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> SOME EMPIRICAL AND CONCEPTUAL BASES FOR COORDINATED RESEARCH IN PSYCHOTHERAPY:

A Critical Review of Issues, Trends, and Evidence¹, 2.

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Thus far, research in psychotherapy has failed to make a deep imsource and technique. Presumably, this is due to the fact that the results of most investigations have not had substantial practi Department of Genetics school of Medicine cal significance. Reasons for this include the relatively short periodStanford University Palo Alto, California of time systematic research has been focused on the problems of psycho- (N rAM utc) therapy, deficiences in techniques available to the researcher, and practical difficulties in designing and carrying out adequately controlled studies. Most researchers have been faced with serious limitations in collecting and analyzing data from representative samples of patients and

Most researchers have been faced with serious limitations in collecting and analyzing data from representative samples of patients and therapists; follow-up studies have been difficult to carry out; the crucial requirement of enlisting the full cooperation of therapists, patients, and institutions has been a continual stumbling block, and in general rigorous designs have been difficult to impose upon the thera-Peutic phenomena themselves. Researchers who have attacked problems in the area through experimental analogues and similar techniques frequently have been unable to relate their findings to actual therapy situations.

"OTE: This document is a draft, subject to revisions before publication. Several persons have already sent comments and suggestions to the authors; their assistance is greatly appreciated and will be properly acknowledged in the final version.