

Jan 3 1983

P.S.

I guess my own views have not changed very much since 1970 - not necessarily to their credit.

My Hobbesian view of North-South relations wavers sometimes, but is reinforced by eruptions like the Falklands.

Perhaps it was already too late in 1970 to rely on missile test ban: numerical limits are no less obsolete.

What I would stress even more strongly now is that deterrence rests upon mutually perceived resolve, for which capability is a necessary but insufficient condition.

From this perspective our impulse to aim beyond sufficient deterrence is mostly for our own benefit: to try to bolster our resolve that we would retaliate, even if to do so would still aggravate our own injury (in order to be sure the other side felt pain too.)

But beyond a few score scurrilous warheads even in E.T., there is only a feeble connection between the stockpile and our policy.

The miscalculations that we talk fear (vide Korea, Falklands) are more likely to be about intentions, of course grossly exacerbated by technical glitches.

Hardly enough attention is given to the study and management of perceptions: we might not like the answers (and NATO even worse). But it surely does not help for the Secretary of Defense to advertise our nuclear inferiority, or indeed for any of us to give the Russians the message that we couldn't clobber them with any leg of the triad. Of course the first need is to be confident, ourselves, that we could.

John.

Bill Perry

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Thank you for calling. Next year, with Shuttle!

Some marginal notes on your presentation to the Clinton Seminar are enclosed.

All best wishes,

John.