid Expenditures), May 2005, and Table M (Drugs) and Table N (Medicaid Expenditures), May 2003. [Used with permission.] EXPLANATION: Refers to the percentage of Medicaid payments (before rebates) attributed to prescription drugs in FY1997, compared with FY2004. Data were derived from the CMS Form-64 (formerly HCFA Form-64) reports submitted by states to CMS in order to claim federal matching funds. Figures do not include spending for services provided by managed care plans. N/A = states where the vast majority of spending was for services provided by managed care plans. The 1997 U.S. total did not include AZ or TN. The 2004 U.S. total did not include AZ. **Percent change from 1997 to 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire seven-year period. Change (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

**Emergency room visits (per 1,000 population), 1993 & 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) The American Hospital Association (AHA), Health Forum, L.L.C., “AHA Hospital Statistics, 2005” and “AHA Hospital Statistics, 1994/95.” [Used with permission.]; and (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 1994 and 2004 March Supplements. EXPLANATION: Refers to the rate of emergency room visits at registered community (nonfederal, short-term general, and other special) hospitals per 1,000 persons in 1993, compared with the rate of visits in 2003. Emergency room patients admitted for inpatient care were counted as emergency visits. Visits were attributed to the state in which the hospital was located and may have included patients who resided in other states. **Percent change from 1993 to 2003** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

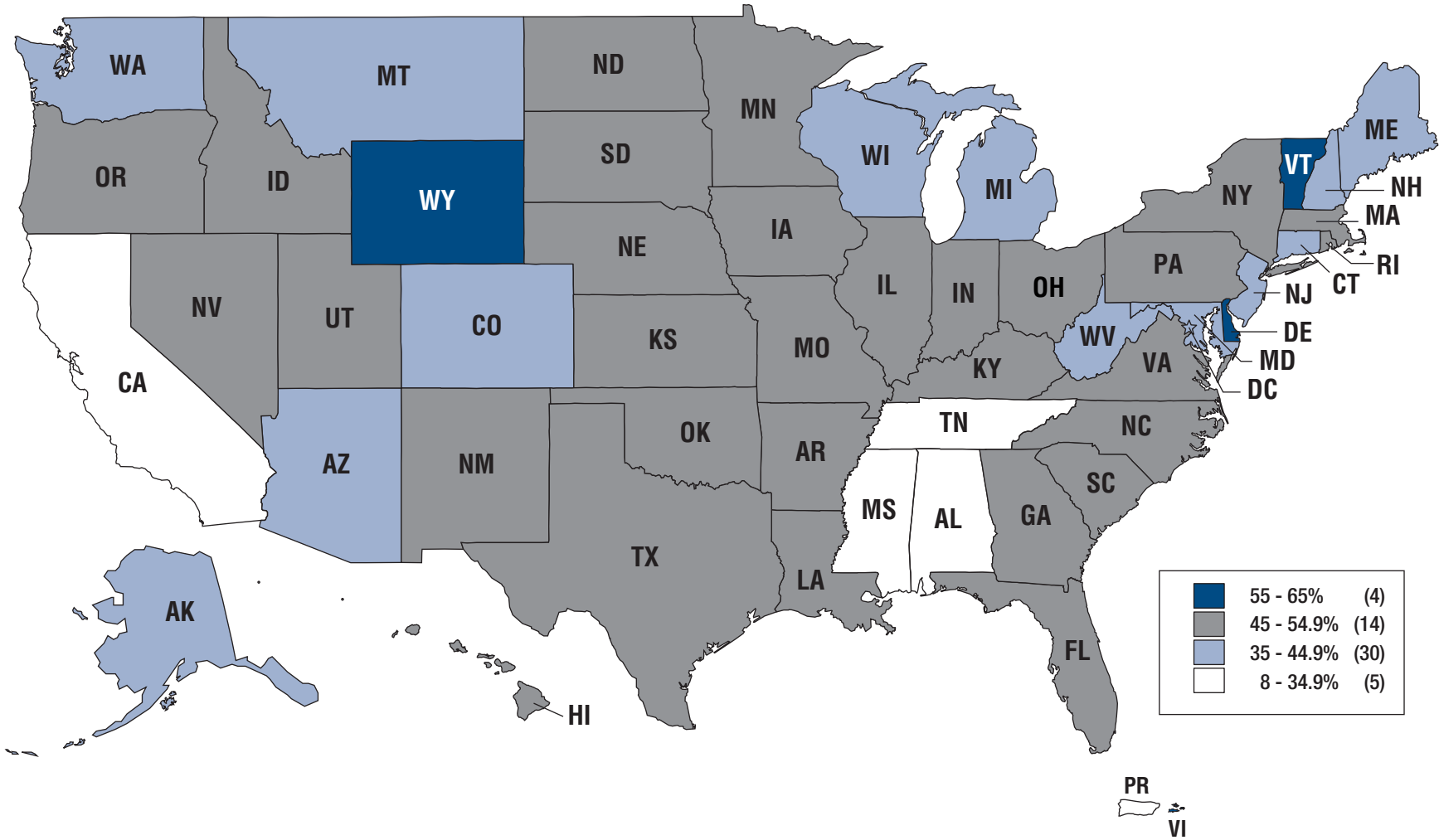
**Nursing home residents age 65+ (% of age 65+), 1994 & 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculations using data from (1) Cowles Research Group, “Table III-7: Payor Mix and Census by State, 1994,” and “Table III-7: Payor Mix and Census by State, 2004,” July 16, 2005 (data derived from U.S. DHHS, CMS, OSCAR database; used with permission); and (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, CPS 1995 and 2005 March Supplements. EXPLANATION: Refers to residents age 65 and older in nursing facilities as a percentage of the total population age 65 and older in 1994, compared with 2004. **Percent change from 1994 to 2004** — AARP Public Policy Institute calculation. Refers to the cumulative change in indicator value over the entire 10-year period. Changes (in percentage terms) may appear especially large when the absolute value for the indicator in the first year is relatively low.

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## AARP MEMBERSHIP MAP

**AARP membership as percent of age 50+ population, 2005** — Prepared by AARP Knowledge Management using data from (1) AARP Konnex Database, July 2005, and Claritas, Inc., 2005; and (2) AARP Membership Development Report and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 (for Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands data). EXPLANATION: Refers to AARP member households as a percentage of all households with householders ages 50 and older. The penetration rate was in the 8 to 34.9 percent range for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and in the 55 to 65 percent range for the U.S. Virgin Islands.

# AARP® AARP Members as Percent of Individuals Age 50 Years and Older



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