

APR - 7 1981

10 year plan assumptions
Please let me free associate &
not take "last year" too strictly.

If your try is just technical factors
that influence technical strategy
I'm hard put to come up with
more than the solidification of
genetic technologies for commercial
purposes. (Opportunity - and
forest [competition].)

If possible advances in toxic-
ological science see below

Still more automation in manu-
facturing processes with cheap main-
frame processes. Can production
plants be designed and built to be
more flexible re product choices?

Catalysis is only starting to be relevant
science.

Can we look forward to better theoretical
understanding of polymer characteristics
re fiber design?

Demographic + consumer economic
issues. ①

Loss of oil/personal gains in value
of OPEC.

Aging population
Immigration issues

New regulatory climate

(I expect deceleration more than
reversal except some areas with
wide economic impact like Clean
Air.)

Maybe advances in scientific toxic-
ology that may improve retarded
response to threats of environmental
toxicity. This may aggravate
impact on some existing markets
and production methods but
should improve climate of
innovations.

Transnationals entering US market
More competition from foreign
giants, developing countries.
Trade wars?

More broadly
feedstock issues:
gas ↑ coal ↓ ??

Persian Gulf oil - our strategic vulnerability. Afghanistan, Iraq-Iran war. How much do you bet there won't be an interruption at Hormuz?

US economy
cost of capital
federal re-industrial policy
defense mobilization

Risks of further escalation of US-US/R confrontation
Impacts on NATO, Africa, So. Asia,
So. America.

US manpower mobilizations
(defense dollars in lower
technology.)

Raw materials problems
esp. metals - may open up
new markets for substitutes.

Some product ideas

Non smearing newsprint systems
amenable to recycling.

Repairable fabrics (press-on patches
adhesive...); buttons fastening.

Personal Memo from
JOSHUA LEDERBERG

① I believe we are experiencing an adjustment of life styles -- soberer expectations; at the same time fewer dreams. These cultural shifts will surely affect markets

textiles
housing
and the heavy industry to support them
as well as man-power.

Ford production patterns may have to take account of climatic cycles (possibly extending droughts) that will affect many supply/demand factors in chemical industry.

Foreign demands in grainery are in addition subject to political and economic (purchasing power) stresses

Will paper be materially displaced by electronic media (incl. plastic tape, disks; photographic film) within the decade? Not likely but barely possible.

Videodisks may in any case illustrate a significant market (and technical challenge) not anticipated 5 years ago.

CRT's and med-high speed TTY's also pose material challenges for substantial markets.