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Rehovot. Hon. Degree Acknowl.

The Weizmann Institute is my anchor in Israel. With this inspiring honor, you have fixed that anchor even more firmly. I thank you all.

My personal attachments to Israel and Israelis go back to the earliest days of my adult life. ~~Deep~~^{Strong}, and lasting friendships, rooted, as they should be, in science, began during the fruitful sabbatical year I spent at the Institute in the early '70's. In that year, my family was also entwined in these connections, and so the Weizmann was cross-linked into the two bright ribbons that have made my life so joyous: family and science.

To have been a scientist through most of the second half of the 20th Century is to have had the best of troubling times. We have been part

of the most extraordinary advancements ever in our species' comprehension of the universe that gave us life and sustains us. When those ~~of us~~ in my generation were still students, we could not imagine the depth of insight into the natural world — from galaxies to genes to quarks — that now is commonplace to us.

World-wide, including in Israel, people and nations have prospered from the technological fruits of those scientific insights. Scientists and engineers, together with bold entrepreneurs have applied the science in answer to human needs.

In contrast, scientists have not succeeded so well in conveying to the public the deeper significance of those insights. Scientists know that

appreciation of the contingency of all natural phenomena, including ourselves; that deep significance demands ~~a~~ respect for the physical integrity of our planet and the universe in which it spins; ~~res~~ and respect for the myriad living things that share the planet; recognition of ~~the~~ ~~our~~ the interdependence of all living things including ourselves; and tolerance ~~for~~ towards all the members of our own species, that is all humans regardless of our remarkably different ways.

Science then supports ^{visions} age-old ~~standards~~ of ~~our~~ ethical conduct. ~~Our failure as scientists to convey the~~ The failure of scientists to convey ^{these} deep significance of 20th Century science, to insist that its lessons must be the exchange for ~~the~~ the technological benefits, is our ^{burden} ~~burden~~. ~~Had I we been ~~as~~ as dedicated it possible that still to bring this message as a counter~~

Can we scientists ^{now} using new ways, succeed in sharing what we have learned? Thereby we, ~~might~~ ~~x~~ counteract the intolerance bred ^{and world wide} in my country and yours, ^x by fanaticism - an intolerance that leads to violent tragedies that wound us all? If we cannot, our great accomplishments will be for nought.