

Newport News, July 5, 1878.

Dear Margaret:

I have written no letter for three whole days. I call that self-restraint. I am not trying to break the habit, but merely demonstrating that it can be curbed -- temporarily. And then, too, I felt that my recent letters must have been so disappointing, for there was nothing in them of new value, just the same eternal futile attempts to express my love for you. But things have happened in the last few days and they are sufficient excuse for putting another long letter before you.

Yes, it is true that I ~~spent~~ ^{have been used otherwise to} much time in writing which might add to the success of my work, but I want to talk with you.

I have again reverted to the old habit of sending some silly flowers. So you will find in the envelope some trumpet vine blossoms, the same kind that used to grow in the yard at College Park. Wild trumpet vine flowers growing in a thicket with woodbine and poison ivy, -- a beautiful clump of vine-clad bushes. And these blossoms were gathered on a nice long walk which I took alone, from the office to my sleeping place on the boulevard by the sea. I don't mean that I sleep in the road, but

rather in a fine house in a fine environment,
so I walked out last Wednesday, the day
before the fourth, through the back streets
and across the marsh, and down by the
broad James River. A big white naval aeroplane
was flying about above the masts of the
shipping, and the young people were
running around an abandoned pier.

I had neither a bathing suit nor ambition
to swim alone, so I took my bath
by proxy and retired to an early bed.

And the next day was the fourth
of July. A historic fourth marking the
transition between a struggle to get
really started in the big fight and the
gaining of a good stride. In Newport
News three torpedo boat destroyers were
launched, and actually sent off the
ways ahead of time, just as the shipments
overseas are in advance of the schedule.
The country has waked up and may yet
be in time to turn the tide in the
interminable struggle on the other side of
the water, — or, more correctly, throughout the
whole world.

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I arose early and was in the shipyard at 8 A.M. The first boat had just been launched when I arrived on the scene depending on a delay of at least two minutes in a launching. But the two minutes was on the other side of eight o'clock, and the boat was already turned at one side of the ways to make ~~way~~ room in the next one. The next ship was born at 8:15, just 15 minutes ahead of schedule. There was no foolish brawling by boozers over the bar. A crowd had gathered at the side, but was not very demonstrative. The only real signs of life were the shouts of the negroes who pounded the blocks under the boat when the signal was given and then retreated to safety on command, just before the boat was cast loose. Then there were the cheers of thousands of sailors on the naval vessels anchored close by and the blowing of whistles and sirens. The boat, on her greased ways, steadily, with increasing momentum,

Moved into the water and was born. Her name was determined in advance, which could be done with certainty as there was no danger that she might turn out to be a boy. But nevertheless her name, "Abby" sounds masculine to me, but you can never tell in these days whether a name belongs to a male or a female from its sound. For instance how could you place the name of one of the colored stevedores who recently embarked ~~as~~ "United States Columbus."

I didn't wait for the third ^{walking to town} Camelot but struck out for the Officers mess, ~~mess, also~~ with Lt. Smith of our staff, Miss Dugheyt of the Camp Community Service, and Mr. Ottua, song leader (and ~~vice~~ -smith) for the soldiers. I think he is a worthy successor of the fun-masters who were left in court to amuse the warriors of old. Only his audience is larger, and the enlisted men get the paid fun rather than the officers.

After breakfast at the Officers Mess I had a few minutes in the

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office, -- a ³prosy detail inserted to show
that I never never keep anything from
you even if you are not interested
in it. Then I went to see the
people in the other office (Mr Smith's &
Miss Wells) and then (see ends the prose)
I went to see the first parade. I
placed myself opposite the reviewing
stand so I could learn how to ~~behav~~
in case I should ever find myself
in the predicament ^{I might be in} of being a general -
or passing one in review. A rear admiral
was there too with ~~his~~ two aides,
weighted down with big gold cords on
their shoulders, and all dressed in
white. It was a lovely day.

An aeroplane, — not a sea bird,
but an eagle from Camp Morrison —
kept flying back and forth above
the parade as it passed through
the main streets. It flew just above
the buildings and often up the street
over the marching men, drowning the
rhythmic tread with the roar of the engine.
(cont)

The markings on the machine were plain;—
one could even read the number on the
side of the body of the machine. It flew
so low that one man on the street
with a good imagination imagined me
that the plane bumped a house-top. He
knew because he heard it bump.

The first part of the parade
was soldiers and more soldiers. There
were ~~aviators~~ men from the aviator service,
machine gun men with mules drawing
the little machine guns; one for each
gun, and one for the box of ammunition
following it. Then there were just
plain soldiers with guns marching
by platoons and turning their
eyes toward the reviewing stand.
As the officers saluted. And there
were companies of stevedore and labor
battalions. Black men without guns, but
trained to march as soldiers and ~~soldiers~~
~~to play one of the most important parts of~~
the war.

Then came ~~then there~~ a couple of the

sailors dressed in their white summer uniforms and carrying rifles. In the navy the Officers still carry swords and they add to the spectacle. There was also cavalry in the line. Men with sabres drawn riding on spirited horses. Last came the civilian organizations. Everything from the girls patriotic league to the camouflage painters. The rioters & pounders redhot rivets into an ~~steel~~ iron frame. Uncle Sam & John Bull and the rest appeared over and over again. Italian sailors from the ships were there with their blue clothes and rakes with red balls of yarn on the top. Of course the red cross ladies had their floats, and finally came the Red Cross Canteen Service pulling and pushing their rubber-tired carts of hot coffee to feed the marching sailors.

The march ended at the Auditorium - A relic of a series of revivals à la Billy Sunday, but by an imitation of the real Billy. The sailors

Stacked their rifles in a long line across the field and marched into the tabernacle where they occupied the whole cluster of buildings. I sat on the side with the public. In the ~~front~~ (ha ha, what spelling) choir sat the ~~the~~ naval band of 130 pieces, trained by Souza. — And overhead, — a relic of the revivals — there still remained a giant sign "Jesus Saves".

Well, the band played, and the men sang under the direction of their song leaders, and ladies representing various nations came on the stage, ^{bearing flags} at various times, more or less appropriate. And the men grew hungry and shouted "Mary beans." And Mr. O'Hara sang "When do we go from here, boys" and played funny sketches and told stories. And the sailors sang most of the songs in their repertoire. And the band played some more, and it grew hot, and they sent the civilians home, and fed the hungry sailors coffee and buns.

I am sending you a copy of the songs used at the "sing". You can learn the words of all the war songs to date. You know the tunes. Peggy

will probably be singing some of them before
the war is over, while Gertrude will give
an intermittent ~~an~~ accompaniment.

Thus ended the morning. In the afternoon
the black soldiers had a ~~big~~ parade of 5000 men of the
stretcher and labor regiments. The officers of
these regiments are white men. They had
negro bands ~~in~~. There were many very large
men among them.

At four o'clock the Soldiers and Sailor's
Club of the Camp Community Service was opened.
They have a fine two story building with auditorium,
vestas and pool-tables, game table, cafeteria,
kitchen, and social room down stairs. The
upper floor had rest-rooms for ladies.
~~Now~~ The auditorium could be used as
basket ball room, and there were plans, etc.
The building was paid for to a part by ~~absent~~
among the local people, and a part by ~~other~~ funds
raised in the National Campaign of a year
ago. I know because I worked up the
facts for the use of the General in preparing
his speech. And guess what the general
general did. After the chairman had said
as much as he wished, and the admiral ~~said~~
was

with his white hair and white uniform
and gold decorations had told of ~~the~~
the hardships that the soldiers suffer
on the water, and the General had
made some frank remarks on various
subjects, and the ^{Mr. Clegg} head of the Camp
Community Service, had explained why
he was not in the army and expressed
loving sentiments for the soldier and
the community, the General began
pointing in my general direction and
beginning. I was down in the audience
and I began preparing to move as soon
as certain that I was wanted. Not
so with a gray haired man ahead me. He
got up and proceeded to hasten to the stage,
but the General was not satisfied; he
~~had~~ evidently wanted some one with no hair
at all. So up I jumped and overtook
the man on the stairs. He gracefully
withdrew in my favor and I went
up and sat beside the General who
introduced "The bald-headed man on
my right", Major Sawyer, as a man who had
been sent by the Secretary of War, at his

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request, to represent him we dealing with
all the 28 non-military organizations
in the Port of Embarkation. So I made
a little speech and the meeting
closed. After that we went down
stairs and had some grape-fruitade.
~~Mr.~~ Mr. Crosby then took Miss Needham,
who is organizing the lecture home, Miss
Hill who is a "cafeteria expert" for the
new Traders and Sailors Club, and me,
the ^{adult} Coordinator and peacemaker ~~for~~
to the King, to ~~have~~ supper at his
boarding house.

The speeches of the afternoon were
quite interesting. The admiral told how
the men were crowded ^{in the ships} and how the
extension of submarine activity
to the whole ocean compelled putting
out the lights, except a few blue lights
inside the boat. All of which added
to the gloom. His theme was the need
for sleep for the men before embarkation.

The navy apparently has considerable respect
for the giant new submarines of the
Germans. He said they could come over in
600 ft.

bringing their own supplies and operate
a month and then go back without
a base over here.

The General spoke of the
big parade of stevedores. He said they
were going over to build the railroad,
and docks and to do the vast
amount of labor in sending forward
the supplies. He said a special General
had been put in charge of this work
and a vast organization was being
built up, which would equal the
wonderful organization of General
Ludendorff ^(A. J. who supplies) to the German army.

Mr. Crosby's speech had a pathos
for which his cold in the head was
largely responsible. There is nothing
which gives ~~that express~~ the effect
of being overcome by emotion quite
as well as a real big fresh cold
in the head. It is most enough to overcome
a speaker with real emotion to have
such a cold. Then too he spoke of
sentimental genetics.

Dear Margaret, just look how much
I have written! Here is the 13th page already.
And I haven't yet started to tell you
how much I miss you, etc., etc.,
etc., etc., etc., etc., etc., etc., etc., etc., etc.!

But then, that would spoil the letter so
you can't read it out loud if you want to.
So I will return to a less exalted theme.

My present office overlooks the water
and as I write I can hear the throbbing
of mota-boats in the bay, and the building
is shaken by heavy army trucks passing
back and forth. Out in the stream
lies a great fleet of vessels getting
ready to load and return to France
and other allied countries. Just opposite
lies a big ship wonderfully camouflaged.
It looks as though the pattern and coloring
had been copied from one of those
unbelievable Hawaiian fishes that we saw
at the fair in San Francisco. The boat
has a big blue patch behind the
gills and wonderful black, white
and blue bands in strong contrast.

Dear Sir. Many other ships also camouflaged,
and a few which still prefer plain
gray. They are the quakers in the
fleet. One ~~of~~^{in the fleet} of the vessels is
an old-fashioned sailing ship, with
its great masts. These brats have
again come into their own, and sometimes
make very good time. I wonder if
they will let me go ashore before the
war is over! I want to come back
to my family with a foreign service record,
so that ~~we~~^{we} can all feel that we
have had a real part in the war,
even over there. But then, we can only
wait. There is a certain degree
of fascination in the very uncertainty.
In the meanwhile I am indeed
fortunate that I have plenty of interesting
work to do, and that I have (well, you
know what's coming) the nicest little wife
on earth, and that she's a real sport
and makes life worth living for all of us.
What can we do to reciprocate, Old Sailing?
We just can't love you more than we do now, and
we can't tell you about it without a fresh
and bigger vocabulary.

I hope the children will be well by the time this reaches you, and that your worries about the measles will be over. Don't worry about me. Everything seems serene here. I think I have been a little slow, but the relationships to the officers and civilians have been very happy so far. It seems to depend on me alone as to whether the demonstration will be a success. For the good name of this family I shall have to write fewer and shorter letters and spend more of my evenings in thinking and writing of the project here. I feel quite rested from the writing of the C.M.C. paper and the strenuous day between my return and my next fast. Sweetheart, please don't make extra letter when you get this. I just love to hear from you, and I want to know often about the children.

I am sending a copy of Harper's. Miss Seymour wrote to me to see the article by Miss Margaret Deland entitled "Beads". It is a very clever expression of the doubts and uneasiness feeling of unreality which come over sensitive natures when they are under new conditions,-

when their roots are torn up, and their world is not systematized and is no longer regular. One sometimes feels a wee bit that way when his Margaret dawg a is far away and there are new jobs to tackle and no sweetheart to receive reports and give suggestions.

I don't feel that way now, though, I can count the days — 57 of them — (Offering, they are 57 pickles) — because they separate me from the pleasure of our reunion before September! I shall need all those days to get the work here in shape and to justify my assignment. Then too I want oh so much to have you expect the work when we meet, and to have it in good shape so we can relax after a job completed, ~~but~~ and have a good time together and get settled before starting the next round.

Sweet, sweet, Margaret, are my letters foolish and long. Tell me if you like them, and please tell me that you love me. I know it, but it ~~ever~~ always is beautiful to hear.

— Longingly, Wilbur.
There's a thunder-storm to night. I hope you are staying peacefully in Michigan, dear one.