

Service Project Descriptions (cont'd.)

this with the measured height of some portion of the composite resonance spectra.

Investigator: M. Lexie Nall  
Dept. of Dermatology  
Project Began April 1969

Project: L\_NALL. PSORIASI  
Non-Realtime

The computer is used to perform calculations in connection with a study of the genetics of psoriasis. A questionnaire requesting information on presence or absence of the disease in relatives was sent to almost 700 psoriasis sufferers and to 100 controls. A statistically significant familial concentration of the disease has been demonstrated which, together with twin studies, supports the concept that hereditary factors contribute to the etiology of psoriasis.

Pedigree analysis and frequencies of psoriasis among siblings of sufferers were not consistent with inheritance of genetic differences at a single autosomal or x-linked locus, even with decreased penetrance due to delayed age of onset. These findings, plus further analysis, suggested that psoriasis is determined by multifactorial inheritance.

Application of the twin method to this study is still in process. The sample of monozygotic and dizygotic twins (one or both members affected) was drawn from the United States.

The questionnaire used in this study has been translated into several languages. An international information exchange and coordination center is being set up in the Department of Dermatology.

Investigator: John Petralli  
Stanford Univ. Hospital Clinical  
Lab. - Infectious Disease  
Project Began January 1969

Project: J\_PETRAL. MED DATA  
J\_PETRAL. INFCON  
J\_PETRAL. PROGRESS  
Non-Realtime

Antibiotic-sensitivity testing gives physicians important information about treatment of specific infections. To improve the quality of antibiotic-sensitivity data (high potency single disc method) and to guide the interpretation of results and antibiotic selection, a computer program has been developed. Clinical information and zone sizes are entered into the ACME computer each day. As the information is given to the computer, the quality-control program immediately detects and challenges unusual results and directs the laboratory technicians to appropriate restudy of the organism in question. This system converts zone sizes to resistant, intermediate, or sensitive and prints final reports from its memory. These final results are generated three days to eight weeks after the specimen enters the lab. Reports for "routine" specimens are printed for distribution to the nursing units. Antibiotic sensitivity test

Service Project Descriptions (cont'd.)

results are compared to previous results and unusual values are flagged for further study before release to the physician. Results which pass this screening are interpreted for the physician. Previous results are analyzed every six months to allow updating of acceptable criteria and to provide the fellows and residents of Infectious Diseases with patterns of antibiotic susceptibility for approximately fifty organisms. The results for rare organisms are accumulated until sufficient data is present to include them in the daily quality control program.

Decreased potency of an antibiotic disc is detected by comparison of periodically determined mean zone sizes. Limits of confidence of a single reading are established by review of zone sizes observed with a standard organism tested on different occasions.

Knowledge of antibiotic sensitivities of organisms isolated from a specific site such as blood or urine will help to guide the selection of antibiotics before specific sensitivities are known. Such information is of value in selection of antibiotics in treating rarely encountered organisms with less well-known sensitivity patterns or in selection of alternate antibiotics when the first choice drug is hazardous. Yearly comparison of antibiotic sensitivity patterns obtained will give information about major trends and suggest appropriate changes in treatment of various infections.

Currently the project is testing the feasibility of automatically generating patient charges from the specimen identification data entered into ACME. This would hopefully decrease the paperwork for the lab personnel, facilitate data control and practically eliminate keypunching from charge slips. This also involves automatic routing of charges, depending on whether the patient made an in-house, clinic, or other outpatient visit.

There are plans to use ACME to provide physicians with preliminary results on a daily basis. Such a system would be adaptable to a hospital information system to provide instant preliminary and final results at nursing units as they are generated. This system should be running on a small scale within the near future.

Another plan involves using ACME to study the possibility of routinely identifying bacteria with gas chromatography.

This summer we will begin parallel testing of an automated sensitivity testing instrument for approximately four months. The machine will provide sensitivity results twenty hours sooner than conventional methods.

In addition to improving the accuracy of laboratory results for the benefit of patients, the computer has proved valuable in checking the work of laboratory technicians and students in training.

TRAINING PROJECTS

Investigator: James Calvert  
Medical Student  
Project Began November 1969

Project: J\_CALVER. TEXT  
Non-Realtime

The computer is used for calculations involving the economics of investment in biomedical research. Given some fraction of the gross national product as appropriate for the total national expenditure on health, national investment policy can be made more explicit and rational by considering for each major disease category:

- (1) medical care costs and lost income per year,
- (2) yearly probability of premature death or continued disability,
- (3) fraction of the health budget allocated to research,
- (4) discount (interest) rate for patient lives saved or improved,
- (5) the maximum number of years allowed to complete cure or prevention of the particular disease.

A second study investigates the economics of effectiveness and efficiency in patient care. Effective patient care simultaneously focuses on the patient's visit, the current illness, the patient's year, and the patient's lifetime. Schedules for effective care are integrated by a simultaneous analysis of policies relating investments of professionals and facilities to benefits of patient care at each of the four time foci. Optimal schedules can then be derived for the care of individual patients within the national population by a weighting matrix of investment policies.

Efficient utilization of invested professionals and facilities is markedly influenced by such human capital factors as:

- (1) degree of specialization and rate of ongoing improvement,
- (2) flexibility of allocation, and
- (3) overall state of the technical art.

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Investigator: Glenn Funk  
Medical Student  
Project Began June 1971

Project: GAFUNK. RHINO  
Non-Realtime

The intent of this project is to study rhinovirus defectiveness from three approaches:

- (1) an attempt to derive a subgenomic "defective interfering" (DI) rhinovirion by rapid passage at high multiplicity of infection.

Training Project Descriptions (cont'd)

- (2) study of the kinetics of viral RNA production at permissive and non-permissive temperatures, and
- (3) study of the intracellular development of rhinovirions under both temperature conditions using an electron microscope.

In addition, an attempt will be made to determine a particle-to-PFU-ratio as an indicator of the degree of defectiveness of a viral suspension.

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Investigator: Rodney Levine  
Medical Student  
Project Began December 1968

Project: RLLEVINE. CPS  
Non-Realtime

The project was undertaken to clarify some of the mechanisms of pyrimidine synthesis in mammals, and the relationship of that synthesis to the control of cellular proliferation. The computer is used for data analysis and statistical evaluation. It greatly accelerates the pace of the experiments.

As the work has progressed into an examination of enzyme kinetics, the computer has been used for theoretical curve fitting. Important properties of the enzyme system have been deduced, and theoretical equations have led to the conclusion that an allosteric enzyme is involved.

The computer has been an indispensable aid in calculation related to prediction of enzyme preparation behavior in a sucrose gradient centrifugation.

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Investigator: D. Craig Miller  
Medical Student  
Project Began February 1972

Project: C MILLER. CAB  
Non-Realtime

This project is an attempt to define concrete risk/benefit guidelines for the new saphenous vein - coronary artery bypass surgery.

Method:

1. Collection of 15 significant pre-operative parameters on 400 patients who have undergone the surgery at Stanford.
2. Collection of follow-up clinical and angiographic data on as many of the 400 patients as possible.
3. Collection of 5 operative parameters.
4. Using computer and non-parametric multivariable biostatistical methods, attempt to find correlations among the parameters collected.

Training Project Descriptions (cont'd)

5. Report Stanford's results and formulate pre-operative risk/benefit guidelines from the above data.
6. Report on subpopulations of patients with unique pre-op or post-op courses.

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Investigator: Larry Nestor  
Medical Student  
Project Began January 1970

Project: L\_NESTOR. DIFFDX  
Non-Realtime

This project has developed a program to aid in diagnosis. Its original purpose was to provide a teaching aid for students. The program would output differential diagnoses with probability-like values associated with them, in response to a given set of symptoms.

Clinical practitioners can also make use of the program in an effort to avoid overlooking an obscure diagnosis. By asking the program what other diseases can show a given set of symptoms, the number of missed diagnoses can be reduced.

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Investigator: Marc Nuwer  
Medical Student  
Project Began February 1971

Project: MRNUWER. NEURON  
Non-Realtime

The computer is used for modeling of neurons and groups of neurons. Arrays are constructed which simulate the temporal and spatial relationships of electrical activity on neuron surfaces, using an array for the soma, and a set of arrays for dendrites. In this manner, the interactions of "slow potential" gradients on neurons can be matched; inputs can interact with both spatial and temporal summation.

Plans have been formulated to order the modeling to fit the parameters of known neuron types (e.g. pyramidal cells, stellate cells, etc.).

Array values will be changed to simulate the properties of the neuron membranes in a way which will simulate learning and memory, principally as proposed in a holographic memory model.

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Investigator: William Rosenthal  
Medical Student  
Project Began December 1968

Project: W\_ROSENT. RESEARCH  
Non-Realtime

This project investigates speech and language pathology and normal speech perception, utilizing studies of language-deviant children. ACME is used for

Training Project Descriptions (cont'd)

statistical data reduction of auditory processing of these children and for longitudinal study and follow-up.

The project includes research into the effectiveness of stuttering therapy, speech and auditory perception in aphasic children, and normal speech perception in adults and children.

## VIII. UTILIZATION DATA

A. Interpreting Utilization Charts

The terms used to discuss ACME utilization involve charging units and categories of users.

## 1. Charging Units

Last year, the computer service charge units were:

page minutes  
terminal connect time  
blocks of disk storage  
terminal service charge

In April, 1972, our rate structure was revised and charge units for batch execution, CPU time slices, and tape mounts were added. However, due to their recent incorporation in the rate structure, no data is included for them.

A pageminute is defined as occupancy of 4096 bytes of core for one minute. Terminal connect time is the total number of minutes that a terminal is connected to the system in a logged-on condition. A block of disk storage is a fixed length block of 2000 bytes of 2314-type disk storage. The terminal service charge covers monthly terminal rent plus other services offered by the ACME staff. This service charge is handled by the University independent of the ACME grant.

## 2. User Categories

This table shows the category identifier, rate, and definition of each user category. The rate charged per pageminute varies by user categories and some categories are subsidized 100% by the ACME Grant. An asterisk next to the category identifier (\*4) designates those so subsidized. All other categories are paying. There is a distinction between real-time and non-realtime users. Realtime users use the 1800 processor or 2701 data adapter for data collection or process control functions.

## PAGE-MINUTE CHARGE TABLE

| Category   | cents/pageminute |                |
|--|------------------|----------------|
|  | Pre-April, 72    | Post-April, 72 |
| 1. Realtime User - Sponsored Research  | .50              | 1.00           |
| 2. Non-Realtime User - Sponsored Research                                      | 1.00             | 1.70           |
| 3. Non-Stanford Medical  | 2.00             | 2.50           |
| *4. Medical Students   | 1.00             | 2.00           |
| *5. Realtime User - Core Research  | .50              | 2.00           |
| *6. Non-Realtime User - Core Research  | 1.00             | 2.00           |
| *7. ACME Staff   | 1.00             | 2.00           |
| 8. Hospital Data Processing  | 1.25             | 1.70           |
| 9. Non-Medical - Stanford and Non-Stanford                                     | 2.50             | 2.00           |
| *10. Realtime - Pilot and Pending Proposal                                     | .50              | 2.00           |
| *11. Non-Realtime - Pilot and Pending Proposal                                 | 1.00             | 2.00           |
| *12. Realtime - Extended Non-Funded  | .50              | 2.00           |
| *13. Non-Realtime - Extended Non-Funded  | 1.00             | 2.00           |
| 16. Negotiated Rates - Combination of Core Research and Medical Administration | .25              | 1.20           |

\*No cash charges, i.e., absorbed by the ACME project budget.

The four graphs in Section C show utilization since February, 1970 by user-supplied income, pageminutes of use, block storage, and number of terminal connect time hours. An additional table in Section C summarizes ACME utilization by Department. Section D summarizes computer resource usage by charge category and primary investigator.

B. Patterns of Use

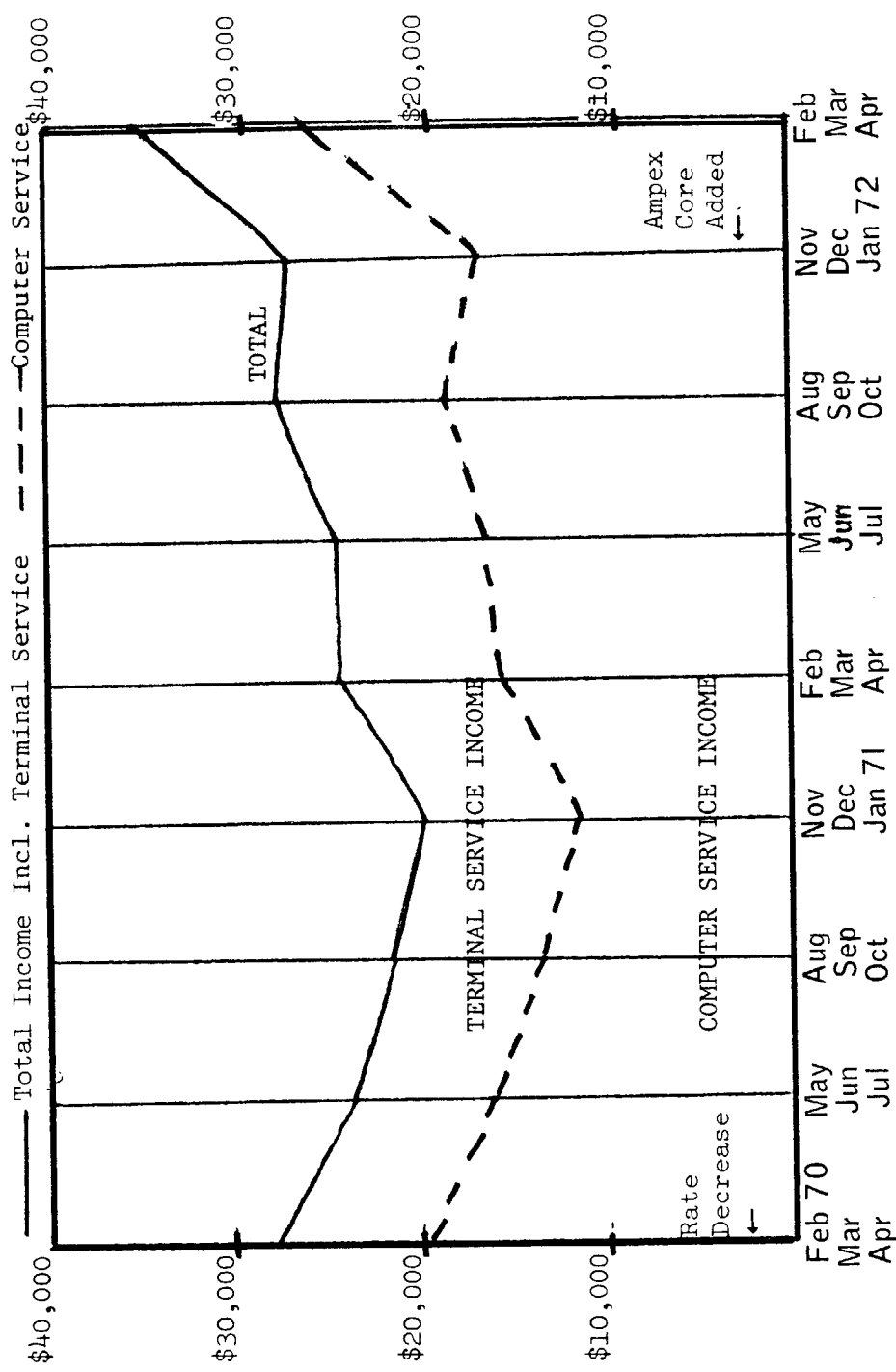
During fiscal year 1972, a noticeable shift has occurred from a preponderance of program development to execution. Approximately two years ago, it was normal to find 50% of logged-on users in execution with another 50% performing data entry functions or program development. One year ago, approximately 2/3 of those logged-on to the system were found to be in execution during normal daytime hours. More recently it appears that 75% of the users logged-on to the system are in program execution. The effect of this trend is that more cycles per user hour are absorbed than was the case two years ago. It also indicates that a certain amount of work performed on the system is now more or less routine or operates in a "production" mode. Much of this so-called production-type work is used to support research in the Medical Center. Examples of this are the realtime data collection from spectrometers and the data collection phase of the Drug Interaction Program.



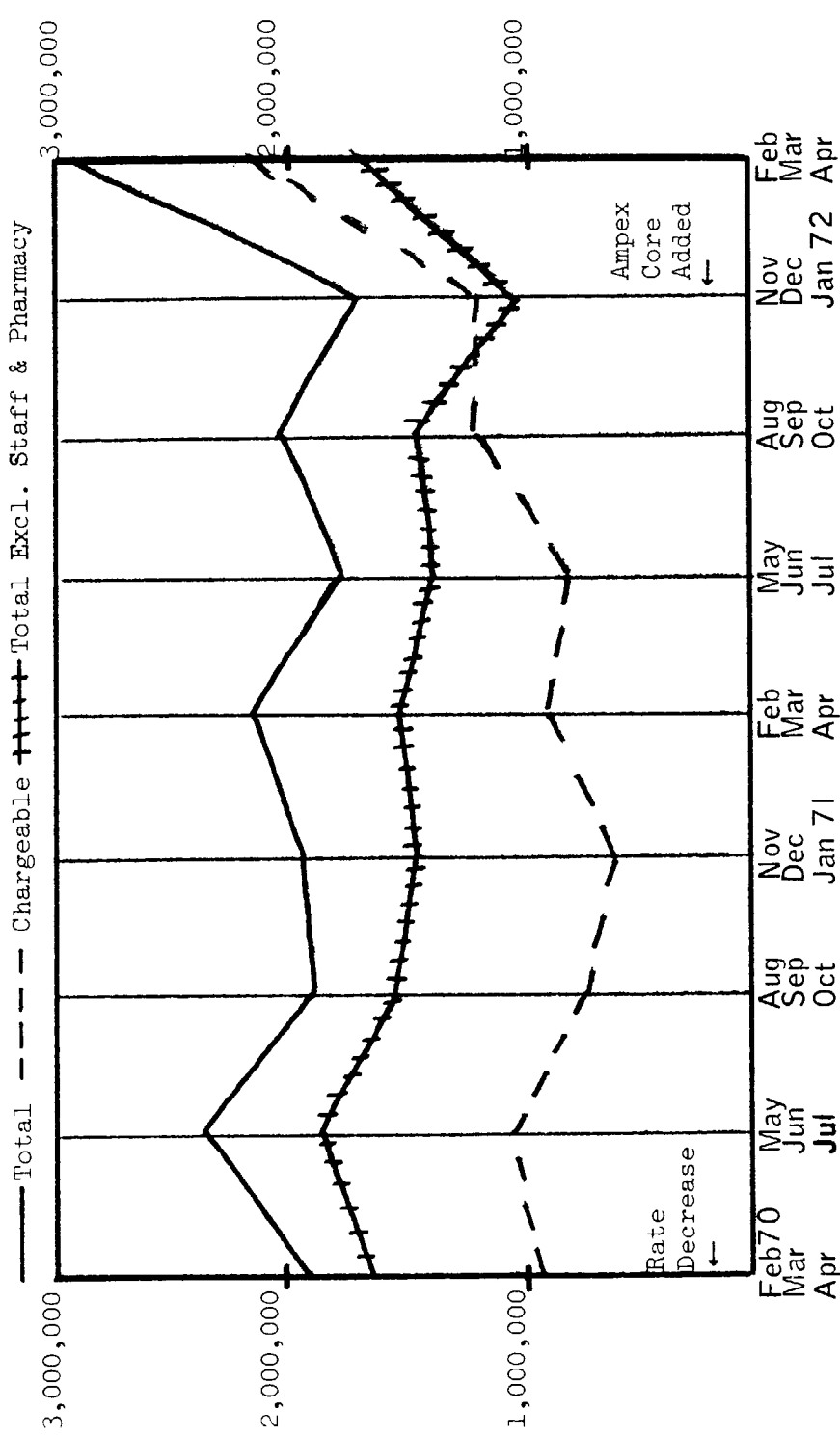
During the past year, approximately 75%-85% of the available disk storage for users has been used. Frequently we have run out of space on individual packs during the normal operating hours. This has caused considerable inconvenience to all users, especially those who attempt to create very large files. Next month a number of data compression routines will be made available to all users. These routines will permit a considerable reduction in the amount of space used for individual files. We expect that our users will quickly adopt these techniques to reduce their disk storage charges.

(10)

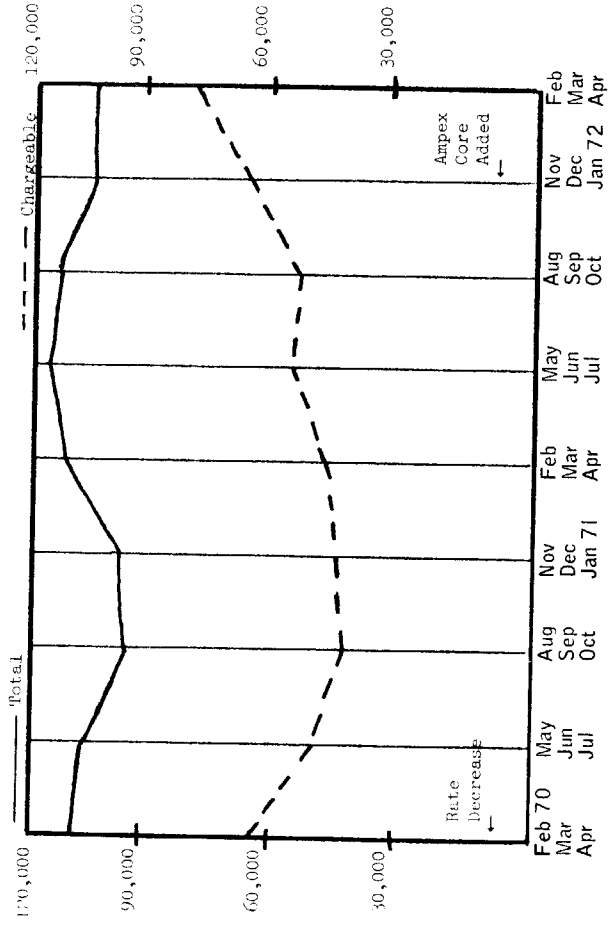
# INCOME



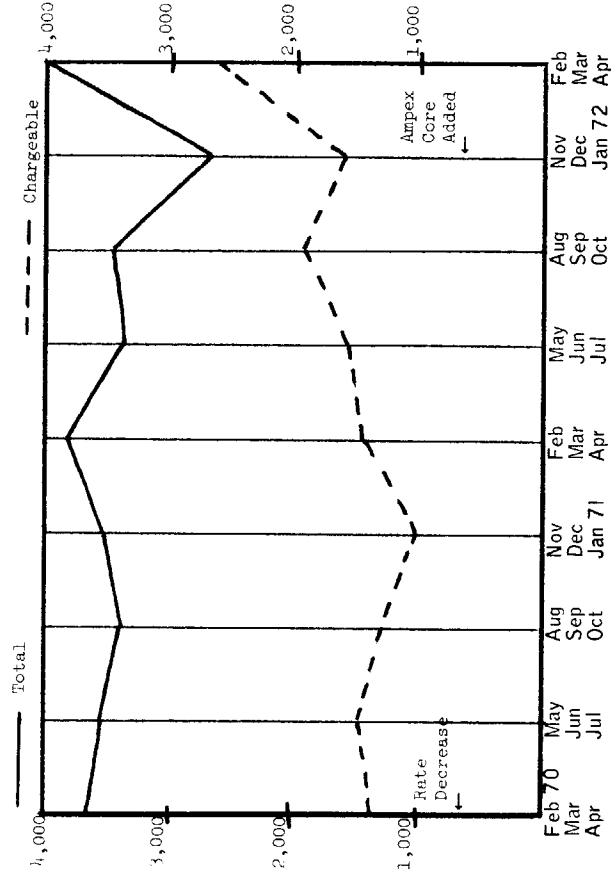
# PAGEMINUTES



(86)  
BLOCK STORAGE



TERMINAL HOURS



ACHE UTILIZATION BY DEPARTMENT  
Nine-Month Period - August 1971-April 1972

| Department/Division       | # of Terminals | PACEMINUTES | BLOCKS   | TOTAL CHARGE |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|--------------|
| MEDICAL SCHOOL            |                |             |          |              |
| Anesthesia                | 1.58           | 63,511      | 278      | \$6,222.87   |
| Biochemistry              | 1.00           | 23,428      | 41,813   | \$3,184.24   |
| Comm and Prev Med         | -0-            | 88,402      | 3,885    | 288.08       |
| Biostatistics             | .25            | 1,456       | 8,976    | 140.66       |
| Dermatology               |                | 1,199       | 1,534    | 165.39       |
| Genetics                  | 4.00           | 1,857,843   | 57,677   | 5,417.69     |
| Gyn/Ob                    |                | 32,373      | 3,287    | 652.43       |
| Medical Microbiology      | 1.00           | 308,022     | 17,033   | 4,783.72     |
| Medicine                  | 1.00           | 278,457     | 22,668   | 5,051.57     |
| Cardiology                |                | 357,723     | 39,519   | 7,529.13     |
| Clinical Pharmacology     | 2.00           | 541,390     | 1,084.10 | 9,387.10     |
| Gastroenterology          |                | 6,678       | 508      | 117.08       |
| Hematology                |                | 221,618     | 7,726    | 2,988.78     |
| Infectious Diseases       |                | 29,053      | 133      | 303.83       |
| Immunology                |                | 3,536       | 1,812    | 216.56       |
| Endocrin & Metab Dis      | 3.00           | 410,063     | 1,408    | 5,179.03     |
| Oncology                  |                | 1,053       | 28,488   | 157.10       |
| Respiratory Medicine      |                | 152         | 57.32    | 5,179.03     |
| Neurology                 | -0-            | 167,710     | 2,034    | 1,041.94     |
| Pathology                 | 1.00           | 277,023     | 6,550    | 2,086.74     |
| Pediatrics                |                | 180,190     | 31,470   | 4,948.90     |
| Pharmacology              | 1.00           | 208,538     | 5,786    | 2,663.98     |
| Physiology                |                | 672         | 273.00   | 42.90        |
| Psychiatry                | 2.00           | 211,356     | 12,902   | 1,490.21     |
| Radiology                 | 1.00           | 327,714     | 8,880    | 4,165.14     |
| Diagnostic Radiology      | 1.00           | 136,984     | 10,655   | 1,750.41     |
| Nuclear Medicine          | 1.00           | 155,006     | 2,563    | 1,149.19     |
| Radiation Therapy         | .50            | 653,942     | 17,304   | 8,069.82     |
| Radiobiology              | 1.00           | 56,788      | 869      | 654.78       |
| Surgery                   |                | 30,653      | 4,209    | 727.43       |
| Cardiovascular            | -0-            | 120,497     | 9,202    | 1,522.64     |
| Ophthalmology             |                | 14,900      | 40       | 153.00       |
| Otolaryngology            |                | -0-         | 18       | 1.80         |
| Urology                   | .67            | 130,450     | 1,265    | 823.08       |
| Admissions Committee      |                | 94,529      | 10,771   | 2,022.35     |
| Felischmann Labs          |                | 148,025     | 1,495    | 1,629.75     |
| Joint Teaching & Research | 1.50           | 126,782     | 13,667   | 2,491.04     |
| Regional Medical Program  | 1.00           | 139,759     | 12,813   | 2,678.89     |
| MEDICAL SCHOOL TOTAL      | 25.50          | 7,026,333   | 84,853   | \$17,000.00  |
|                           |                |             | 369,854  | \$17,566.11  |
|                           |                |             | 90,027   | \$3,227.95   |
|                           |                |             | 90,027   | \$15,789.55  |
|                           |                |             | 429      | \$21,385.78  |
|                           |                |             | 1,272.52 | \$1,889.28   |

Department/Division # of Terminals students non-chargable students non-chargable students non-chargable students non-chargable

| Department/Division               | # of Terminals | students non-chargable | students non-chargable | students non-chargable | students non-chargable |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| HOSPITAL                          | 1.00           |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| Cardiology                        | 1.00           |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| Clin Lab-Immunology               | 1.00           | 1,432                  | 14                     |                        | \$ 15.72               |
| Clin Lab-Infec Diseases           | 1.00           | 835,795                | 27,898                 |                        | 11,147.75              |
| Clin Lab-Pathology                | 3.00           | 1,000,064              | 7,163                  |                        | 5,935.00               |
| Data Processing                   | 1.00           | 788                    | 36                     |                        | 13.44                  |
| Pharmacy                          | 1.00           | 3,358,931              | 30,317                 |                        | 11,429.02              |
| HOSPITAL TOTAL                    | 7.00           | 5,197,010              | 2                      |                        | \$28,540.93            |
| SUN CLINICS                       | 1.00           | 203,599                | 16,793                 |                        | \$2,809.75             |
| OTHER CLINICS AND HOSP            | 1.00           | 385,256                | 4,896                  |                        | \$6,975.80             |
| CAMPUS                            |                |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| Aero and Astro                    | 1.00           | 4,232                  | 1,178                  |                        | \$ 223.58              |
| Biosciences                       | 1.00           | 406,973                | 4,590                  | \$ 1.60                | 2,493.81               |
| Chemistry                         | 1.00           | 272,084                | 893,354                | 38.99                  | 15,141.67              |
| Civil Engineering                 | -0-            |                        | 144                    |                        |                        |
| Communications                    |                | 17,640                 | 703                    |                        | 511.29                 |
| Computer Science*                 |                | 2,044,603              | 91,706                 |                        | 20,195.92              |
| Grad School of Business           | -0-            |                        | 9                      |                        | .90                    |
| Law                               | 1.00           | 6,225                  | 1,327                  |                        | 295.81                 |
| Math                              |                | 13,982                 | 45                     |                        | 144.32                 |
| Physics                           |                | 75,255                 | 3,233                  |                        | 1,452.01               |
| Psychology                        |                | 27,768                 | 871                    |                        | 698.58                 |
| Statistics                        | .50            | 2,942                  | 147                    | 44.12                  | 145.38                 |
| CAMPUS TOTAL                      | 7.50           | 2,951                  | 17,443                 | \$ 99.11               | \$41,303.27            |
| UNKNOWN SCRATCH**                 |                | 288,839                |                        | \$2,915.69             |                        |
| OTHER (SIAC, SEL, Carnegie, etc.) |                |                        | 12,694                 |                        | \$5,231.54             |
| USER TOTALS                       | 42.00          | 1,091,520              | 102,298                | \$20,014.80            | \$182,226.19           |
| ACME                              | 11.00          | 5,565,822***           | 202,525                |                        | 75,910.43              |
| GRAND TOTALS                      | 53.00          | 1,091,520              | 304,823                | \$20,014.80            | \$182,226.19           |

Terminal distribution is that of April 1972. One terminal (A86), owned by the Genetics Dept., is listed as an ACME terminal, because it is located in the Machine Room. Primarily the DENRAL project, serving the Departments of Genetics, Chemistry, and Computer Science. \*\*Unknown users, mostly medical students. \*\*\*Of this total, 3,292,566 pageminutes were used by Operations to run the system.

PAGEMINUTES GRAND TOTAL: 24,506,461  
BLOCKS GRAND TOTAL: 1,016,433

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE  
April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

\* Cor = Core Research and Development  
C = Collaborative  
S = Service  
I = Training

| DEPARTMENT/<br>INVESTIGATOR | PROJECT TITLE             | IDENTIFICATION<br>Number | Agency                     | Annual Amt.<br>Current | BAR<br>Date* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTER<br>Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (in<br>Pegminutes X 1/60 block=10 hours) | Category 1<br>Healthing | Sponsored Research<br>(CHARGABLE) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bacon, Virginia             | Genetics                  | NCR004                   | NASA                       | \$240,000.00           | C            | 786.3  | 918.487                 | 20.553                            |
| Constantinou, Christos      | Urology                   | AM05513                  | NIH                        | 71,598.00              | C            | 180.5  | 94.513                  | 0.930                             |
| Degracia, Joseph            | Nuclear Medicine          | --                       | Public Health Hosp<br>S.F. | --                     | S            | 6.4  | 2.767                   | 1.759                             |
| Degracia, Joseph            | Nuclear Medicine          | --                       | Univ Funds                 | --                     | S            | 189.8  | 109.244                 | 1.859                             |
| Dong, Eugene                | Cardiovascular<br>Surgery | HB08696                  | NIH                        | 117,708.00             | C            | 133.8  | 109.499                 | 8.725                             |
| Dong, Eugene                | Cardiovascular<br>Surgery | --                       | Clinic                     | --                     | S            | 335.8  | 235.456                 | 22.371                            |
| Dong, Eugene                | Cardiovascular<br>Surgery | HE13108                  | NIH                        | 243,003.00             | S            | 40.5   | 15.976                  | 3.140                             |
| Gerschl, WILL               | Neurology                 | --                       | Univ Funds                 | --                     | S            | 297.3  | 183.199                 | 2.741                             |
| Glick, David                | Pathology                 | GMD181                   | NIH                        | 112,446.00             | S            | 481.5  | 280.334                 | 6.687                             |
| Gold, Jerome                | Diagnostic<br>Radiology   | GM01707                  | NIH                        | 119,608.00             | C            | 190.3  | 108.434                 | 10.265                            |
| Green, Paul                 | Biosciences               | GB28667                  | NSF                        | 90,000.00              | S            | 142.8  | 156.047                 | 1.699                             |
| Hanawalt, Phillip           | Biosciences               | GM00365                  | NIH                        | 44,096.00              | S            | 333.7  | 207.484                 | 3.676                             |
| Harrison, Donald            | Cardiology                | HE05709                  | NIH                        | 63,274.00              | C            | 116.2  | 40.644                  | 16.137                            |
| Kennedy, Donald             | Biosciences               | NS09744                  | NIH                        | 62,660.00              | S            | 3.8  | 1.191                   | 0.025                             |
| Kopell, Bert                | Psychiatry                | MH19918                  | NIH                        | 74,666.00              | S            | 20.2   | 4.948                   | 0.261                             |
| Lederberg, Joshua           | Genetics                  | GM00295                  | NIH                        | 139,457.00             | S            | 137.4  | 93.816                  | 3.484                             |
| Mazze, Richard              | Anesthesia                | --                       | PAVA Hosp                  | --                     | S            | 195.3  | 87.775                  | 2.085                             |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

\* Cor = Core Research and Development

C = Collaborative

S = Service

I = Training

| DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE | Identification<br>Number | Agency | Annual Art.<br>Current | BBR<br>Date- | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTER | Block Storage<br>Terminal Access | Block Storage<br>Terminal Access |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|

| INVESTIGATOR | Category 1 (cont'd.) | Realtime, Sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE) |
|--------------|----------------------|---|
|--------------|----------------------|---|

|                    |                            |         |            |              |   |               |                 |                |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|---|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Fauling, Lina      | Chemistry                  | MHL8149 | NIH        | \$139,812.00 | S | 817.3         | 468.472         | 47.003         |
| Reynolds, Walt     | Genetics                   | NGR004  | NASA       | 240,000.00   | S | 22.6          | 5.425           | 3.074          |
| Reynolds, Walt     | Genetics                   | RR00612 | NIH        | 295,125.00   | C | 118.2         | 45.794          | 6.812          |
| Hindlitsch, Thomas | Genetics                   | RR00612 | NIH        | 295,125.00   | C | 125.7         | 73.279          | 1.225          |
| Ross, Robert       | Chemistry                  | RR00612 | NIH        | 295,125.00   | C | 841.0         | 1050.203        | 47.988         |
| Roth, Walton       | Psychiatry                 | MHL9918 | NIH        | 74,666.00    | S | 27.2          | 10.037          | 0.201          |
| Smith, Norman      | Anesthesia                 | GMD2527 | NIH        | 536,448.00   | S | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.010          |
| Smith, Norman      | Anesthesia                 | GMD2527 | NIH        | 536,448.00   | S | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.340          |
| Smythe, Harvey     | Psychiatry                 | MHL9071 | NIH        | 58,689.00    | S | 63.1          | 17.226          | 0.513          |
| Stetik, Mark       | Genetics                   | RR00612 | NIH        | 295,125.00   | C | 366.4         | 363.534         | 16.954         |
| Stillman, Robert   | Chemistry                  | RR00612 | NIH        | 295,125.00   | C | 172.7         | 111.690         | 8.826          |
| Sussman, Howard    | SUN - Clin. Lab. Pathology | --      | Hosp Funds | --           | C | 1280.4        | 819.292         | 7.347          |
| Swanson, George    | Anesthesia                 | GMD2527 | NIH        | 536,448.00   | S | 0.6           | 0.122           | 0.009          |
| Tatton, William    | Biosciences                | NS09744 | NIH        | 62,660.00    | S | 90.6          | 47.656          | 0.282          |
| Tucker, Robert     | Genetics                   | NGR004  | NASA       | 240,000.00   | S | 0.0           | 0.0             | 1.892          |
| Wilson, Donald     | Biosciences                | NS02944 | NIH        | 56,690.00    | S | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.008          |
|                    |                            |         |            |              |   | <u>7717.4</u> | <u>5662.564</u> | <u>248.881</u> |
| SUB-TOTAL          |                            |         |            |              |   |               |                 |                |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 27, 1971 - April 16, 1972

\* Core Research and Development

C = Collaborative

S = Service

I = Training

| DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE | Identification<br>Number | Agency | Annual Amt.<br>\$ | Current<br>Category* | ARRIVAL DATE OR CONTRACT SUPPLEMENT<br>Category* | ARRIVAL DATE OR CONTRACT SUPPLEMENT<br>Terminal Access<br>Block Storage<br>(Block Storage) (Block Storage) | ACCOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING CENTER<br>Terminal Access<br>Block Storage<br>(Block Storage) (Block Storage) | Hours | Page-minutes(K) | Block Storage<br>(Block Storage) (Block Storage) |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|---|-------|-----------------|--|
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|---|-------|-----------------|--|

|                   |                       |  |                |              |   |  |         |       |         |        |                    |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|--------------|---|--|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| Brattley, Douglas | Biochemistry          | ULTRA. Studies of the role of divalent metal ions in the reaction mechanism of the enzyme DNA polymerase.      | NIH            | \$299,344.00 | S |  | 15.566  | 49.7  | 15.566  | 1.422  | per block @ \$ .10 |
| Buchanan, Bruce   | Computer Science      | STAT. Statistical demonstration programs for a course in biostatistics.  | NIH            | 269,243.00   | T |  | 30.443  | 91.0  | 30.443  | 0.234  |                    |
| Butler, Edmund    | Urology               | UROSTATS. Urology operative statistics information and retrieval program.                                      | Univ Funds     | --           | S |  | 15.050  | 12.0  | 15.050  | 3.759  |                    |
| Cady, Paxton      | Psychiatry            | THYROID. Study of the relationship between stress and a partial genetic defect in thyroid function.            | Personal Funds | --           | S |  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 6.106  |                    |
| Cann, Howard      | Pediatrics            | GUAT. Population genetics studies of Mayan Indians of Guatemala.   | NIH            | 37,598.00    | S |  | 176.387 | 473.8 | 176.387 | 34.735 |                    |
| Cavalli, Luca     | Genetics              | KEN. Analysis of genetic models of diseases; simulation programs.  | AEC            | 30,000.00    | S |  | 5.230   | 18.5  | 5.230   | 0.115  |                    |
| Cavalli, Luca     | Genetics              | LAURA. Data analysis on population genetics.   | AEC            | 30,000.00    | S |  | 81.100  | 145.7 | 81.100  | 1.062  |                    |
| Cavalli, Luca     | Genetics              | MARK. Analysis of pygmy anthropometric and demographic data; simulation of genetic drift and selection models. | AEC            | 30,000.00    | S |  | 0.422   | 2.0   | 0.422   | 0.020  |                    |
| Cavalli, Luca     | Genetics              | PAVIA. Population genetics: evolutionary rate, patterns of inheritance in behavior pedigree information.       | AEC            | 30,000.00    | S |  | 194.046 | 367.4 | 194.046 | 2.371  |                    |
| Cavalli, Luca     | Genetics              | JUDY. Text editing for population genetics research.   | AEC            | 30,000.00    | S |  | 23.067  | 54.8  | 23.067  | 0.982  |                    |
| Chan, Pin-Chu     | Radiobiology          | GROWTH. Stimulation of cellular population growth pattern.   | NIH            | 30,838.00    | S |  | 13.302  | 36.4  | 13.302  | 0.252  |                    |
| Chase, Robert     | Surgery               | CPGFAC. Evaluation of facial growth in cleft palate children and determination of velopharyngeal competence.   | NIH            | 30,160.00    | S |  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.516  |                    |
| Clayton, Raymond  | Psychiatry            | SEXBRAIN. Effect of steroids and hormones on RNA activity of the brain.  | NIH            | 54,084.00    | S |  | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0     | 2.460  |                    |
| Cohen, Stan       | Clinical Pharmacology | DRUGALERT. Computerized system to warn of interactions of drugs administered to patients.                      | NIH            | 278,303.00   | C |  | 287.556 | 467.6 | 287.556 | 39.519 |                    |
| Conner, James     | Comm & Prev Med       | HEALTH. Statistical analysis of health training study.   | NIH            | 72,864.00    | S |  | 4.814   | 22.9  | 4.814   | 0.359  |                    |
| Conner, Robert    | Psychiatry            | RATRACE. Relation of neuroendocrine function to behavior.  | NIH            | 203,864.00   | S |  | 63.864  | 99.5  | 63.864  | 0.887  |                    |
| Cooper, John      | Psychiatry            | SEXDIFF. Investigation of biochemical correlates of neonatal sexual differentiation in rats.                   | NIH            | 54,084.00    | S |  | 5.912   | 9.5   | 5.912   | 0.307  |                    |



SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE  
 April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

\* Cor = Core Research and Development  
 C = Collaborative  
 S = Service  
 I = Training

| DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE  | Identification<br>Number | Agency        | Current<br>Annual Amt. | BAR<br>Category* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTER | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (K) | Hours                       | Page-minutes (K) | INVESTIGATOR      | Category 2 (cont'd.) | Non-Realtime,<br>\$ sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE) |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| SUH - Immunol Lab          | CH50. Establishment of normal values for human serum total complement levels and clinical tests on patients to determine their level.            |                          | Hosp Funds    | \$ --                  | S                | 2.7                                     | 1.027                                | @ \$ .01 per<br>page-minute | 0.014            | Daly, Virginia    |                      |   |
| Psychiatry                 | PORNO. Analysis of normal subjects' average evoked responses to pictures of nude.  | MH19918                  | NIH           | 74,666.00              | S                | 29.9                                    | 9.840                                |                             | 1.069            | Dirks, Judie      |                      |   |
| Psychiatry                 | DESMOLAS. Investigation of the biochemical connection between hormones and stress.   | HD00801                  | NIH           | 54,084.00              | S                | 12.5                                    | 3.642                                |                             | 0.775            | Boering, Charles  |                      |   |
| Psychiatry                 | NEUROPSY. Analysis of neurophysiological and neurobehavioral data, including power spectrum analysis of EEG's.                                   | MH12970                  | NIH           | 218,579.00             | S                | 6.8                                     | 1.432                                |                             | 0.044            | Drake, Karl       |                      |   |
| Engineering                | MARKOV. Use of a Markov model of coronary artery disease for optimum treatment decision.   |                          | Univ Funds    | --                     | S                | 22.6                                    | 18.677                               |                             | 0.121            | Eddy, David       |                      |   |
| Anesthesiology             | DIALYSIS. Statistical analysis of laboratory results of in vivo and in vitro studies of uptake, metabolism and elimination of sedative drugs.    |                          | Hartford Fdn. | 65,000.00              | S                | 1.5                                     | 0.283                                |                             | 0.044            | Fletcher, Grant   |                      |   |
| Anesthesiology             | DATA. Development of an inexpensive system of quality and quantity control of large amounts of clinical data.                                    | DADA 17-70-C-0104        | Army          | 15,000.00              | S                | 0.1                                     | 0.018                                |                             | 4.792            | Forrest, William  |                      |   |
| Anesthesiology             | SCHEDULE. Automation of monthly scheduling of doctors for "on call" duty.  |                          | Clinic Budget | --                     | S                | 29.4                                    | 24.777                               |                             | 2.086            | Forrest, William  |                      |   |
| Anesthesiology             | SURGICAL. Maintenance of records on surgical operations; source of data for reports on these operations.   |                          | Univ Funds    | --                     | S                | 77.2                                    | 31.433                               |                             | 2.883            | Forrest, William  |                      |   |
| Anesthesiology             | ANALGESIC. Development of an inexpensive system of quality and quantity control of large amounts of clinical data.                               | GM12527                  | NIH           | 536,448.00             | S                | 89.7                                    | 77.400                               |                             | 35.598           | Forrest, William  |                      |   |
| Regional Medical Program   | ANALYSIS. Analysis of data from registry of stroke patients.   |                          | CCRMP         | 143,127.00             | S                | 31.2                                    | 23.100                               |                             | 0.244            | Fowkes, William   |                      |   |
| Regional Medical Program   | STROKE. Development of a county wide registry for stroke patients in Santa Cruz County; development of a population base for study and analysis. |                          | CCRMP         | 143,127.00             | S                | 134.2                                   | 104.979                              |                             | 11.112           | Fowkes, William   |                      |   |
| Diagnostic Radiology       | SIMULPI. Determination of the action of the gastric sling fibers.  | GM10707                  | NIH           | 119,608.00             | S                | 9.4                                     | 5.058                                |                             | 0.796            | Friedland, Gerald |                      |   |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1972

Cor = Core Research and Development  
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| INVESTIGATOR         | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE  | IDENTIFICATION<br>NUMBER | AGENCY                | ANNUAL AMT.  | ARR<br>DATE* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTER | TERMINAL ACCESS<br>BLOCK STORAGE** | SPONSORED RESEARCH (CHARGEABLE) | Category 2 (cont'd.) | Non-Realtime |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fries, James         | Medicine                   | DATABANK. Establishment of a large clinical databank of time-oriented patient records; exploration of multiple uses of the stored information. | --                       | Arthritis Fdn.        | \$ 12,796.00 | C            | 589.8                                   | 254,362                            |                                 |                      |              |
| Goldstein, Avram     | Pharmacology               | OFFSTUFF. Study of methadone maintenance programs for heroin addicts.  | MH18960                  | NIH                   | 21,988.00    | S            | 106.0                                   | 110,809                            |                                 | 4.647                |              |
| Goldstein, Avram     | Pharmacology               | NARCO. Mechanism of the action of narcotics and the fundamental aspects of narcotic addiction.   | MH13963                  | NIH                   | 183,208.00   | S            | 35.7                                    | 10,670                             |                                 | 0.874                |              |
| Goldstein, Dora      | Pharmacology               | BARB. Establishment of essential parameters for enzyme kinetics in inhibition of flavin enzymes by barbiturates.                               | MH13963                  | NIH                   | 183,208.00   | S            | 130.5                                   | 60,178                             |                                 | 0.668                |              |
| Grant, Scott         | Ophthalmology              | CORREA. Simulation of light scattering by the cornea using electromagnetic theory.   | EY00431                  | NIH                   | 175,604.00   | S            | 29.9                                    | 10,412                             |                                 | 0.040                |              |
| Greenberg, Peter     | Hematology                 | CSPASSAY. Evaluation of factors regulating granulopoiesis in human disease states.   | 577                      | Amer Cancer Soc, Inc. | 11,669.00    | S            | 9.7                                     | 2,839                              |                                 | 0.016                |              |
| Guess, Harry         | Mathematics                | EVOL. Genetics research: model simulation using various values of mutation rate, population size and mutant fitness distribution.              | GM10452                  | NIH                   | 81,248.00    | S            | 26.2                                    | 10,047                             |                                 | 0.045                |              |
| Hahn, George         | Radiobiology               | RADIATE. Simulation of kinetics of mammalian cell proliferation, design of theoretical dose scheduling for leukemia treatment.                 | CA04542                  | NIH                   | 30,838.00    | S            | 0.8                                     | 0.289                              |                                 | 0.416                |              |
| Herzenberg, Leonard  | Gyn/Ob                     | STORE/LAB/PIGGY. Immunology, genetics and maternal-fetal immunologic relationships in the mouse.   | HD01287                  | NIH                   | 52,370.00    | S            | 78.6                                    | 27,444                             |                                 | 2.293                |              |
| Hjeltnes, Larry      | Computer Science           | DEMURAL. Development of LISP programs for DEMURAL project.   | RR00612                  | NIH                   | 295,125.00   | S            | 50.0                                    | 100,971                            |                                 | 0.438                |              |
| Hogness, David       | Biochemistry               | GREON R. Analysis of DNA fragments from Drosophila melanogaster.   | AM07335                  | NIH                   | 84,425.00    | S            | 15.9                                    | 4,991                              |                                 | 0.694                |              |
| Jazvinski, Stanislaw | Biochemistry               | MEMBRANE. Characterization of membrane-bound phospholipase; data obtained from enzyme assays, multi-channel separations, etc.                  | GM07581                  | NIH                   | 299,344.00   | S            | 9.4                                     | 1.937                              |                                 | 0.139                |              |
| Jones, Stephen       | RadioLOGY                  | LYMPHOMA. Statistical study of various groups and sub-groups of non-Hodgkins lymphoma patients.  | CA08122                  | NIH                   | 253,471.00   | S            | 124.9                                   | 104,596                            |                                 | 0.621                |              |
| Jovin, Thomas        | Biochemistry               | ARG. Data reduction and generation of systems for electrophoretic separations based upon theoretical models.                                   | GM07581                  | NIH                   | 299,344.00   | S            | 0.0                                     | 0.0                                |                                 | 0.120                |              |
| Kakihana, Ryoko      | Psychiatry                 | ETHANOL. Data analysis for neuroendocrine research on hormones and stress.   | MH14364                  | NIH                   | 40,372.00    | S            | 21.8                                    | 7,094                              |                                 | 0.385                |              |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE  
April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1972

\* Cor = Core Research and Development  
C = Collaborative  
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| INVESTIGATOR       | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION      | PROJECT TITLE  | Identification<br>Number | Agency         | Current<br>Annual Amt. | BRR<br>Category* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTERS | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (K) | Hours<br>Per-minute(K) | Category 2<br>Non-Real-time, Sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE) |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Aronow, Lewis      | Pharmacology                    | CELL. Laboratory calculation of mechanisms of anti-cancer drug action.   | CA05672                  | NIH            | \$ 49,908.00           | S                | 35.3                                     | 11.744                               | per block              | 0.283  |
| Assaykeen, Tatiana | Urology                         | RENIN. Study of renin secretion mechanisms.  | AM13548                  | NIH            | 44,086.00              | S                | 26.8                                     | 5.616                                |                        | 0.444  |
| Atkinson, Martha   | Med School Admissions Committee | FINANCE. Examination of Yale medical student loan system's applicability to Stanford.                          | --                       | Univ Funds     | --                     | S                | 44.5                                     | 26.852                               |                        | 0.616  |
| Atkinson, Martha   | Med School Admissions Committee | FLYHIGH. Aid to Admissions Committee in selecting new medical school classes from applicants.                  | --                       | Univ Funds     | --                     | S                | 89.5                                     | 58.370                               |                        | 10.775   |
| Atkinson, Martha   | Med School Admissions Committee | MATCHES. Matching of medical students clerkship requests with available positions.                             | --                       | Univ Funds     | --                     | S                | 0.2                                      | 0.038                                |                        | 0.024  |
| Axlone, Stanton    | Medicine                        | LYSOSOME. Analysis of kinetics of protein turnover by tissue culture cells.                                    | A110055                  | NIH            | 38,520.00              | S                | 0.0                                      | 0.0                                  |                        | 0.002  |
| Bagshaw, Malcolm   | Radiation Therapy               | SUMMARY. Patient data storage and information retrieval; statistical programs relating to radiation dosimetry. | CA05838                  | NIH            | 1104,398.00            | S                | 717.1                                    | 510.102                              |                        | 20.524   |
| Baldwin, Robert    | Biochemistry                    | OLIGOMER. Study of short DNA helices and their helix-forming properties.                                       | AM04763                  | NIH            | 69,160.00              | S                | 0.0                                      | 0.0                                  |                        | 0.074  |
| Bausek, Gerald     | Radiation Therapy               | HODPMT. Study of lymphomas: causes and treatment.  | CA05838                  | NIH            | 1104,398.00            | S                | 0.0                                      | 0.0                                  |                        | 0.270  |
| Belt, Donald       | Otolaryngology                  | HSA. Hearing and vision screening: proceeding of results of tests administered to elementary school children.  | --                       | Personal Funds | --                     | S                | 115.9                                    | 70.782                               |                        | 5.055  |
| Berns, Robert      | Computer Science                | LISP. Development of LISP language for DENDRAL project.  | RR00612                  | NIH            | 295,125.00             | S                | 23.3                                     | 48.509                               |                        | 13.926   |
| Biggs, Suzanne     | Pharmacology                    | PROGRESS. Analysis of membrane proteins.   | GM00322                  | NIH            | 145,904.00             | S                | 7.2                                      | 2.545                                |                        | 0.167  |
| Bodmer, Walter     | Genetics                        | POPGEN. Human white blood cells and population genetics.   | GM14650                  | NIH            | 21,081.00              | S                | 440.8                                    | 361.866                              |                        | 26.802   |
| Brown, Byron       | Anesthesia                      | BIOSTAT. Computations in support of Dept of Anesthesia research projects.                                      | GM12527                  | NIH            | 536,448.00             | S                | 25.1                                     | 7.480                                |                        | 7.835  |
| Brown, Byron       | Anesthesia                      | JOBST. Analysis of EKG data.   | HE10202                  | NIH            | 162,430.00             | S                | 147.8                                    | 66.214                               |                        | 5.283  |
| Brown, Byron       | Biostatistics                   | CONSULT. Biostatistical computations in support of many medical research projects.                             | RR05353                  | NIH            | 366,959.00             | S                | 182.6                                    | 54.117                               |                        | 9.248  |
| Brown, Byron       | Biostatistics                   | CLASS. Classroom for course in biostatistics.  | GM01922                  | NIH            | 269,243.00             | T                | 73.7                                     | 25.499                               |                        | 1.111  |
| Brown, Byron       | Biostatistics                   | RESEARCH. Computations in support of development of new biostatistical techniques.                             | RR05353                  | NIH            | 366,959.00             | S                | 76.6                                     | 29.315                               |                        | 2.553  |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

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I = Training

| DEPARTMENT/<br>INVESTIGATION | PROJECT TITLE  | IDENTIFICATION<br>NUMBER | AGENCY     | ANNUAL AMT.<br>CURRENT | ARR<br>CATE-<br>GORY* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - TIME SHARING COMPUTER | TERMINAL ACCESS<br>BLOCK STORAGE (K) | PAGENUMBERS(K)             | HOURS | Category 2 (cont'd.)  |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| RadioBiology                 | SURVIVAL. Analysis of data relating the survival of experimental tumor cells to the dose of irradiation received by the cells.   | CA03553                  | NIH        | \$ 21,626.00           | S                     | 1.1                                     | 0.287                                | @ \$.01 per<br>page/minute | 0.136 | Kallman, Robert       |
| Pharmacology                 | DIGIUMINE. Routine calculation of daily assays of plasma, urine, and other biological fluids containing digoxin.   | HE13618                  | NIH        | 35,959.00              | S                     | 19.3                                    | 7.445                                |                            | 0.081 | Kalman, Sumner        |
| Anesthesia                   | RESPOT. Effects of drugs (anesthetic agents, muscle relaxants and catecholamines) on skeletal muscle-resting potential and ion distribution.   | GMD2527                  | NIH        | 536,448.00             | S                     | 17.2                                    | 4.426                                |                            | 0.193 | Kendig, Joan          |
| Psychiatry                   | MATSPED. Analysis of mating speed experiments.   | MH14364                  | NIH        | 40,572.00              | S                     | 10.6                                    | 2.758                                |                            | 0.380 | Kessler, Seymour      |
| Psychiatry                   | PSYSTAT. Analysis of data from various psychiatric research projects.  | --                       | Univ Funds | --                     | S                     | 109.8                                   | 27.602                               |                            | 4.171 | Kraemer, Helena       |
| Nuclear Medicine             | ASSAY. Studies on the pathogenesis of Graves' disease, the effects of X-ray therapy on thyroid function, and the pathogenesis of other endocrine disorders associated with autoimmunity. | AM07642                  | NIH        | 64,079.00              | S                     | 59.8                                    | 22.400                               |                            | 1.619 | Kriss, Joseph         |
| Nuclear Medicine             | BLDVOL. Calculation of plasma volume, blood volume, red cell mass, red cell life span, iron turnover and renal clearance in patients who receive radioactive tracer material.            | AM07642                  | NIH        | 64,079.00              | S                     | 0.0                                     | 0.0                                  |                            | 0.048 | Kriss, Joseph         |
| Genetics                     | LIGASE. Reduction of data from experiments on sucrose and cesium chloride gradients in the ultracentrifuge.  | GMD4108                  | NIH        | 35,197.00              | S                     | 0.2                                     | 0.040                                |                            | 0.030 | Lalpis, Phillip       |
| Gyn/Ob                       | EMPIRE. Calculation of relative potency and confidence limits of total gonadotropin activity of human urine extracts.  | --                       | Univ Funds | --                     | S                     | 30.1                                    | 9.969                                |                            | 2.028 | Lamb, Emmett          |
| Genetics                     | GENETIB. Statistical and miscellaneous other programs for use of the Genetics Department.  | GMO0295                  | NIH        | 139,457.00             | S                     | 0.0                                     | 0.0                                  |                            | 0.004 | Lederberg, Joshua     |
| Biochemistry                 | LIGASE. Studies of the enzymatic mechanism of the DNA Ligase of E. coli.   | GMO6196                  | NIH        | 133,128.00             | S                     | 19.3                                    | 7.342                                |                            | 0.199 | Lehman, I. Robert     |
| Psychiatry                   | KENYA. Analysis of data collected in Kenya, relating the effect of social structure of primary family on infants' social attachments in the first year of life.                          | --                       | Grant Fdn. | 8,000.00               | S                     | 41.8                                    | 13.717                               |                            | 1.470 | Leiderman, P. Herbert |
| Psychiatry                   | PREMIE. Study of human maternal behavior relating the degree of interaction between mother and infant in the post-partum period to later maternal attachment and infant development.     | MH20162                  | NIH        | 39,420.00              | S                     | 14.9                                    | 6.174                                |                            | 0.676 | Leiderman, P. Herbert |

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1972

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| INVESTIGATOR      | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION        | PROJECT TITLE   | Identification<br>Number | Agency        | Annual Amt.<br>Current | Cate-<br>gory* | Terminal Access<br>Hours | PageMinutes/K<br>Block Storage | AMOUNT OF USAGE - THIS SHARING CENTER |                    |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                   |                                   |   |                          |               |                        |                |                          |                                | Block Storage                         | PageMinutes/K      |
| Lucas, Zoltan     | Surgery                           | KIDTRANS. Tabulation of survival data for renal transplant patients.  | --                       | Univ Funds    | --                     | S              | 7.9                      | 6.564                          | 0.618                                 | @ \$ .10 per block |
| Luetzscher, John  | Endocrinology and Metab. Diseases | BLOOD PR. Secretion and metabolism of adrenal hormones; identification of curable forms of hypertension.  | HE13817                  | NIH           | 53,119.00              | S              | 190.2                    | 56.778                         | 4.635                                 |                    |
| Luzzatti, Luigi   | Pediatrics                        | GRASOR. Morphology of the late-replicating X Chromosome.  | --                       | National Fdn. | 30,000.00              | S              | 4.5                      | 1.336                          | 0.745                                 |                    |
| Martly, Roy       | Endocrinology and Metab. Diseases | CO2. Sodium transport; predictive value of tests for blood urea nitrogen and decreased serum sodium concentration.  | AM05678                  | NIH           | 51,776.00              | S              | 46.4                     | 16.734                         | 0.362                                 |                    |
| Martly, Roy       | Endocrinology and Metab. Diseases | TEACH. Teaching programs for students and staff; evaluation of patients acid-base disorders; displayed on Beehive terminal and projected onto large screen for class use. | ---                      | Univ Funds    | --                     | T              | 199.7                    | 118.653                        | 1.837                                 |                    |
| McConnell, Harden | Chemistry                         | ABSORB. Paramagnetic resonance spectra of membranes, electrochemical potential of research; hemoglobin mutations, fluidity  | GP26456                  | NSF           | 38,500.00              | S              | 427.1                    | 275.752                        | 2.946                                 |                    |
| McDevitt, Hugh    | Immunology                        | MARGALO. Calculation of the antigen-binding activity of antisera from mice mixed with various branched multichain synthetic polypeptide antigens.                         | A10757                   | NIH           | 147,741.00             | S              | 1.2                      | 0.405                          | 0.013                                 |                    |
| Melen, Robert     | Electronics Lab                   | ISICHRON. Development of a system of automatic classification of human chromosomes.   | N0044                    | Navy          | 25,000.00              | S              | 20.3                     | 38.071                         | 0.316                                 |                    |
| Melges, Frederick | Psychiatry                        | TEMPO. Study of psychotic processes; especially relating changes in temporal experience to psychopathological symptoms.   | MH19918                  | NIH           | 74,666.00              | S              | 38.6                     | 9.883                          | 2.419                                 |                    |
| MILLER, Rupert    | Statistics                        | THESES. Biostatistical computing by graduate students for theses or other educational use.  | GM00025                  | NIH           | 85,388.00              | T              | 17.3                     | 4.589                          | 0.235                                 |                    |
| MILLER, Rupert    | Statistics                        | COURSES. Computing done by staff in connection with the teaching of biostatistics.  | GM00025                  | NIH           | 85,388.00              | T              | 0.1                      | 0.036                          | 0.042                                 |                    |
| Minami, Roland    | Surgery                           | RSP. Evaluation of respiratory studies as a measure of velopharyngeal incompetence, comparing it with age, cine-fluorographic results, operation, and time.               | DE02803                  | NIH           | 30,160.00              | S              | 11.5                     | 4.392                          | 0.032                                 |                    |
| Morris, Randall   | Surgery                           | CTX. In vitro assay of transplantation immunity aimed at development of a super-immunosuppressive protocol.   | GM01922                  | NIH           | 269,243.00             | S              | 40.2                     | 10.374                         | 0.177                                 |                    |
| Nall, Lexie       | Dermatology                       | PSORIASI. Psoriasis research.   | --                       | Univ Funds    | --                     | S              | 6.4                      | 2.399                          | 2.661                                 |                    |

SUMMARY OF CURRENT RESEARCH USABE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

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 S = Service  
 T = Trading

| INVESTIGATOR   | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION       | PROJECT TITLE  | Direct Grant or Contract Support<br>Identification<br>Number | Agency      | Current<br>Annual Amt. | BAR<br>Category* | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (K) | Block Storage (K) | Hours   | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (K) | Block Storage (K) | Hours   | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage (K) | Block Storage (K) |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Nelson, Thomas | Radiology                        | ADRENAL. Clinical cancer research.   | GA06122  | NIH         | \$253,471.00           | S                | 0.0                                  | 0.0               | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0               | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0               |
| Kye, William   | Med. Microbiology                | STRUCTUR. Statistical calculations and bibliography compilations in the field of immunochemistry.  | A100082  | NIH         | 146,576.00             | S                | 72.0                                 | 19.264            | 19.264  | 0.802                                | 0.802             | 19.264  | 0.802                                | 0.802             |
| Ordal, John    | Immunology                       | ALGEBRON. Calculation of antigen-binding activity of antisera from mice immunized with various branched multichain synthetic polypeptide antigens.   | GM01922  | NIH         | 269,243.00             | S                | 23.7                                 | 5.689             | 5.689   | 0.041                                | 0.041             | 5.689   | 0.041                                | 0.041             |
| Ostrom, Dennis | Biochemistry                     | GLYCYLRS. Enzyme research on glycol-TRNA: kinetics of subunit association, ultracentrifuge experiments, and amino acid analysis.   | GML3235  | NIH         | 166,947.00             | S                | 38.2                                 | 26.638            | 26.638  | 0.646                                | 0.646             | 26.638  | 0.646                                | 0.646             |
| Payne, Rose    | Hematology                       | SERIAL. Extension and classification of leukocyte and/or tissue antigens by serologic and genetic analysis of specific human antisera.   | HE03365  | NIH         | 78,049.00              | S                | 226.5                                | 352.708           | 352.708 | 21.063                               | 21.063            | 352.708 | 21.063                               | 21.063            |
| Petralli, John | SUH - C11 Lab.                   | MED DATA. Computer method for improvement of antibiotic sensitivity data and guidance in therapy.  | --   | Hosp. Funds | --                     | S                | 1929.3                               | 755.325           | 755.325 | 31.560                               | 31.560            | 755.325 | 31.560                               | 31.560            |
| Petralli, John | SUH - C11 Lab.                   | INFOON. Infection control: data on isolation patients.   | --   | Hosp. Funds | --                     | S                | 51.5                                 | 12.161            | 12.161  | 0.564                                | 0.564             | 12.161  | 0.564                                | 0.564             |
| Petralli, John | SUH - C11 Lab.                   | PROGRESS. Program development for infectious disease Lab computing.  | --   | Hosp. Funds | --                     | S                | 64.4                                 | 19.313            | 19.313  | 0.550                                | 0.550             | 19.313  | 0.550                                | 0.550             |
| Prentz, Eva    | Med Microbiology                 | CANAVIRU. In vitro studies of human tumors.  | NCI-69-2053  | NIH         | 179,810.00             | S                | 4.8                                  | 1.196             | 1.196   | 0.113                                | 0.113             | 1.196   | 0.113                                | 0.113             |
| Rapp, Wolfgang | Gastroenterology                 | QUADMLIN. Immunological determination of the gastric antigenic esterase VI A in gastric juices of patients with gastric diseases.  | AM06971  | NIH         | 92,644.00              | S                | 0.0                                  | 0.0               | 0.0     | 0.252                                | 0.252             | 0.0     | 0.252                                | 0.252             |
| Heaven, Gerald | Endocrinology and Metab. Disease | PAP DATA. Risk factors in coronary heart disease; modeling of metabolite action important in diabetes mellitus and atherosclerosis; inpatient data on metabolic disorders; participation in nationwide clinical trial of "lipid hypothesis". | 71-2161  | NIH         | 409,873.00             | C                | 973.1                                | 234.050           | 234.050 | 6.396                                | 6.396             | 234.050 | 6.396                                | 6.396             |
| Heaven, Gerald | Endocrinology and Metab. Disease | DISPLAY. Graphics display program and modeling programs for the research detailed above.   | HE08506  | NIH         | 72,990.00              | C                | 118.5                                | 107.979           | 107.979 | 2.351                                | 2.351             | 107.979 | 2.351                                | 2.351             |
| Reitan, John   | Anesthesia                       | INDIRECT. Processing cardiac interval timing to monitor contractile state under varying loads and drugs.   | GM00862  | NIH         | 72,871.00              | S                | 0.0                                  | 0.0               | 0.0     | 0.935                                | 0.935             | 0.0     | 0.935                                | 0.935             |

Category 2 (cont'd.) Non-Realtime, Sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE)

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1972

\* Cor = Core Research and Development  
 C = Collaborative  
 S = Service  
 T = Training

AMOUNT OF USAGE - THE SHARING CENTER  
 BRR Identification Current Amt. Agency Annual Amt. GOR\*  
 BRR Category\*  
 Terminal Access Hours  
 Page/minutes(K) (Block Storage K)  
 Block Storage (K)

| INVESTIGATOR        | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE  | Identification<br>Number | Agency                  | Annual Amt.  | GOR* | Category* | Terminal Access<br>Hours | Page/minutes(K) | Block Storage (K) | Block Storage (K) |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Reynolds, Walter    | Genetics                   | VIKING75. Text editing and logic develop-<br>ment for computer instrumented checkout<br>of scientific instruments designed to fly<br>on the VIKING 75 mission to Mars. | RCO-446200               | Air Force               | \$ 49,824.00 | S    | S         | 16.4                     | 3.544           |                   | 0.419             |
| Reynolds, Walter    | Genetics                   | TEXTS. Text management support for engi-<br>neering efforts in instrumentation;<br>commercial technical data and information<br>retrieval programs.                    | NCR004                   | NASA                    | 240,000.00   | S    | S         | 49.0                     | 58.781          |                   | 5.269             |
| Rindfleisch, Thomas | Genetics                   | DENDRAL. Mass spectra analysis and<br>interpretation.  | RR00612                  | NIH                     | 295,125.00   | S    | S         | 8.7                      | 3.543           |                   | 0.010             |
| Robertson, William  | Pediatrics                 | UAG. Urinary analysis of glycosamino-<br>glycans; immunoglobulin concentrations in<br>sera; binding of ligands to macromole-<br>cules.                                 | --                       | Hartford<br>Fdn.        | 50,000.00    | S    | S         | 18.3                     | 6.786           |                   | 0.234             |
| Rosenberg, Leon     | Med. Microbiology          | ALEXINE. Studies of serum complement in<br>mice.   | AI09341                  | NIH                     | 49,202.00    | S    | S         | 72.8                     | 24.225          |                   | 0.447             |
| Rosenberg, Saul     | Radiology                  | MEDNOCOL. Development of time-oriented<br>patient record system for patients with<br>malignant diseases.   | CA08122                  | NIH                     | 253,471.00   | C    | C         | 427.9                    | 235.614         |                   | 10.693            |
| Rosenquist, Grace   | Gastroenterology           | GASTRIN. Calculation of serum gastrin<br>concentrations of normals and patients<br>with G.I. tract diseases.   | AM06971                  | NIH                     | 92,644.00    | S    | S         | 25.4                     | 5.297           |                   | 0.110             |
| Russell, Alan       | Biochemistry               | AFFINITY. Enzyme assay calculation.  | GM07581                  | NIH                     | 299,344.00   | S    | S         | 42.8                     | 9.909           |                   | 0.390             |
| Schubert, Earl      | Otolaryngology             | SONICS. Analysis of signal waveforms by<br>Fourier, correlational and similar<br>techniques.   | --                       | Sonic Re-<br>search Fdn | --           | S    | S         | 0.0                      | 0.0             |                   | 0.024             |
| Shaw, Natalie       | Orthopedics                | CRASH. Calculation of vehicle dynamics,<br>occupant kinematics, and loading for<br>multidisciplinary investigation of auto-<br>mobile crashes.                         | HS-085-1                 | DOT                     | 106,500.00   | S    | S         | 0.0                      | 0.0             |                   | 0.015             |
| Simpson, Jack       | Physics                    | SUSIE. Design work for a superconducting<br>magnetic beam transport channel for use<br>in pion cancer therapy.   | GP27708                  | NSF                     | 375,000.00   | S    | S         | 104.2                    | 60.376          |                   | 2.588             |
| Sklar, Alan         | Psychiatry                 | CATAPULT. Relationship of parental sepa-<br>rations during the first 18 years of life<br>and personality characteristics of chil-<br>dren.                             | --                       | Univ Funds              | --           | S    | S         | 0.0                      | 0.0             |                   | 0.002             |
| Smith, James        | Med. Microbiology          | CANVIN. Development of automated system<br>for classification of human chromosomes.  | NCI-69-2033              | NIH                     | 179,810.00   | S    | S         | 236.9                    | 326.890         |                   | 11.480            |
| Smith, Kendric      | Radiobiology               | CHRR. Data analysis of sedimentation<br>patterns of DNA following X-irradiation.   | CA10372                  | NIH                     | 498,286.00   | S    | S         | 137.9                    | 36.980          |                   | 0.221             |
| Solomon, George     | Psychiatry                 | STRESS. Relating various forms of stress<br>and environmental manipulation to immunity.  | --                       | Scottish<br>Rite        | 20,154.00    | S    | S         | 20.9                     | 5.438           |                   | 0.574             |

Category 2 (cont'd.) Non-Realtime Sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE)

SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

\* Core = Core Research and Development  
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| INVESTIGATOR   | DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION      | PROJECT TITLE   | Identification<br>Number | Agency         | Current<br>Annual Amt. | BRA<br>Category* | Hours | Terminal Access             | Block Storage<br>Pages/Block | Block Storage<br>Pages/Block |                       |
|--|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Spevac, Abraham  | Psychiatry                      | CONDIT. Analysis of data from behavioral and neurophysiological experiments on monkeys and cats.                                  | MH08304                  | NIH            | \$253,794.00           | S                | 10.0  | @ \$ .01 per<br>page/minute | 5.071                        | per block<br>@ \$ .10        |                       |
| Stark, George  | Biochemistry                    | CHAOS. Enzyme experiment data analysis and processing of chromatograms generated by an amino acid analyzer.                       | NH1188                   | NIH            | 80,732.00              | S                | 71.4  |                             | 20.425                       | 1.748                        |                       |
| Stocker, Bruce   | Med. Microbiology               | SEM. Genetics and physiology of salmonella typhimurium.   | A107168                  | NIH            | 90,515.00              | S                | 46.3  |                             | 14.413                       | 9.071                        |                       |
| Strickland, Robert   | Gastroenterology                | GASTRIC. Analysis of gastric secretory function tests.  | AM05418                  | NIH            | 64,852.00              | S                | 0.0   |                             | 0.0                          | 0.500                        |                       |
| Stuedemann, Don  | Genetics                        | ADMIN. Capital equipment inventory.   | NGR004                   | NASA           | 240,000.00             | S                | 0.0   |                             | 0.0                          | 1.992                        |                       |
| Sussman, Howard  | SUN - Clin Lab Pathology        | CI050937. Statistical analysis programs for data generated by clinical laboratory information system.                             | --                       | Hosp. Funds    | --                     | C                | 145.3 |                             | 35.321                       | 1.138                        |                       |
| Swarthout, William   | Comm & Prev Med                 | AIRPOLLU. Evaluation of the effects of air pollution on student health.   | GR08322                  | NSF            | 10,758.00              | S                | 0.0   |                             | 0.0                          | 0.010                        |                       |
| Vosti, Kenneth   | Infectious Disease              | VOSTI. Cross-tabulation of variables associated with bacterial infections.  | A103638                  | NIH            | 40,924.00              | S                | 7.3   |                             | 2.433                        | 2.364                        |                       |
| Weissman, Irving   | Pathology                       | THYMUS. Statistical analysis and data handling for pathology research.  | A109072                  | NIH            | 50,184.00              | S                | 31.4  |                             | 7.342                        | 0.455                        |                       |
| Whitson, Robert  | Regional Medical Program        | MPS EVAL. Evaluation of multiphasic screening project in San Joaquin County to discover its effect on disease treatment patterns. | --                       | CCRMP          | 63,900.00              | S                | 102.2 |                             | 43.516                       | 4.600                        |                       |
| Wolcott, Lesley  | Psychiatry                      | MINPIN. Testing statistical correlations between drug and non-drug data, e.g., amphetamines, placebos, THC, etc.                  | MH19918                  | NIH            | 74,666.00              | S                | 4.6   |                             | 0.965                        | 0.119                        |                       |
| SUB-TOTAL  |                                 |   |                          |                |                        |                  |       | 11590.9                     | 6320.625                     | 446.608                      |                       |
| Category 2 (cont'd.) Non-Realtime, Sponsored Research (CHARGEABLE) |                                 |   |                          |                |                        |                  |       |                             | @ \$ .01 per<br>page/minute  | 5.071                        | per block<br>@ \$ .10 |
| Category 3 Non-Standard Medical (CHARGEABLE)                       |                                 |   |                          |                |                        |                  |       |                             | @ \$ .02 per<br>page/minute  | 0.079                        | per block<br>@ \$ .10 |
| Belt, Donald   | Otolaryngology                  | SEC. Process and evaluate hearing and vision screening data.  | --                       | Personal Funds | --                     | S                | 0.3   |                             | 0.079                        | 0.030                        |                       |
| Daughters, George  | Palo Alto Medical Research Fdn. | CINES. Myocardial dynamics.   | --                       | PAMR           | 86.1                   | S                |       |                             | 22.546                       | 0.647                        |                       |
| Daughters, George  | Palo Alto Medical Research Fdn. | IABCHECK. Routine terminal use for PAMR clinical laboratory.  | --                       | PAMR           | 35.9                   | S                |       |                             | 7.527                        | 0.145                        |                       |
| Daughters, George  | Palo Alto Medical Research Fdn. | PIAVTIME. Instruction in computer use for PAMR staff.   | --                       | PAMR           |                        | T                | 6.9   |                             | 1.497                        | 0.386                        |                       |

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SUMMARY OF COMPUTER RESOURCE USAGE

April 17, 1971 - April 16, 1970

\* Cor = Core Research and Development  
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| DEPARTMENT/<br>INSTITUTION | PROJECT TITLE | Identification<br>Number | Agency | Current<br>Annual Amt. | BRR<br>Cate-<br>gory* | AMOUNT OF USAGE - THIS SEMESTER | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage** |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|

|                                    |                                 |  |                     |           |   |       |         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---|-------|---------|
| Efron, Brad                        | Statistics                      | EFRON. Biostatistical analysis of drug data.   | Personal Funds      | --        | S | 11.7  | 3.747   |
|                                    | San Francisco Medical Center    | KIDNEY. Selection of recipients for renal homotransplantation; measurement and calculation of hemodynamic changes in transplant patients for detection of incipient rejection. | Univ. of California | --        | S | 314.3 | 230.367 |
|                                    | Palo Alto Medical Research Pdn. | VISCUSUS. Viscous behavior of blood.   | PAMR                | --        | S | 46.3  | 20.892  |
| Category 3 (cont'd.)               |                                 | Non-Stanford Medical (CHARGEABLE)  |                     | SUB-TOTAL |   | 501.5 | 286.655 |
| Category 4 Medical Students (FREE) |                                 |  |                     |           |   |       | 4.754   |

|                   |                  |   |  |  |   |       |         |
|-------------------|------------------|---|--|--|---|-------|---------|
| Battista, John    | Student          | STRESS. Analysis of questionnaire administered to medical students regarding meaningfulness of various factors in their lives.  |  |  | T | 112.1 | 27.720  |
| Brady, Nell       | Student          | RODENTS. Statistical programs for student's research.   |  |  | T | 0.3   | 0.054   |
| Britt, Richard    | Student          | STAR. Auditory pathway responses to meaningful acoustic stimuli.  |  |  | T | 0.0   | 0.002   |
| Brody, William    | Student          | FLYHIGH. History taking and formation of differential diagnoses.  |  |  | T | 0.0   | 0.0     |
| Brown, Byron      | Biostatistics    | CLASS. Classroom for course in biostatistics.   |  |  | T | 10.7  | 2.464   |
| Brown, B. Norman  | Student          | PROTEIN. Correlation of serum level of therapeutic agents with age, body weight, surface area, etc; pharmacotherapy study of 900 hospitalized pediatric patients.               |  |  | T | 0.1   | 0.024   |
| Brundage, Michael | Student          | MEDMICHRO. Evaluation of data from gamma counter on per cent cytotoxicity in cell suspensions exposed to a variety of developed antisera against thymus and brain determinants. |  |  | T | 0.0   | 0.016   |
| Buchanan, Bruce   | Computer Science | STAT. Statistical demonstration programs for a course in biostatistics.   |  |  | T | 51.2  | 14.916  |
| Buchanan, Bruce   | Genetics         | GEN217. Computer instruction for medical students in Genetics Department.   |  |  | T | 257.9 | 113.604 |
| Bull, Kenneth     | Student          | K BULL. Effects of injections of epinephrine v. nor-epinephrine on agonistic (aggressive, withdrawal, fear) and autistic behaviors in Rhesus monkeys.                           |  |  | T | 14.1  | 5.285   |
|                   |                  |   |  |  |   |       | 0.187   |

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| AMOUNT OF USAGE - THIS SEMESTER | Terminal Access<br>Block Storage** |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|

|                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hours                       | Page/minutes (K) (Block=2K bytes) |
| @ \$ .02 per<br>page/minute | @ \$ .10<br>per block             |