

## 776 — mutants available

WG 3.

W1421-1429.

1421 Cys  
 1423 Ile  
 1425 Tyr  
 1427 Trp or Tyr  
 1429 Hist

→ 1448 IX  
 → Leu (only) W1450. → Hist W1451  
 1449 Leu

1448 Cys Ile → 1473-75 Mal-



WG 4 1430-1434

1430 Leuc  
 1431 Pro  
 1441 Pro

→ 1446 Try 1447 Pro

Try 1454 Meth 1455 1456 Arg 1457 Cys  
 Leu 1458 Ile 1459

1446 Leu Try → 1460-1466 Lac- (mid size-) → 1464 Mal-Lac-Leu Try (1462-84)

1454 Pro Try → 1476-81 Lac-

↓  
 3R (SRP tester)  
W1611

Reacts as P + Brst  
 does not transmute  
 unless infected.

WG-7

W1396.

1995 Cys → 1998 Cyst. Prod., 1987 Cyst. typ.  
1996 Isd  
1997 IV  
1998 Lue.

WG 9 CA62 Lac -  
1504 Pro or Typ!  
1505 Tyr  
1506 ProL  
1507 Hist or ProL

WG 10 W1526 A

math W1877 math  
list 1878 list  
W2022 bid  
W2023 IX.

W2024 lysine  $\rightarrow$  W2025 lysine + ?

Induction and isolation of biochemical mutants

Mutants were isolated from stock cultures of W1715 (WG 10) and W1715 (WG 15) of ~~E. coli strain K 12~~. Cultures were grown in complete medium without either aeration or subsequent irradiation. Washed cells were incubated in minimal medium, to which various amounts of penicillin (100, 150 and 300 units per ml respectively) were added.

By using the replicated plating technique, mutants were isolated in 4 experiments.

<u>Experiment</u>	<u>Stock</u>	<u>Biochemical mutants</u>
1.	WG 10	A - histidineless B - isoleucine-valineless C - methionineless. D - lysineless
2.	WG 10	E - isoleucine-valineless F - lysineless G - histidineless H - lysineless
3.	WG 15	- 1 - 32 all prolineless
4.	WG 10 lysineless (mutant F)	FLX - diauxotroph Lysineless and unknown factor

Subsequent testing indicated that the following were stable mutants. Others were discarded as repeated isolates of the same mutation or for other reasons.

- 1 A<sub>2</sub> - histidineless
- 2 B<sub>2</sub> - isoleucine-valineless
- 3 D<sub>2</sub> - lysineless
- 4 E - isoleucine-valineless
- 5 F - lysineless
- 6 H - lysineless
- 7 24 - prolineless (WG 15)
- 7 FLX - diauxotroph  
lysineless + unknown factor.

WG Mutants and Crosses

A description of all WG mutants made will be found on a separate sheet. The first number given the mutant is the one under which the mutant can be found in my notebook; the second number given is the W number. The chart indicates which mutants were obtained in the same experiment and the number in parentheses indicates the experiment number in my notebook. All mutants were selected by the penicillin method. Sp indicates that the mutants selected had arisen spontaneously; U.V. indicates that mutants were induced by means of ultraviolet light. Four separate attempts to put a marker other than histidineless or prolineless on W1895 ? failed.

The following crosses were made between WG strains:

Strain	WGs Crossed	Mutants used	Colonies/Plate
WG11	11 x 13	see under WG13	
WG12	12 x 12	1865 x 1868	ca 10
	12 x K12	1868 x 58-161	ca 50
		1868 x 1177	ca 30
	12 x 3	1865 x 1448	0, 2
		1868 x 1448	ca 5
	12 x 4	1868 x 1445	1, 2
	12 x 13	see under WG13	
WG13	13 x 13	1901 x 1902	1 to 6
	13 x 12	1902 x 1863	ca 200
	13 x K12	1902 x 811	6 to 10
	13 x 11	1902 x 1883	2, 0, 0
		1902 x 1915	1, 0, 0
		1902 x 1884	2, 0, 3
		1882 x 1883	1, 0, 0
		1882 x 1915	0, 0, 0
		1882 x 1884	0, 0, 0

E. L. Johnson

E.C.

WG 11  
↓ SP

[14(1)]

WG 11-1  
W1850  
HIST.  
↓ U.V.

[14(5)]

WG 11-3  
W1859  
THREON  
↓ SP.

[14(6c)]

WG 11-11  
W1883  
HIST/METHWG 11-18  
W1884  
HIST/YOLWG 11-31  
W1915  
THREON/HIST.

WG 12

↓ SP

[14(2)]

WG 12-1  
W1860  
CYST.WG 12-3  
W1861  
PROL

[14(4)]

WG 12-4  
W1862  
LEUC  
↓ SPWG 12-4B4  
W1867  
LEUC/TRYPWG 12-5  
W1863  
TRYPWG 12-6  
W1864  
AROMATICWG 12-5C1  
W1868  
TRYP/HISTWG 12-51  
W1880  
TRYP/PROLWG 12-58  
W1897  
TRYP/SER, GLYC.

WG 13

SP

SP

[14(6)]

WG 13-6  
W1869  
PROL

↓ U.V. [14(5)]

WG 13A1  
I.L.

↓ S.P.

[14(6a)]

WG 13A3  
HIST.WG 13A13  
AROMATICWG 13A14  
LEUC  
↓ S.P.

[14(6a)]

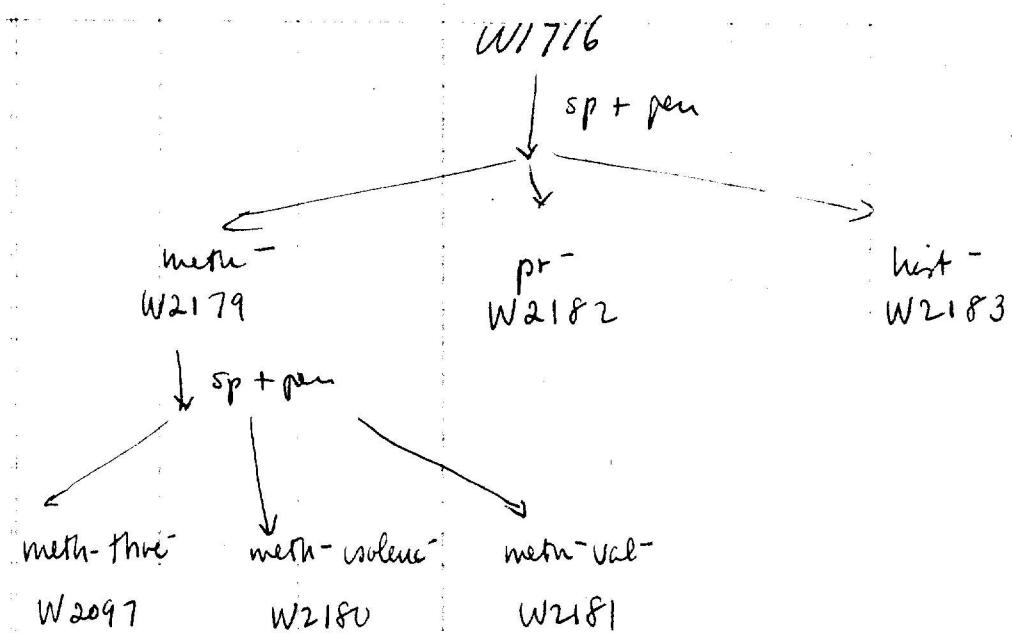
WG 13-61  
W1881  
PROL/HISTWG 13-63  
W1882  
PROL/?WG 13A11  
W1901  
I.L./HISTWG 13A141  
W1902  
LEUC/PROL.

w<sub>g</sub>15<sup>-</sup> (w<sub>1715</sub>)

↓  
w<sub>2026</sub> proline

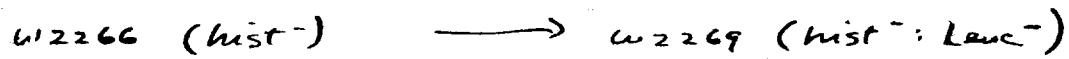
Wg 16

Moms  
p.160 and less



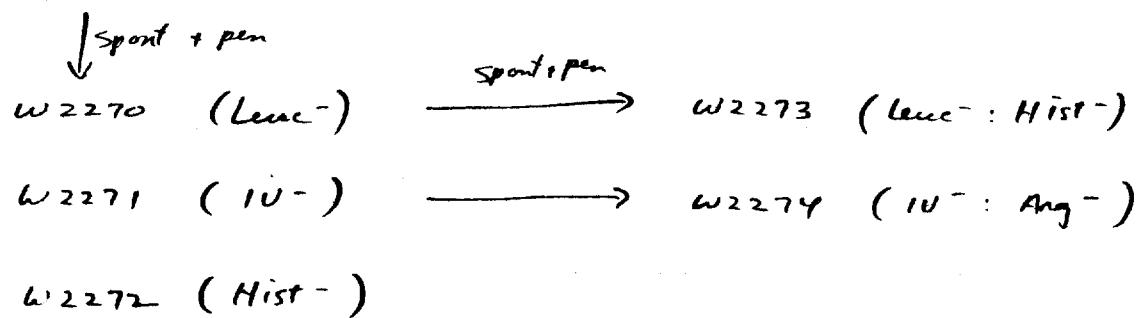
Wg 24

PDSKaaM 3-12-1



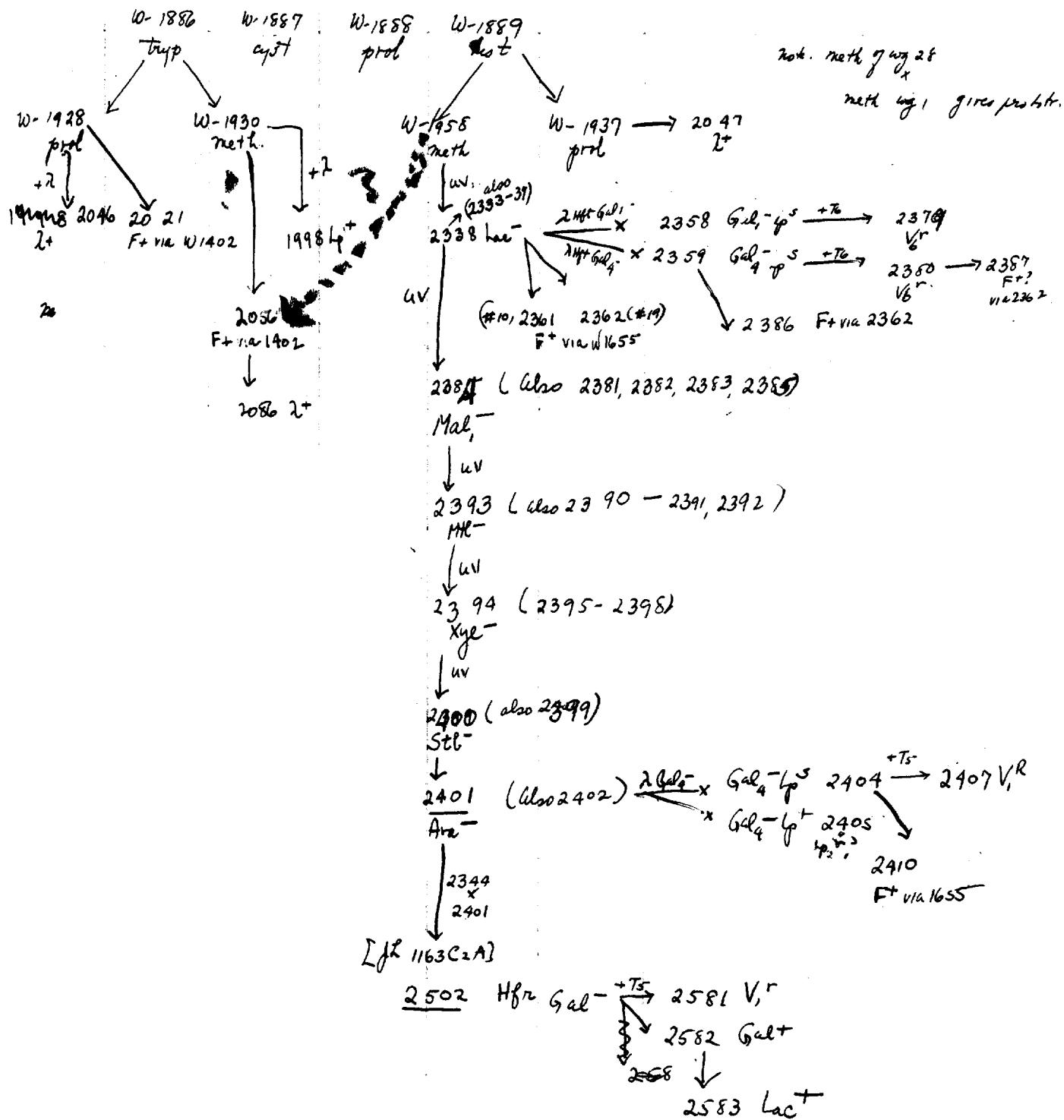
Wg 26

Postkaart 3-12-1



E.M. Lederberg

WIG 28-A  
 $= W1258-A (\lambda^S) M_p^S S^r$   
 $F^-$



7/5/66 EM L

1655  
15

image of SB2401 line 28A ♀

2401 era



2400  $\text{stl}^-$



2394  $\text{xyl}^-$



2393  $\text{mtl}^-$



2384  $\text{mal}^-$



2338  $\text{lac}^- \text{ F}^+ \text{ S}^R \text{ L}^S \text{ H}^- \text{ A}^-$



1958 ?  $\text{met}^-$



1889  $\text{hus}^-$



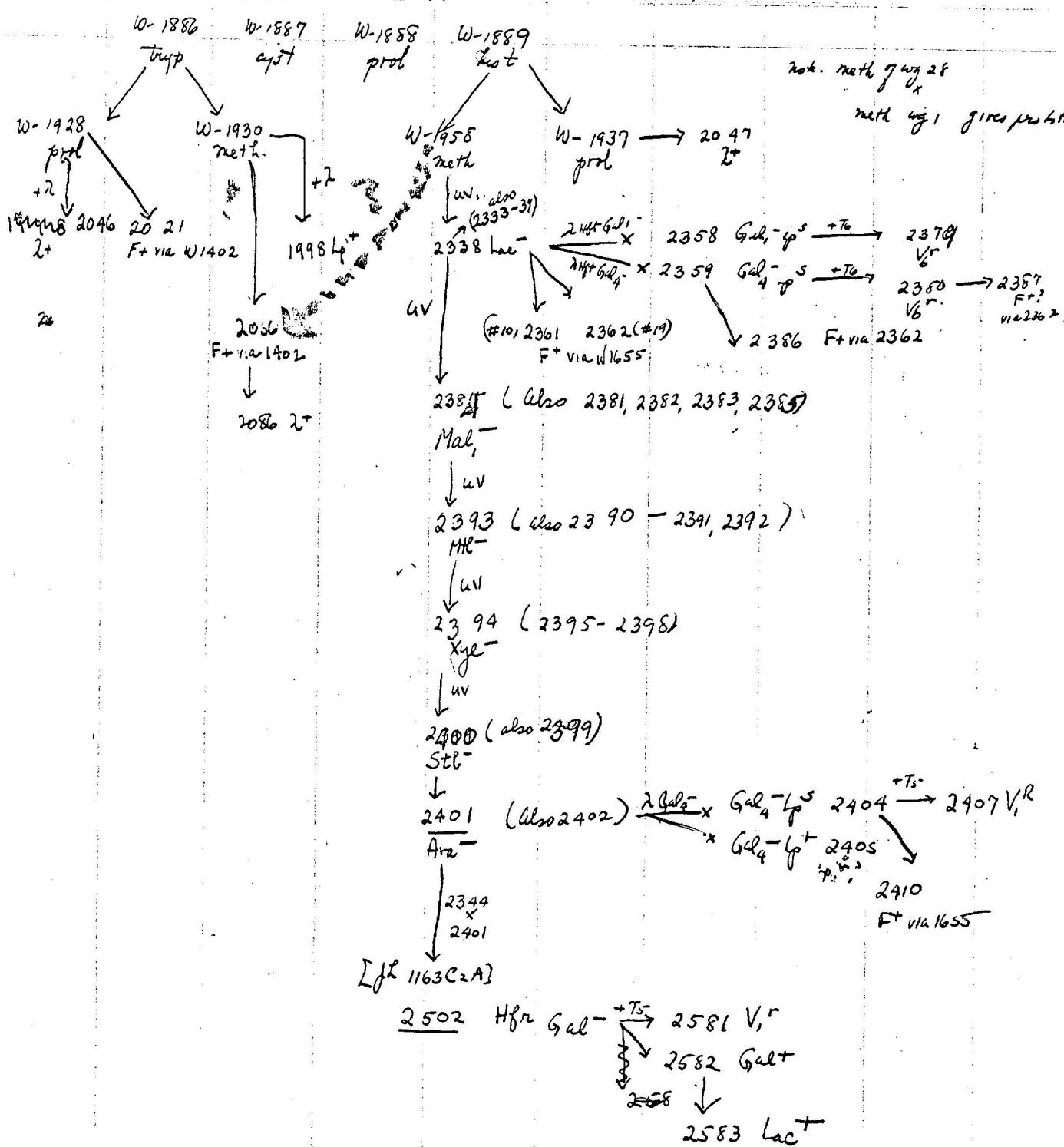
1258  $\text{NTCC}23 \text{ L}^S \text{ F}^-$

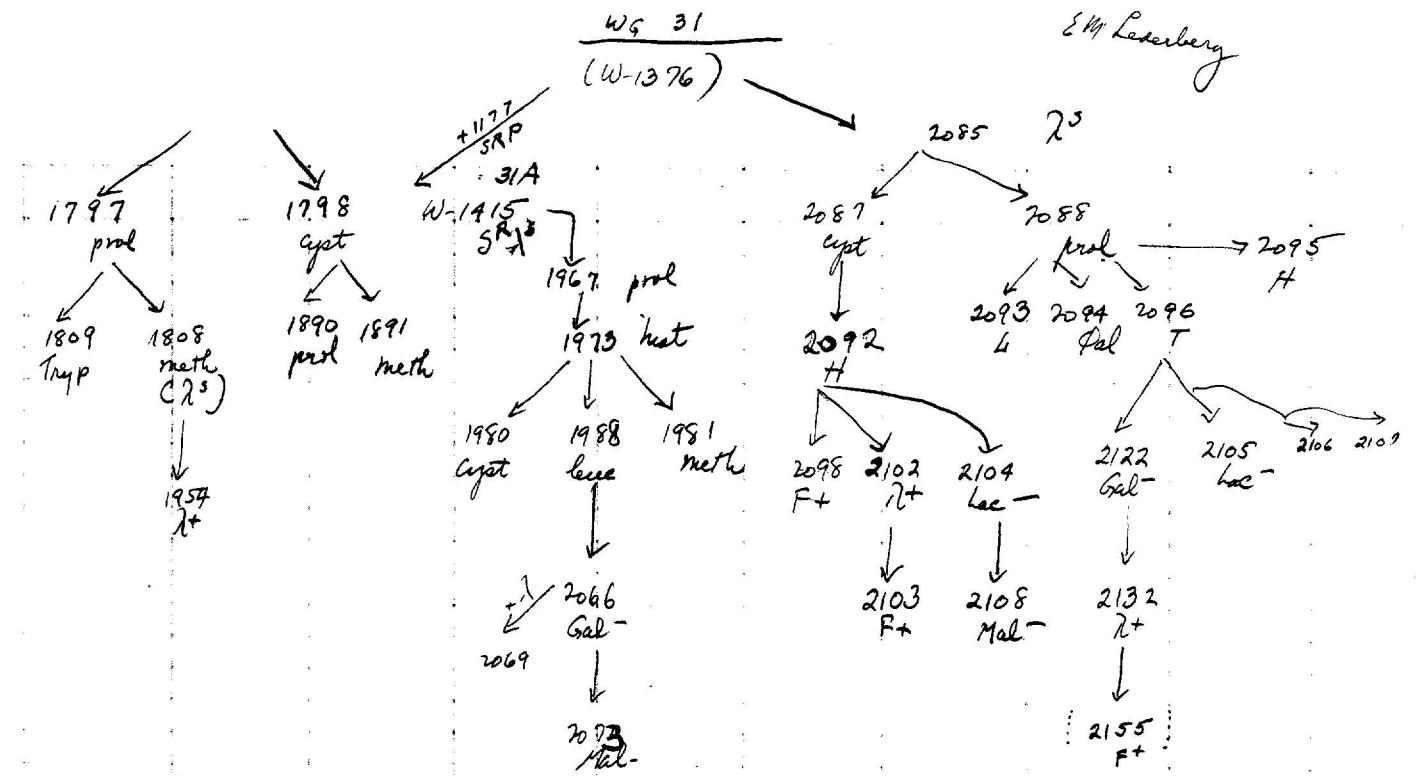
E.M. Leesberg

WIG 28-A

= W1258-A ( $\lambda^s$ )  $M_p^s S^r$

F<sup>-</sup>





Gooding

Wg 33 (W1904)

W1974 proL-  $\rightarrow$  W1984 proL-~~hist~~  $\xrightarrow{\text{cyt-}}$  W2017 met-

W1991 IV-  
W1992  $\phi$ al-  
W1993 trypt-  
W1994 hist-  
W1996 aromatic (requires  $\phi$ al + trypt + tyrosine)

IV-  
hist-  
met-  
lac+

goatling

## Crosses with Wg 33 and Wg 34.

### Wg 33

- W2006 (Wg 33) x W1984 (Wg 33) → 0  
2006 x W1990 (Wg 34) → 0  
2006 x W1177 → 6 very small  
2006 x W1817 → 25

### Wg 34

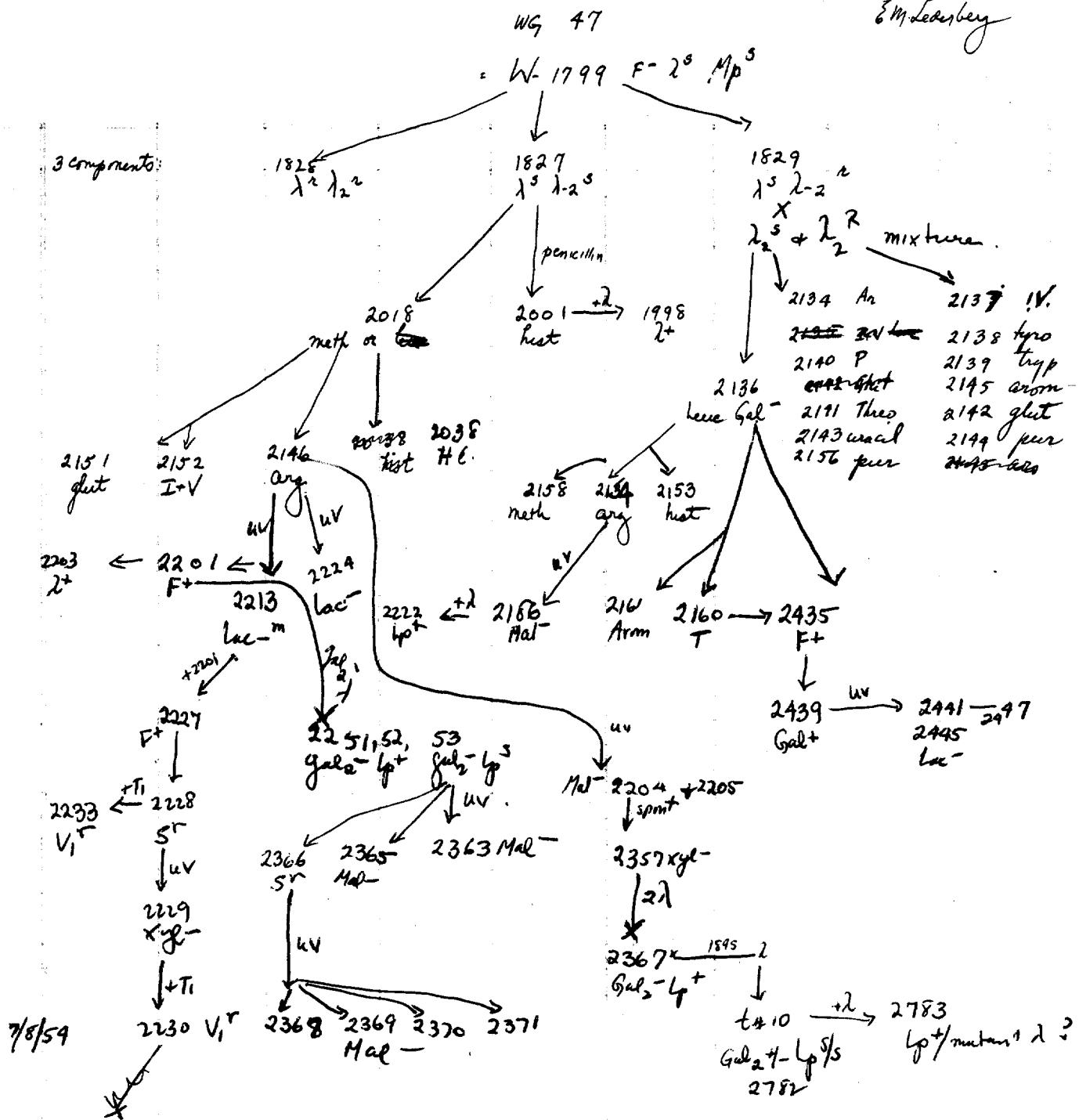
- W1990 (Wg 34) x W1944 (Wg 34) → 0  
1990 x W2006 (Wg 33) → 21 very small  
1990 x W1865 (Wg 12) → 0  
1990 x W1902 (Wg 13) → 1  
1990 x W1177 → 1 small  
1990 x W1817 → ca 350

*Jackling*

Wg 34 (W1905)

W1933 hist - → W1990 hist - cyst -  
W1952 lac - → W1964 prol-lac - → W2009 prol-lac - SR  
W1961 prol -

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Wg 50 (W1939)

w 2008 mal+

WG 5.1 = W2049

Rec'd from Weigel as C  
= NTCC #122 Related to 28+28A?

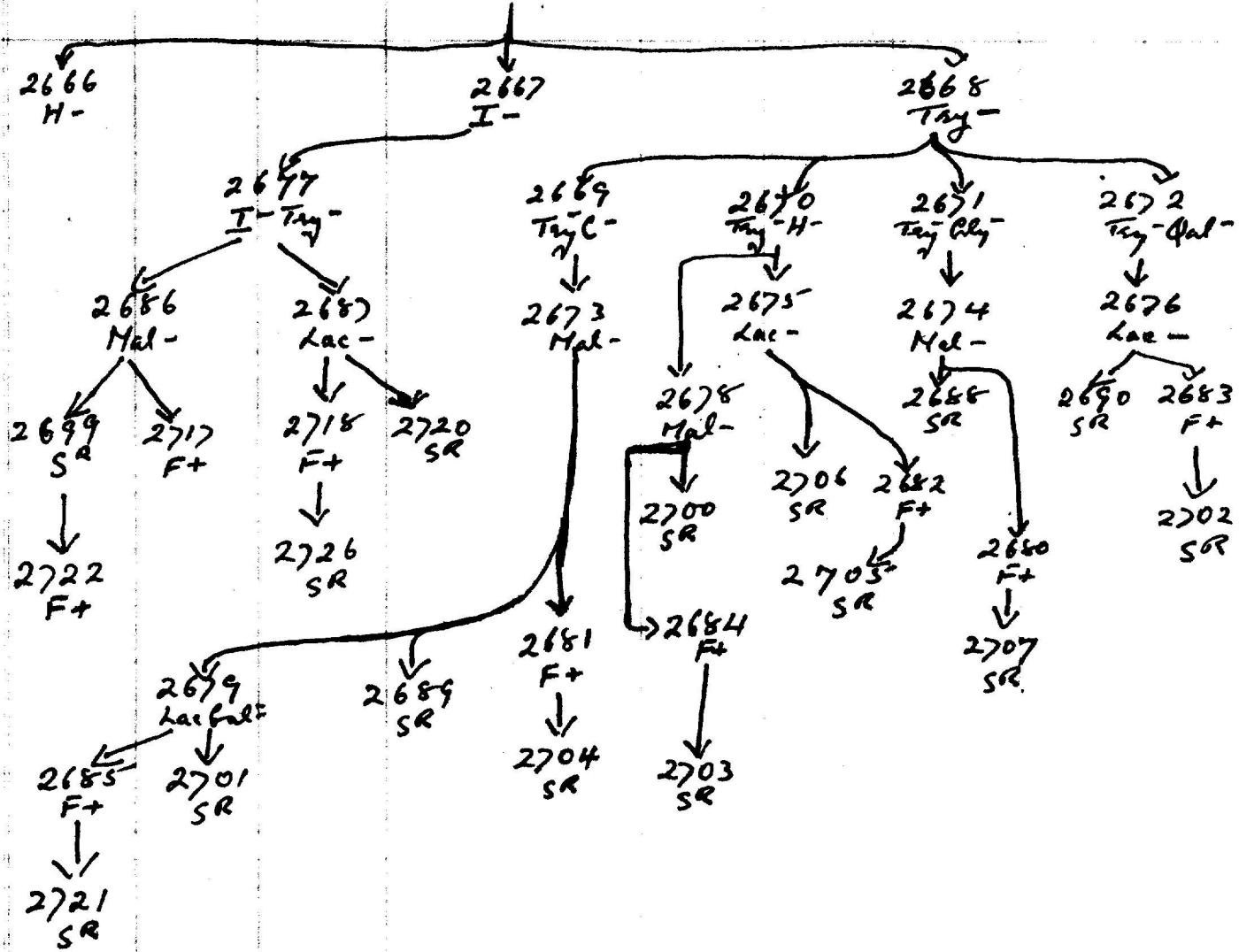
$\xrightarrow{+k}$  2176  $b^+$   
2376 Bortane C(P<sub>2</sub>) Mal-

2

1954-5

$\Delta G_{56} = W 2865$  (Benzene)

F-Suc-S<sup>S</sup>V<sub>1-2</sub>, R<sub>1</sub>, λ<sub>2</sub> 260.



*ABCD*

$\Delta E^{\circ} = \Delta E^{\circ} F - S^{\circ} V_i \rightarrow \text{gas} > T_2 \text{ gas}$ .

$27.9$   
 $F+$

*Cervinia stans* x W1177.

Jan 10 ff. 1951.

Repeat *E. amylovoora* + *E. carotovora* x W1177. (EMS Lac sm.)

- 1 car.
- 2 amy.
- 3 "
- 4 car.
- 5 amy.
- 6 "

*amylovoora*

All ~~carotovora~~ strains gave 20-30 colonies, Lac+, in EMS lac sm.  
At 30°, heavy background; at 37° light background but the colonies were pronounced Lac+

*carotovora* gave scatter dense background but no colonies.

Repeat amylovoora crosses + controls. Picks colonies from "2" and streak on EMS Lac, 37°.

New controls and crosses (grown together briefly) gave no colonies at 37.

Or 2 x above eventually gave a gummy Lac+ growing at 37.

Repeat crosses under initial conditions (long growth together).

2/17 (5 days on EMS; 6 in broth)

776. Cxx	C1 C2	no sm:	1	Lac <sup>++</sup> colony seen.	1	N.G.
	X1	" "	2	"	3-4	Lac-
	X1	sm	1	very tiny.		
	X2	"	0			
W1-23 plates			0			
W2			1	Lac?	2	Lac- (0)
				No Lac+		
				Rapid and test for prototrophy.		
						no prototrophs! grew out!

1/19/51. ff.

colium

	duca	Sto	Gello.	Mal	Sm.	S
128	+	-	++	+		
129	-	-	-	±		
130	-	-	-	±		
131	±	-	±	+		
132	-	-	-	+		
133	-	-	-	+		
134	+	± <sup>muc</sup>	±	+		
135	+	±	-	+		
136	+	±	-	+		
137	+	-	-	+		
138	+	±	-	+		
139	-	-	-	+		
140	-	-	-	+		

v. mucoid  
lac - ±  
"  
"



x 1177 n ETS factor.

WNS87  
Ca 400 sm. colo.  
O  
Lact +  
O  
O  
Lact +  
O  
Lact +  
O  
Lact +  
O

