

DATE: 4/31/58

REF: 1412

Plate counts:

Plate recombination controls:

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.1 \quad 1 \text{ colony} \\ 0.02 \quad 0 \end{array} \right.$

10

0.1 0.05

A₁-A 3 0

A₂-A 0 0

A₁-B 4 3

A₂-B 0 0

20

A₁-C 42 14

A₂-C 0 0

Conclusions:

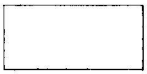
30

- glycerol necessary.

Probably use of frozen pairs is OK, but only about 40-50% survival.

40

50



19

29/4/58

REF:

1412/2

1

2

3

4

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10

FROZEN PARENTS

3060 broth culture; 4 cult: 1 ml + 9 ml fresh broth, rotated.

After 1^h, spun, concentrated 30x in broth-glycerol*
frozen in dry ice + acetone in 0.2 ml amounts

* 100 gms glycerol + 100 ml Penallag 2x strength

3064 : 2 saturated broth cultures used

3060 } collected in 0.3 ml per tube.
3064 }

B1

B2
ndC

C

May 1 19 58

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	GAL	LAC	T ₁	GAL	LAC	T ₁	GAL	LAC	T ₁	
1	-	-	+	GAL all-	-	+	-	-	+	
2	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
4	-	+	-		-	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
6	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	-	
7	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
8	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
9	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	+	
0	-	-	-		-	+	-	+	+	
1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
3	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	-	
4	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	-	
5	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
6	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
8	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
9	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
0	-	-	+		-	+	+	+	+	
1	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	+	
3	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	+	
4	-	-	-		+	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	-	
9	-	+	-		-	-	-	-	+	
0	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	-	
1	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
3	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	+	
5	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
6	-	-	-		+	-	-	-	+	
7	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	+	
8	-	+	-		-	+	-	-	+	
9	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
0	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
1	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
3	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
5	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
6	-	-	+		+	-	-	-	+	
7	-	-	-		-	+	-	-	+	
8	-	+	-		-	+	-	-	+	
9	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
0	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
1	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
3	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
5	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
6	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
7	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
8	-	-	+		-	+	-	-	+	
9	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	
0	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	+	

↑ .05
0.1
↓

↑ .05
↓

↑ .05
↓

-/w

D

E

E

1412

May 1 19 58

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Gal	LAC	G	GAL	LAC	T ₁	GAL	LAC	T ₁	
1	all-	-	-				-	-	-	
2		-	+				- (w?)	-	+	
3		-	+	+	+	-.05	-	-	-	
4		-	-	w	-	↓	+	+	-	
5		-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	
6		-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	
7		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
8		-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	
9		-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	
0		-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	
1		-	+				-	-	+	
2		-	+				-	-	-	
3		-	+				-	-	-	
4		-	-				-	-	+	
5		-	+				-	-	-	
6		w	-				-	+	-	
7		-	-				-	-	-	
8		-	-				-	-	+	
9		-	+				-	-	+	
0		-	-				-	-	-	
1		-	-				-	-	-	
2		-	-				-	+	-	
3		-	-				-	+	-	
4		-	-				-	-	-	
5		-	-				-	-	-	
6		-	+				-	-	-	
7		-	+				-	-	-	
8		-	+				-	+	-	
9		-	+				-	+	-	
0		-	+				-	+	-	
1		-	-				-	-	-	
2		-	+				+/-	-	+	
3		-	+				- (w?)	-	-	
4		-	-				-	+	-	
5		-	+				-	-	-	
6		-	±				-	-	-	
7		-	+				-	-	-	
8		-	-				-	+	-	
9		-	-				-	+	-	
0		-	+				-	+	-	
1							+	+	-	
2							+	+	-	
3							-	+	-	
4							+	+	-	
5							-	-	-	
6							-	-	+	
7							- (w?)	-	+	
8							-	-	+	
9							-	-	+	
0							-	+	-	

E_a

E_b

F_a

May 1 1958

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	GAL	LAC	T ₁	GAL	LAC	T ₁	GAL	LAC	T ₁	
1	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	
2	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
3	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	
4	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	
5	+/-	-(hw?)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	
0	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	
2	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	
3	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	
4	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	
5	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	
6	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
7	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
9	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	w(-?)	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
9	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	+	-	-	-	+/-	+/-	-	
2	+/-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	
5	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
6	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	w	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
9	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
0	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
1	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
4	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
5	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
6	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
7	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
8	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-(w)	-	-	
0	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	

F₂

F_c

May 1 1958

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	GAL	LAC	TI	GAL	LAC	TI				
1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2	-	-	+	-	+	-				
3	+	+	-	+	+	-				
4	-	-	+	-	-	-				
5	-	-	+	-	+	-				
6	-	-	+	-	-	-				
7	-	-	+	-	-	+				
8	-	+	-	-	-	-				
9	+	+	-	+	+	-				
0	-	+	-	-	-	-				
1	-	-	+	-	-	-				
2	-	+	-	-	-	+				
3	-	-	-	-	-	+				
4	-	-	+	-	+	-				
5	-	+	-	+	+	-				
6	-	+	-	-	-	+				
7	-	-	-	-	-	-				
8	-	-	+	-	+(w)	+				
9	-	-	-	-	-	-				
0	-	-	-	-	-	-				
1	-	-	+	-	-	-				
2	-	+	-	-	-	+				
3	-	-	+	-	-	-				
4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
5	-	-	+	-	-	-				
6	- or w	-	-	-	-	-				
7	-	+	-	-	-	-				
8	-	-	+	-	-	-				
9	-	-	-	-	-	-				
0	-	+	-	-	-	-				
1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
5	-	-	-	-	-	-				
6	-	+	-	-	-	-				
7	~	-	-	-	-	-				
8	-	-	-	-	-	-				
9	+	+	+	-	-	-				
0	-	+	-	-	-	-				
1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2	-	+	-	-	-	-				
3	-	-	+	-	-	-				
4	-	-	+	-	-	-				
5	-	+	-	-	-	-				
6	-	+	+	-	-	-				
7	-	-	+	-	-	-				
8	-	+	-	-	-	-				
9	-	+	-	-	-	-				
0	+	+	-	-	-	-				

A₁ B
and A₁ C

A₁ C_{0.1}

May 3 1958

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	GAL	LAC	T ₁			GAL	LAC	T ₁		
A ₁ B										
0.05	1 -	-	+			-	-	+		
	2 -	-	-			-	-	-		
↓	3 -	-	+			+	+	-		
↓	4 -	-	-			-	+	-		
↓	5 -	-	+			-	-	-		
↓	6 -	-	-			-	-	-		
↓	7 -	-	+			-	+	-		
	8 -	-	-			+	+	-		
	9 -	-	-			-	+	-		
	0 -	-	+			+	+	-		
A ₁ C										
0.05	1 -	+	-			-	+	-		
	2 -	+	-			-	+	-		
	3 -	-	+			+	+	-		
	4 -	+	-			-	+	+		
	5 +	+	-			-	w	-		
	6 +	+	+			-	-	-		
	7 -	+	-			+	+	-		
	8 -	-	-			-	+	-		
	9 -	- (w)	+			-	-	-		
	0 -	-	+							
	1 -	+	-							
	2 -	-	+							
	3 -	-	+							
	4 -	-	+							
	5 -	-	-							
↓	6 -	- (w)	+							
↓	7 +	+	+							
↓	8 -	-	-							
	9 -	+	-							
	0 +	+	-							
	1 w	-	+							
	2 -	- / +	+							
	3 -	-	-							
	4 +	+	+							
	5 -	-	+							
	6 -	+	+							
	7 -	+	-							
	8 -	-	+							
	9 -	-	+							
	0 +	+	-							
	1 +	+	-							
	2 +	+	-							
	3 w	w	-							
	4 -	+	+							
	5 -	+	-							
	6 -	- / +	-							
	7 +	+	+							
	8 -	- / +	-							
	9 -	+	-							
	0 -	-	+							

Note: most of the Lac -'s may be weaks.

BLE-BLE-BLE-BLENDING -

ING-ING-

DATE:

4/26/58.

REF:

1413/1 ING

ING

Saturated cultures of 3060, 3064 - Mixed in equal amounts.
same culture

A) Blended 30" at once after mixing - incubate 30', plated.

B) 5' waterbath, blending, 5' waterbath blending, 5' waterbath, blending
 with 30' → plated.

C) Incubated 30', plated.

Plating: 0.05 from ~~undil.~~ $1/10$, $1/100$, ~~$1/1000$~~ $1/10,000$
 on min StB,

Counts:

	undil	$1/100$	$1/10,000$
A	∞	~1000	12
B	∞*	45	0
C	∞	~1000	17

* > 4000. Probably many plate recombinants.

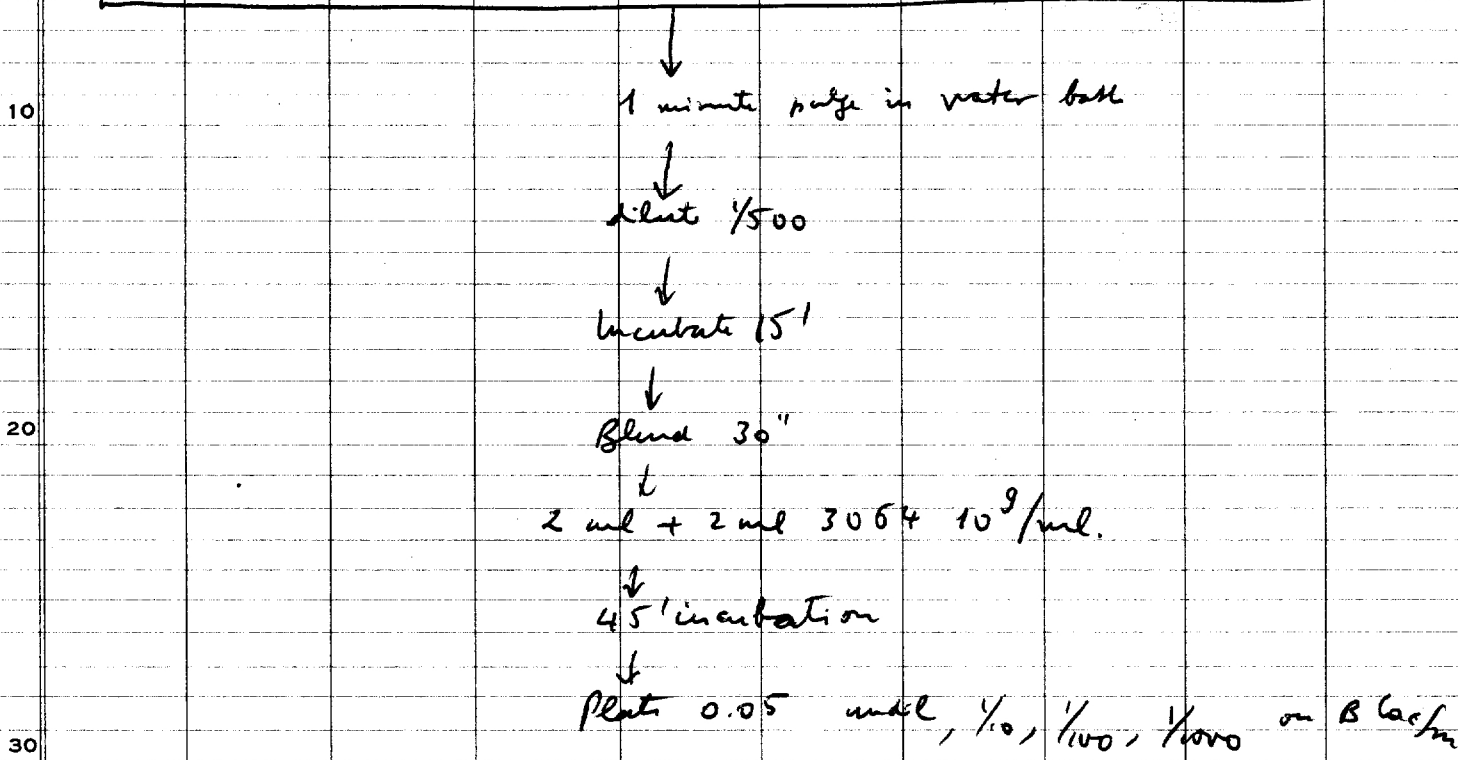
From B $1/100$:
 1 gal⁺? / 50
 8 lac⁺ / 51
24 T₁ / 50

DATE: 4/26/58

REF: 1413/2

TWO STAGE TRANSFER

3060 3 x conc x 2735 30 x conc. 0.2 + 0.2, 1 minute pulse



	undil	1/10	1/100	1/1000
Lac ⁺	many	78	6	2
Lac ⁻	∞	∞	∞	~ 10 ⁴

40 Lac⁺ streaked, Lac⁺ isolated, phage and replicated on B₁, B₂, B₃, B₄, B₅, B₆, B₇, B₈, B₉, B₁₀, B₁₁, B₁₂, B₁₃, B₁₄, B₁₅, B₁₆, B₁₇, B₁₈, B₁₉, B₂₀, B₂₁, B₂₂, B₂₃, B₂₄, B₂₅, B₂₆, B₂₇, B₂₈, B₂₉, B₃₀, B₃₁, B₃₂, B₃₃, B₃₄, B₃₅, B₃₆, B₃₇, B₃₈, B₃₉, B₄₀, B₄₁, B₄₂, B₄₃, B₄₄, B₄₅, B₄₆, B₄₇, B₄₈, B₄₉, B₅₀, B₅₁, B₅₂, B₅₃, B₅₄, B₅₅, B₅₆, B₅₇, B₅₈, B₅₉, B₆₀, B₆₁, B₆₂, B₆₃, B₆₄, B₆₅, B₆₆, B₆₇, B₆₈, B₆₉, B₇₀, B₇₁, B₇₂, B₇₃, B₇₄, B₇₅, B₇₆, B₇₇, B₇₈, B₇₉, B₈₀, B₈₁, B₈₂, B₈₃, B₈₄, B₈₅, B₈₆, B₈₇, B₈₈, B₈₉, B₉₀, B₉₁, B₉₂, B₉₃, B₉₄, B₉₅, B₉₆, B₉₇, B₉₈, B₉₉, B₁₀₀.

	+	17	3	20
Growth B ₁	-	7	14	21
		24	17	41

All Lac⁺ were Gal⁺

F-type

2 May 1958

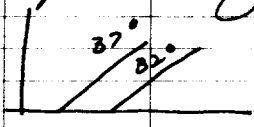
REF:

1 Each tube received .05ml H₂O (or DNP 1/200), .05ml W3060, .20 ml
2
3 3064, all prechilled, harvested at 40x from [ORC → 1 hour $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{10}$ in
4 penassay]. Resuspended in BSA* after elapsed time (10, 60 mins.)
5
6 add 10ml warm BSA dilute 1:100, 1:100 in warm BSA and incubate
7
8
9 30 minutes longer before plating DThom.
0

A - Melting ice 0°	} 10 minutes, 60m.	} 1:100 BSA
B - running water 12°		
C - water bath 25°	} 10 minutes, 60m.	} 1:100 BSA Inc. 37°
D - water bath 37°		
E - water bath 37° + DNP $\frac{10m.}{100}$		
F - after dilution 37°		

for 30 minutes & plate.

Purpose: do zygotes form at lower temperatures or in presence of DNP?
(in absence of progressive injection). Hayes finding of parallel 32° curve suggests that only time of entry is changed, not rate of recruitment.



Results: no recruitment at 0°. Same plate

	10'	60'
A	13	18
B	7	19
C	23	36
D	183	~350
E	87	---
F	1	0

= plate recombinants plus dilute recruitment

DATE:

4/30/58

REF:

1413/3

Exhaustion of Hfr activity

3060, 4 exponential cultures of 1 hr: 2 ml + 7.5 ml Penaway, started.

3064, 0.8 + 7.5 ml Penaway, 10 cultures as before.

10 Spun, resuspended in "optimal medium" *, 0.2 ml per tube (about 40-45 x conc.) - Optical density identical for 3060, 3064.

Mixture, in 100 ml flask prewarmed, of 0.07 ml 3060 & 1.4 ml 3064

Keep: at 37°

20 Take 0.1 ml samples, dilute in 10 ml prewarmed "optimal m.", then again 1/100 in O.M., plate at the following times:

1', 2 1/2', 5', 10', 15', 20', 25', 30', 40', 50', 60'.

After dilution Keep at 37° until completion of 1 hr since mixing.

30 Platings : From 10⁻⁴ → 0.05 min St B₁
 ↓
 1/10 → { 0.05 min St B₁,
 0.05 min.

Plate recombination controls (0'):

40 Parents diluted 1/10,000 → 0.025 of 3060 } on min St B₁
 ↓ → 0.025 of 3064
 ↓
 1/10 → 0.05 min / Bloc
 ↓
 0.025 min (3060).

*

OPTIMAL MEDIUM.

Called BGA later.

4 g NaCl

0.2 g MgSO₄ · 7H₂O1 g Na₂HPO₄9 g KH₂PO₄

0.2 g asparagine

dissolve in 93 ml of water and autoclave

50

Also: glucose 20% autoclaved separately.

MIX: { 1 ml glucose sol.
10 ml salt solution
90 ml water.

DATE:

REF:

1413/3

Plate counts

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
# 3060		10^{-5}	0.05	n	B lac:	1187 col.			
3					min	4 col.!			
# 3064			11			about 2000 col.			

10

20

30

40

50

DATE:

May 1st 1958

REF:

1443/3

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

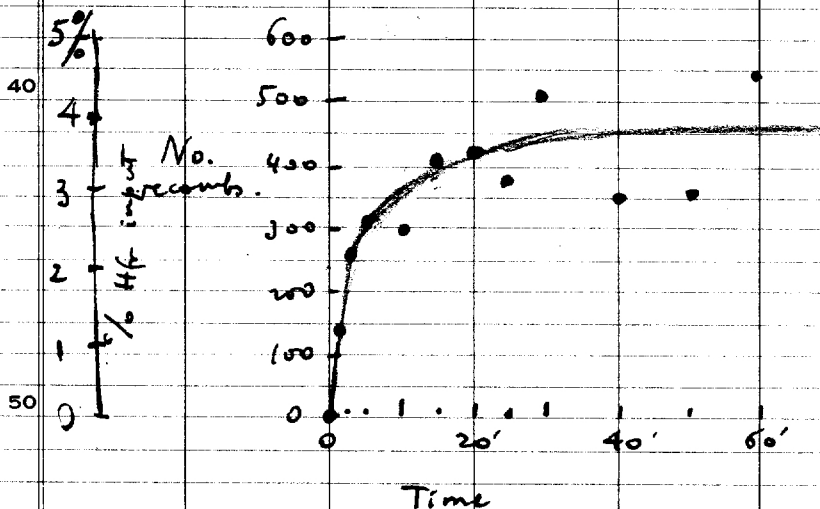
9

10

Plate counts

Time	min β_1 ST		min β_2
	$\frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{1}{10}$	
10 0'	0,0,0		28
1'	139	8	26
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	259	29	22
5'	307	35	30
10'	290	33	21
20 15'	412	52	32
20'	417	46	34
25'	372	43	6 ?
30'	510	53	37
40'	345	55	5 ?
30 50'	356	53	not done
60'	540	43	"

Note: 0' is not an accurate definition of it merely measuring plate recombinants. A better 0' would have been 60' incubation of parents diluted $\frac{1}{10,000}$ and mixed.

Conclusions

t_{37} about 5'; to have 95% mated 15' are necessary. This time is too long* in order to reduce it to about $\frac{1}{3}$ try:

1. temperature decrease
2. DNP.

* as confronted with rate of entry of chromosomes. It is desired to have this time %

smaller than the difference, in time of entry, between T_1 and T_2 which is about 8'.



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1										
2										
3										
4			Gal ⁺ lac ⁺ T ₁ '							
5										
6		1'	7/100	30/100	55/100					
7										
8		60'	0/100	13/100	53/100					
9										
0										
1		Why is the 60' experiment interrupted?								
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DATE:

May 1st, 1958

REF:

1413/4

RECRUITMENT RATE

ORC W3060, W3064 -

Exponential culture: 2 ml + 7.5 ml per 3060 : 6 cultures.

0.8 " " 3064 : 10 "

10

1st rotation. spin, resuspend in 0.2 ml BGA* per tube.

Chill parental suspensions and prepare:

4 tubes with .05 ml conc 3060 + .05 ml water (A-D)

1 " " + .05 ml Dinitrophenol 1/100 (F)

20

Add .2 ml conc. 3064 to each tube, and transfer to following temperatures

A: 0° (melting ice)

B: 13° (running tap water)

C: 25° (waterbath)

30

D, F: 37° (water bath)

After 10' and 60' take 0.1 ml sample, dilute 1/100 in water
 and 1/100 in warmed BGA, keep 10⁻⁴ dilution at 37° for 30'
 plate 0.05 and 0.01 on milt B₁ -

40

(E) : 3060 dil. 1/20,000 in BGA } for 30' at 37°, plate 0.05
 3064 conc 1/10,000 in BGA } and 0.01 -

(A) Kept at 0° for a total of 20^{hrs}. dilute 1/100 in water → 1/100
 in warmed BGA. Plate 0.05 at once, and after 30' incubation
 ↓ A₃ ↓ A₄ at 37°.

50

* BGA = "optimal medium."

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	1	2	3	4	5
		10^5		10^6	
		0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01
A		13	0	18	5
B		7	1	19	1
C		23	1	36	4
D		183	44	~350	100
E		8,7	1		
F		1	0	0	0

→ Control of recombination at $10^4 60'$

3060 β Lac 10^{-6} 0.05 : 172, 216.
min 114 delayed

3064 β Lac 10^{-6} 0.05 626

initial conc. 4×10^9 / ml ♂
 12×10^9 / ml ♀

A₃ : 0,2 ml
A₄ 39,14 ml.

19 May 6th, 1958.

REF. 1413/5

1 A cult of W3060 2 ml + 7.5 ml Pen. rotated 2 1/2 hrs.
2 10 " of W945 & 3064 1 ml + 7.5 ml Pen.

3 Resuspended after spinning in 0.1 ml of BGA per tube.

4 Mix W3060, W945 in proportion .05 + 1.00 in 37° waterbath
5 for 15' - 25'.

6 A. At 15': 1 sample taken, diluted 1/100, ^{BGA} blended;
7 addition to .2 ml of .2 ml 3064
8 incubate in water bath.

9 Take samples of 0.1 after 10', 20', 40'. Dilute 1/100 ml
0 chilled water, and further dil 1/100, 1/1000 (.1 + 9.9)²

1 From each dilution plate on
2 .05 | 9ml sm (B)
3 lac sm (B)
4 min 6, 57.

5 B. at 25'. same.

6 C. 3060 conc susp. ^{1/1000, 0.2 ml} 0.05 + 10.
7 take 1/100 ml sample, add +, 1 ml 3064. incubate

8 Samples of 0.1 after 10', 20', 40'. Dilute and plate as
9 above:

May 7, 1957.

1413/6

Testing W 3870 ($Hfr_2 B_1^? \lambda_p^h$)
for mating to 3064 in B lac fm, B gal fm.

0.5 W 3870 o.r.c + 1.0 W 3064 o.r.c.
1hr at 37° water bath.

dilute $1/100$, $1/10,000$, plate on B lac fm B gal fm

Same 3870 culture stored in frig to inoculate fresh
cultures on the next day—

40 ^{hrs} readings:

	B gal fm	B lac fm	
$1/100$	9 *	6 *	Gal + colonies
$1/10,000$	0	0	—

* : all TLB_1 -Ara- Gal+ lact

Most likely explanation : 3870 reverted to F+
and other Hfr 's than Hfr_2 are giving TL-recombinants.
Possibility that 3870 is behaving differently
from 3050 should also be kept in mind.

5/12/58

1413/7

B - Lac - Sm

A 1/10	~ 300 + lawn -
A ?	~ 400 + lawn -
A 1/100	55 + ~ 1000 -
A 1/100	9 + ~ 400 -

B - Gal - Sm

A 1/10	~ 200 + > 1000 -
A ?	~ 400 + lawn -
A 1/100	6 + ~ 700 -
A 1/1000	64 + ~ 1,000 -

Single colonies from streaks were stroked on Gal or Lac;
to be tested for:



May 12

1413 / 7 (More interested in (alt's) [3000 x 3000])

link, streak, check for Lac, stal, etc.

Pick more of 2345 x 945 '5

1306

M Lac, V_1^r V_6^r

streaked on B lac \rightarrow Lac +!! (all +)

19 May 9th, 1958

REF: 1413/7

Control of efficiency of Gal⁺ selection ^{and Lac⁺}

3060, 3064 suspensions 80x conc. from exp. 1415/3 -

Pulsed at high conc. for 15^h, then diluted 1/100, incubated for 45^h. Plate on Gal⁺ and B lac⁺ 0.05 from

(A) → undil., 1/10, 1/100, 1/1000.

Also: Dilute parents kept measurable at high conc. (1^h) 1/100, plate .025 of each parent undil., 1/10, 1/100, 1/1000 (=¹⁰⁰⁰), (=¹⁰⁰⁰⁰), (=¹⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰) on B Gal⁺. (Plate recombination control)

(B) → and B lac⁺

		B lac ⁺	B Gal ⁺
A	1/1	~10 ³ Lac ⁺	~10 ³ Gal ⁺ (very small) & not blue
	1/10	~200 Lac ⁺	~100 Gal ⁺ (")
	1/100	16 Lac ⁺	10 Gal ⁺ (")
	1/1000	5 Lac ⁺	0
B	1/1	0 Lac ⁺	0 Gal ⁺
	1/10	0	0
	1/100	0	0

After another 40 hrs more Gal⁺ and Lac⁺ in the A series. None in the B series.

19 May 9th 1958.

REF: 1413/8

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Reconstruction experiment.

10^3 cells 2323, alone and with 10^8 3064
on B lac⁺ sup, B gal⁺ sup.

No evidence of suppression by 3064 of 2323
in these conditions.

5/13/1958 -

1413/9

REBLENDING REPEATED

Cultures of W3060, W3064 kept in frig. 1 ml + 7.5 ml
Per. + 0.5 ml + 7.5 ml Per. respectively. Rotated 3 hrs.

Mixed in water bath in equal amounts (0.5 ml + 0.5 ml)
in 2 tubes A, B. Also, parental suspensions incubated
similarly for plate recombination control C.

A. Blended every 6" for 30" each time -

B. Left undisturbed

After 40', dilution of A, B, and parents $1/5$, $\rightarrow 1/35 \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow 1/210 \rightarrow 1/1295$ - Plate 0.05 of each dilution for A,
.05 of last dilution for B, and .025* of either parent
at each dilution for C (Plate recombination
control) - All on uninf. B₁

* By mistake, 0.05.

All plates prepared same day (5 days old).

C repeated on plates of 5 days with right amount

Dilution	A	B	C	C 5 days old
1	38	-	80	-
2	1	-	9	-
3	0	-	0	0
4	0	14	0	0

May 14, 1958

REF: 1413/10

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TWO STAGE TRANSFER.

W3060, culture in the fig. - 2 ml + 7.5 ml Pen 1 tube

W3064, W945 - 1 ml + 7.5 ml Pen 3 + 2 tubes -

Rotated 1^{hr} 15'

Spun, resuspended in Penicillin: W3060 1 x, 7.5 ml
 W3064 } 30 x } 0.3 ml.
 W945 }

A. 0.1 W3060 + 0.1 W945, 20' incubation, then 0.1 ml from this mixture + 0.2 ml W3064 - incubated 8', then 2 ml broth added, ^{chilled &} blended, reincubated, sampled for plating 10', 20', 30' after incubation.

B. 0.1 W3060 + 0.1 W945, 5' pulse, then 0.1 + 10 ml broth for 15' - From mixture, 0.1 ml + 0.2 W3064, 8' incubation, then 2 ml broth added, ^{chilled &} blended, reincubated, sampled for plating 10', 20', 30'

C. 0.1 W3060 + 0.2 W3064, incub. 8', 2 ml. broth added, ^{chilled &} blended, reincubated and sampled at 10', 20', 30' -

D. 0.1 W3060 + 10 ml broth, from mixture, 0.1 + 0.2 W3064 incubated 8', 2 ml broth added, ^{chilled &} blended, sampled after 10', 20', 30'.

All times: plating of 0.05 on B Gal. Ser.
 (See B₁) - Not enough B Gal. Ser. plates for
 C₂₀, D₂₀.