



# CONSTITUTION

AND

~~1042~~

## BY-LAWS

OF THE

THOMAS T. HEWSON, M. D.

# MEDICAL COLLEGE

OF

360

PHILADELPHIA.

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1836.

**LIST OF OFFICERS.**

**1836.**

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**PRESIDENT.**

THOMAS T. HEWSON, M. D.

**VICE PRESIDENTS.**

CHARLES D. MEIGS, M. D.

THOMAS HARRIS, M. D.

**CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.**

REYNELL COATES, M. D.

**TREASURER.**

HENRY BOND, M. D.

**RECORDING SECRETARY.**

ROBERT BRIDGES, M. D.



## PREAMBLE.

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WHEREAS, We, the undersigned, Physicians of Philadelphia, have agreed to associate ourselves for the purpose of claiming, on behalf of the Profession, that influence over the regulation of Medical Instruction, and the means of Medical Improvement, which is so essential to the respectability of the Profession, and to the best interests of Humanity; and

WHEREAS, We are desirous of acquiring the rights and immunities of a body politic and corporate, for the furtherance of this legal and honorable purpose.

NOW, THEREFORE, We do hereby associate ourselves, under the following Constitution for the purposes therein expressed.

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## CONSTITUTION.

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### ARTICLE I.

THE Association shall forever hereafter be called and known by the name of "THE MEDICAL COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA."

### ARTICLE II.

The objects of the said College shall be to cultivate the Science of Medicine, and all its collateral branches; to designate such courses of instruction as, from time to time, may be deemed necessary for the advancement of the Science, and the elevation of the Medical Character; to examine and decide on the qualifications of Candidates for degrees, and to secure these advantages to the Profession.

### ARTICLE III.

To be drawn up hereafter in technical form, so as to confer upon the College the right of holding and disposing of property.

## ARTICLE IV.

The Officers of the said College shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Corresponding Secretary, a Treasurer, a Recording Secretary, and such other officers as may be designated by the By-Laws, to be chosen annually, from among the members of said College, on the first Monday in March, or within three calendar months thereafter; and the said officers, thus elected, shall be and remain the President, Vice-Presidents, &c respectively, until their places be supplied by a new election to be made by the members of the said College as aforesaid; and all vacancies by death, resignation, or otherwise, which shall at any time hereafter happen in any of the said offices, may be filled by a special election, to be holden as often as occasion shall require; and the duties of the said officers severally shall be prescribed by the By-Laws.

## ARTICLE V.

The said College shall have power to grant and confirm in the manner and form prescribed by its By-Laws, such degrees in Medicine, to such Students or others, whom, by their proficiency in learning or other meritorious distinction, they shall deem entitled to them, as are usually conferred in other Colleges and Universities; and to grant to such graduates such diplomas or Certificates, under its common seal, as may authenticate and perpetuate the memory of such graduation.

## ARTICLE VI.

The said College shall have power to make, have, and use one common Seal, with such device and inscription, as it shall think proper, and the same to break, alter, and renew at its pleasure; it shall have power and authority to make Rules, By-Laws, and Ordinances, and to do every other act and thing needful for the good government and support of the affairs of the said College: *Provided always*, That the said Rules, By-Laws, or Ordinances, or any of them be not repugnant to the Constitution of the United States, and the Laws of this Commonwealth, or to this Instrument.

## ARTICLE VII.

The said College shall establish on or before the first day of June, 1837, a Board of Examiners, to consist of not less than six persons, Physicians, resident in the city and county of Philadelphia, who shall be chosen at such times, in such manner, and for such periods as the By-Laws of the College shall ordain; and it shall be the duty of the said Board to examine into the qualifica-



tions of such Students or others as may appear before them, and to certify the same to the College.

#### ARTICLE VIII.

The said College shall hold regular meetings, at least once in every period of three months: *Provided always*, That no meeting of said College, shall be held, unless called and announced in two or more of the daily papers published in Philadelphia, at least one week before the time at which the said meeting is intended to be held.

#### ARTICLE IX.

No misnomer of the said corporation shall defeat or annul any gift, grant, devise, or bequest, to or from the said corporation: *Provided*, The interest of the parties shall sufficiently appear on the face of the gift, grant, will, or other writing, whereby any estate or other interest was intended to pass to or from said corporation.

**BY-LAWS**  
OF THE  
**Medical College of Philadelphia.**

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CHAPTER I.

OF MEMBERS AND MEMBERSHIP.

The College shall consist of Members and Associates.

OF MEMBERS.

**SECTION I.**—Any Citizen of the United States and a graduate of three years standing, of any respectable Medical School, who shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been a resident within the City and County of Philadelphia, for at least twelve months previously to his nomination, may be proposed for membership, in writing, by two members, at any stated meeting of the College. And it shall be the duty of one of the persons proposing him for membership, to declare that he is duly qualified agreeably to the requirements of this Section.

**SECT. II.**—At the next Stated meeting, the Secretary having announced in his notices, that a new member will be ballotted for, the nomination shall be called up, and if the College shall, by a previous vote, express itself to be prepared, the candidate shall be ballotted for, and provided three fourths of the votes given be in the affirmative, the requisite quorum being present, [see By-Laws, Chap. 3, Sect. 3,] the presiding officer shall declare him to be duly elected a member of the College.

**SECT. III.**—Every member elect shall pay an initiation fee of five dollars, and at the stated meeting in January, an annual contribution of five dollars; provided, that he shall be at all times at liberty to commute this contribution, by the payment of fifty dollars in one sum, which payment shall exempt him from all annual contributions to the College during his life.

**SECT. IV.**—No member elect shall be permitted to take his seat in the College, until he shall have subscribed his name to the Constitution and paid his initiation fee as above specified.



SECT. V.—If any member shall delay the payment of his annual contribution for the space of one year from the time at which it became due, he shall not be allowed to vote on any question before the College, until the said contribution be paid; and if he shall delay the payment of any annual contribution for the space of two years from the date at which it became due, he shall thereby forfeit his right of membership, excepting in case of continued absence from Philadelphia.

SECT. VI.—Any member removing permanently from Philadelphia, or remaining absent therefrom during the term of three years, shall thereby forfeit his right of voting on any question connected with the local interests of the College, or with the business of medical instruction by it established; nor shall he be permitted to resume that right on again becoming a resident of Philadelphia, until after the expiration of one entire year; all his other rights as a member of the College, shall however remain unaffected.

#### OF ASSOCIATES.

SECTION VII.—Any physician who is a Citizen of the United States, of well-known and distinguished merit, not resident in Philadelphia, may be nominated and elected an associate of the College, in the manner and form prescribed by the first two sections of this chapter. Associates shall enjoy all the rights of membership excepting those of voting and eligibility to office.

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## CHAPTER II.

#### OF OFFICERS.

SECTION I.—The officers of the College shall be a President, two Vice Presidents, a Treasurer, a Corresponding Secretary, a Recording Secretary, and two Curators; to be chosen annually, by ballot, on the first Monday of March, or within three calendar months thereafter; also a Board of Examiners, to be chosen in the manner hereafter specified.

SECT. II.—The *President* shall maintain order, regulate debates, and sign all warrants upon the Treasurer, drawn by order of the College. He shall have power to call special meetings at his own discretion, and it shall be his duty to call them whenever requested in writing, by five members of the College. He shall not discuss any subject while in the chair, but may assign his reasons on deciding a question of order. He shall have no vote, excepting on a ballot, or upon a call for the yeas and nays.

SECT. III.—The *Vice-Presidents* shall perform in rotation, the duties of the President in the absence of that officer, or at his request when present; in the absence of the President and Vice Presidents, a Chairman for the meeting shall be appointed, *viva voce*.

SECT. IV.—The *Treasurer* shall collect and receive all moneys due to the College, and shall pay them, only upon warrants drawn by order of the College, and signed by the officer who shall preside at the meeting at which the warrants were ordered to be drawn; which warrants shall be the vouchers for his expenditures. He shall present a statement of the finances of the College annually, at the stated meeting in January, and at such other times as the College may direct.

SECT. V.—The *Corresponding Secretary* shall give notice to Associates of their elections, and manage all matters of Correspondence, unless otherwise ordered by the College. He shall copy into a book provided for the purpose, all letters which he may write officially, and keep a regular and uniform file of all those which he receives.

SECT. VI.—The *Recording Secretary* shall keep regular and accurate minutes of the proceeding of the College, and, after their approval, record them in a book provided for the purpose. He shall keep a list of the members, indicating the date of their election, the time of their death, resignation, or loss of membership, and also a list of the names and residences of Associates. He shall receive and preserve all books of Records and papers belonging to the College, provide Certificates of membership, and notify all officers and members elect of their election. He shall cause a manuscript copy of all unpublished by-laws actually in force, to be inserted in a book provided for that purpose, and which shall be accessible to members at every stated meeting of the College, and at such other times as the College may from time to time direct; and he shall perform such other duties as usually appertain to his office.

SECT. VII.—The *Curators* shall take charge of, and preserve all property belonging to the College, excepting money and such books and papers as appertain to the duties of other officers. They shall keep an exact list of the same, together with the names of the donors, in a book provided for the purpose, and at all times open to the inspection of the College. They shall make a full and regular report of the nature and condition of the said property, at the stated meeting in October of every year, and shall deliver the same up to their successors in office. Before entering upon the duties of their office, they shall give to the Treasurer a receipt for every thing committed to their care.



## BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

SECT. VIII.—The College shall choose by ballot at the time of the first annual election subsequent to its organization, or as soon thereafter as convenient, six graduates of medicine, of at least ten years standing, and of distinguished reputation in their profession; each of whom shall have attained the age of thirty-five years, to serve as a Board of Examiners, the duties of which are hereafter prescribed. Of the said six Examiners, two shall be chosen by name to serve for the term of one year, two others by name to serve for the term of two years, and two others by name to serve for the term of three years; and annually thereafter, the College shall elect by ballot, two persons, qualified as above, to serve for the term of three years, in the place of those whose term of service shall have expired.

SECT. IX.—No person shall be elected a member of the Board of Examiners who is engaged in giving public instruction, whether by lectures or examinations, upon any branch of Medical Science included in the course prescribed by the College; and if any person elected to the Board of Examiners shall so engage at any time during his term of service therein, his station in the Board, shall thereby be rendered vacant; *Provided*, however, that remarks at the bed-side in an Hospital, shall not be considered as constituting lectures.

SECT. X.—If at any time a vacancy or vacancies shall occur in the Board of Examiners, by death, resignation or otherwise, the College shall proceed to fill the same, at a special meeting called for that purpose, of which meeting notice shall be given in writing to every member of the College, by the Recording Secretary, at least one week before the time at which the said meeting is to be held.

SECT. XI.—No election for a member or members of the Board of Examiners, shall be held at any meeting of the College at which there are not at least twenty qualified voters present, nor shall any candidate be deemed duly elected unless a majority of all such as may be present, shall vote in his favour.

SECT. XII.—At the stated meeting of the College next succeeding the election of a member or members of the Board of Examiners, or as soon thereafter as practicable, the said member or members shall appear before the College, and the Presiding officer shall deliver to him or them the following address:

*Sir, or Gentlemen,—*

The Medical College of Philadelphia, reposing high confidence in your professional honor and scientific attainments, has public-

ly expressed the same, by calling you to aid in the performance of the most important duties which devolve upon it, in electing you a member (or members,) of the Board of Examiners instituted by its Constitution. In accordance then with the regulations by law established, do you solemnly declare and affirm, that so long as you continue a member (or members,) of the said Board, you will faithfully, justly and impartially discharge the trusts and duties, both legal and moral, imposed upon you by the ordinances in this case made and provided.

Assent being given by the said member or members, the presiding officer shall declare him or them duly inaugurated.

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### CHAPTER III.

#### OF MEETINGS AND RULES OF ORDER.

SECTION I.—The College shall hold Stated meetings on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October, in every year. The meetings shall be convened at seven o'clock P. M. in the two first-mentioned months, and at eight o'clock P. M. in the two last.

SECT. II.—On every Wednesday evening when the College is not in Session, the hall shall be open to the members and such friends as they may introduce, for the purpose of reading and social intercourse.

SECT. III.—The quorum of members required for enacting or altering a by-law shall be thirty qualified voters; for the election of Examiners, and for the election or expulsion of a member, twenty qualified voters; in all other cases the members present shall constitute a quorum.

SECT. IV.—At every Stated meeting of the College the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Reading the minutes of the last Stated and every intervening meeting, and their correction if necessary.
2. Reports of Committees.
3. Communications in writing from others than members.
4. Stated business of the meeting.
5. Unfinished and deferred business.
6. Nominations for membership.
7. New business.
8. Written communications from members.
9. Oral communications from members.



**SECT. V.**—Whenever the President notifies the Recording Secretary to call a Special meeting of the College, he shall state to him, in writing, the business to be brought before the said meeting; which statement shall be read from the chair immediately after the meeting is organized, and entered at length upon the minutes; and no business shall be transacted at such meeting, unless it have an immediate relation to that expressed in the statement referred to.

**SECT. VI.**—No question shall be considered open for discussion except when brought forward by motion duly made and seconded, and then distinctly stated by the presiding officer.—The name of the mover of each motion to be entered upon the minutes.

**SECT. VII.**—When a member speaks he shall stand up, addressing himself to the presiding officer, and confining himself strictly to the question under consideration.

**SECT. VIII.**—No member shall be interrupted whilst speaking excepting by a call to order.

**SECT. IX.**—The presiding officer shall decide all calls to order, unless an appeal be made to the College, the vote upon which shall be taken without debate.

**SECT. X.**—No member shall be allowed to speak more than twice upon the same question, without previously asking and obtaining leave from the members present.

**SECT. XI.**—Whilst any question is under consideration, no motion shall be received excepting to divide the question, to amend, to postpone, to refer to a committee, or to adjourn.

**SECT. XII.**—Motions for a division of the question, for its postponement, or reference to a committee, and for adjournment, shall always be determined without debate.

**SECT. XIII.**—A motion to adjourn shall take precedence of all others; a motion for postponement shall preclude commitment; that for commitment shall preclude amendment, or a decision on the original question.

**SECT. XIV.**—The mover with the consent of the seconder, may withdraw any motion previously to its amendment, commitment, or to the question upon its final passage being put by the presiding officer.

**SECT. XV.**—No question shall be reconsidered excepting on the motion of two members who voted in the majority, submitted at the meeting at which the same was discussed.

**SECT. XVI.**—A motion that has been negatived cannot be

again brought forward at the same meeting, excepting upon a motion to reconsider.

SECT. XVII.—When a blank is to be filled, the question shall be first taken on the largest sum, greatest number, and remotest period.

SECT. XVIII.—Two members may demand the yeas and nays on any question, which is not required to be decided by ballot, and have them entered upon the minutes. The presiding officer in such cases shall always vote last.

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## CHAPTER IV.

### OF COMMITTEES.

SECTION I.—Special committees shall be appointed in the following manner, excepting when otherwise ordered by a special vote of the College; the presiding officer shall nominate one member who shall act as chairman of the committee; the member so nominated shall name a second, the second a third, and so on until the number of the committee is completed.

SECT. II.—No report of a committee shall be received excepting it be made in writing and signed by a majority thereof.

SECT. III.—Committees shall report at the meeting immediately succeeding that of their appointment, unless it be otherwise determined by an order or by-law of the College; and failing to make a final report at the proper time, unless a satisfactory reason therefor be given, the committee shall be discharged, and the subject dropped or referred to another committee, as the College shall by vote determine.

SECT. IV.—The reports of all committees shall be entered at length upon the minutes, unless when otherwise ordered by the College.

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## CHAPTER V.

### OF THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

SECTION I.—The Board of Examiners shall, as soon as practicable after its election, meet, and organize by appointing one of its members to act as Chairman and another as Dean. The Board shall hold stated and other meetings as often as it may deem proper, and shall adopt such rules for its own government



as may be found necessary, provided the same be not inconsistent with the Constitution and By-Laws of the College.

SECT. II.—The Board shall meet regularly during the months of March and November of every year, for the examination of such candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine as have complied with the requisitions of the College and duly registered their names with the Dean.

SECT. III.—The Board shall have power to make among its members such a distribution of the duty of examination as it shall judge proper; but each member thereof present at an examination shall be required to express his opinion on the general fitness of the candidate for medical honors, without especial regard to the particular branch or branches upon which he shall be called to examine.

SECT. IV.—For conducting an examination, four members of the Board must be present during the whole time of its continuance, and in the event of the member appointed to examine on any branch being absent, the examination on that branch shall be conducted by one of the members present.

SECT. V.—Not less than one hour shall be devoted by the Board to the examination of each candidate, nor shall more than four candidates be examined within the same day.

SECT. VI.—To warrant a favourable report in relation to the qualifications of a candidate, it shall be required that four members of the Board vote in the affirmative.

SECT. VII.—Each candidate shall be examined on such branches of medicine and its collateral sciences as the College shall from time to time direct; *Provided*, however, that no alteration in relation to the course of instruction shall be permitted to prejudice the interests of any candidate who shall have pursued his preliminary studies, in good faith, according to the previous regulations of the College.

SECT. VIII.—No member of the Board of Examiners shall be permitted to express an opinion or to vote upon the professional attainments of any candidate, who is at the time or has been his private pupil.

SECT. IX.—All necessary expenses incurred by the Board of Examiners in the performance of the duties assigned to it shall be laid before the College in the form of a regular account, certified as correct by the chairman; and if approved, shall be paid by a warrant upon the Treasurer of the College.

SECT. X.—The Board of Examiners may, at their discretion,

present written communications to the College recommending such changes in the scheme of instruction, as well as in the regulations for the admission of candidates as may appear to them to be calculated to increase the usefulness of the institution and advance the character of the profession.

SECT. XI.—Each member of the Board of Examiners shall receive from the College a fee of five dollars for the examination of each candidate at which he shall have officiated agreeably to the regulations of the College.

SECT. XII.—The Dean shall keep, in a book provided for the purpose, a full and regular list of all such candidates as, upon examination, have been approved of by the Board, shewing their respective ages, the States to which they belong, and the date of their examination; which list shall be open, at all reasonable times, to the inspection of the members of the College.

SECT. XIII.—The Dean shall keep an accurate account of all sums of money received by him as fees from candidates registered for examination, and for diplomas; and shall pay the same over to the Treasurer of the College.

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## CHAPTER VI.

### OF THE RECOGNITION OF LECTURERS.

SECT. I.—Any respectable graduate in medicine who is engaged in lecturing on any one of the branches embraced in the scheme of instruction laid down for the time being by the College, and who has delivered one or more courses of lectures thereon, may be proposed as a candidate for recognition at any stated meeting of the Board of Examiners. At the subsequent stated meeting, the said proposal shall be decided upon by ballot, and provided four votes are given in favour of the candidate, his nomination shall be presented for the action of the College at its next stated meeting, when, if a majority of the members present shall confirm the nomination, the said lecturer shall be deemed duly recognized by the college; *Provided*, that the said recognition may at any time be recalled by a vote of the College.

SECT. II.—All lecturers, resident within the United States, who shall have been duly recognized as above, shall be notified thereof by the Corresponding Secretary, and the recognition shall take effect from the first Monday in March, or the first Monday in November immediately succeeding the action thereon of the College.



SECT. III.—Teachers of subdivisions of any of the branches embraced in the scheme of instruction laid down by the College, may be recognized in the manner pointed out in the first Section of this Chapter. The subdivisions which shall be deemed equivalent to the primary branch being at the same time declared by the College.

SECT. IV.—No lecturer or teacher whose proposal as a candidate for recognition by the College has been rejected by the Board of Examiners, or whose nomination to the College has been disapproved of by the vote of the latter, shall be again proposed in the Board of Examiners or renominated to the College, until after the expiration of one year from the period of his first proposal or nomination.

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## CHAPTER VII.

### OF CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE.

SECTION I.—Any student of Medicine who has complied with the regulations of the College, may become a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and if he shall be found duly qualified by the Board of Examiners, shall have the said degree conferred upon him by the College.

SECT. II —A candidate for the degree of Doctor of Medicine shall have attained twenty-one years of age; he shall have pursued the study of medicine, for the term of at least three years as a private pupil, under the direction of one or more regular practitioners; he shall have attended lectures on each of the following branches delivered by lecturers recognized by the College, and during the number of courses set opposite to each branch.

1. Anatomy, General and Special,—two courses.
2. Chemistry,—two courses
3. Institutes of Medicine, or Physiology and Pathology,—two courses.
4. Materia Medica and Pharmacy,—two courses.
5. Practice of Medicine,—two courses.
6. Institutes and Practice of Surgery,—two courses.
7. Obstetrics,—two courses.
8. Diseases of Women and Children.—one course.
9. Medical Botany and Vegetable Physiology.—one course
10. Medical Jurisprudence,—one course.
11. Hygiene and Medical Police,—one course.

He shall have pursued at least one course of dissections under the direction of a teacher recognized by the College: He shall have attended for at least one year the practice of some Hospital or Infirmary recognized by the College, and in which Clinical instruction is given.

SECT. III.—Candidates for examination shall be required to register their names with the Dean during either the month of February or of November.

SECT. IV.—At the time of registry, the candidate shall present to the Dean satisfactory evidence of his having attained the legal age; a certificate from his preceptor or preceptors that his medical studies have been extended to the full period of three years, and also the tickets or certificates shewing that he has attended the requisite number of courses of instruction delivered by recognized lecturers and teachers.

SECT. V.—The candidate shall likewise, at the time of registry, present to the Dean a thesis of his own composition on some medical subject, and also the history in writing of two cases, the one medical and the other surgical, which he has observed and investigated in some public institution, in the private practice of his preceptor, or otherwise.

SECT. VI.—Each candidate shall pay to the Dean at the time of his registry, the sum of thirty dollars as the fee for examination, and he shall pay an additional sum of five dollars for his diploma, should he be approved of by the Board of Examiners.

SECT. VII.—The candidates whose names have been duly registered, shall, when notified to that effect by the Dean, present themselves, individually, before the Board of Examiners, in order that they may undergo an examination upon the several branches included in the scheme of instruction laid down by the College. The examination shall be conducted by oral and written questions to be answered accordingly, orally or in writing, and shall embrace the thesis and cases presented by the candidate, as well as medicine in general. The candidate shall likewise be required to write prescriptions in Latin, both abbreviated and at length, agreeably to the customary formula.

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## CHAPTER VIII.

### OF CONFERRING DEGREES.

SECTION I.—At the termination of each period of examination, the Dean shall report in writing to the College at its next meeting,



the names of those candidates who have been found deserving of the degree of Doctor of Medicine; when the presiding officer shall declare those candidates entitled to the said degree, and shall direct the Corresponding Secretary to cause the necessary diplomas to be prepared. The College shall then determine by vote the period at which the degree shall be formally conferred upon the said candidates.

SECT. II.—The degree shall be formally conferred at a meeting of the College to be held for that purpose, and an address shall be delivered by the President, one of the Vice Presidents, or by a member selected by the College.

SECT. III.—All diplomas for degrees in medicine granted by the College, shall be signed by the members of the Board of Examiners, and by the President, Vice Presidents and Corresponding Secretary; which officers shall have the right of being present at all examinations.

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## CHAPTER IX.

### OF THE ENACTMENT AND AMENDMENT OF BY-LAWS.

SECTION I.—Every proposition for making, altering, or amending a By-Law, shall be submitted in writing by five members, at one stated meeting and considered at the next.

SECT. II.—For the adoption or alteration of any By-Law, the concurrence of at least two thirds of the legal quorum, (see By-Laws, Chap. 3, Sec. 3.) shall be required.

SECT. III.—Due notice of the proposed alteration or additions to the By-Laws shall be given by the Recording Secretary.

The following is a list of the Signers to the Memorial presented to the Legislature at the Special Session of 1836, praying for a Charter for the Medical College of Philadelphia:—

- |                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| — Joseph Hartshorn, M. D.    | John Rhea Barton, M. D.   |
| Thomas Harris, M. D.         | Reynel Coates, M. D.      |
| Charles D. Meigs, M. D.      | R. M. Huston, M. D.       |
| o James Rush, M. D.          | Franklin Bache, M. D.     |
| John K. Mitchell, M. D.      | Isaac Hays, M. D.         |
| — Henry Neil, M. D.          | John Bell, M. D.          |
| D. Francis Condie, M. D.     | — Joseph Klapp, M. D.     |
| o Wm. Rush, M. D.            | — Thomas T. Hewson, M. D. |
| — Jacob Randolph, M. D.      | — Richard Harlan, M. D.   |
| — Edwin P. Atlee, M. D.      | — M. M. Reeve, M. D.      |
| Henry Bond, M. D.            | Wm. Ashmead, M. D.        |
| David C. Skerret, M. D.      | x James Kitchen, M. D.    |
| Joseph Warrington, M. D.     | Trail Green, M. D.        |
| — George B. Alberti, M. D.   | G. Moehring, M. D.        |
| T. S. Kirkbride, M. D.       | B. S. Janney, M. D.       |
| — R. E. Griffith, M. D.      | J. Wilson Moore, M. D.    |
| — Samuel G. Morton, M. D.    | — Charles Lukens, M. D.   |
| René La Roche, M. D.         | J. K. Knorr, M. D.        |
| B. P. Howell, M. D.          | — John Moore, M. D.       |
| — Robert Morton, M. D.       | Lewis Rodman, M. D.       |
| Theophilus E. Beesley, M. D. | James McCrea, M. D.       |
| Squire Littell, M. D.        | — T. R. Brinkle, M. D.    |
| J. Brookfield, M. D.         | Wm. Klapp, M. D.          |
| Caspar Morris, M. D.         | W. H. Gillingham, M. D.   |
| N. L. Hatfield, M. D.        | S. C. Murphy, M. D.       |
| George W. Norris, M. D.      | A. Bournonville, M. D.    |
| o George Fox, M. D.          | E. Hallowell, M. D.       |
| Charles Noble, M. D.         | Paul Beck Goddard, M. D.  |
| x Wm. S. Helmuth, M. D.      | Joseph Carson, M. D.      |
| Wm. S. Zantinger, M. D.      | Robert Bridges, M. D.     |
| Thomas F. Ash, M. D.         | Thomas D. Mutter, M. D.   |
| J. G. Nancrede, M. D.        | Charles Mifflin, M. D.    |
| x James McClintock, M. D.    | T. S. Bryant, M. D.       |
| T. F. Betton, M. D.          | — J. C. Otto, M. D.       |



- Benjamin McNeil, M. D.  
 B. H. Coates, M. D.  
 — John A. Elkinton, M. D.  
 M. M. Levis, M. D.  
 Joshua W. Ash, M. D.  
 Charles Evans, M. D.  
 Wm. Darrach, M. D.  
 R. R. Porter, M. D.  
 — W. S. Coxe, M. D.  
 Caspar W. Pennock, M. D.  
 Horace Evans, M. D.  
 o James J. Porter, M. D.  
 Ephraim Buck, M. D.  
 J. Rodman Paul, M. D.  
 Joseph Pancoast, M. D.  
 x F. S. Eckard, M. D.  
 o J. M. Paul, M. D.  
 Thomas Dillard, M. D.  
 J. L. Pierce, M. D.  
 o E. F. Rivinis, M. D.  
 — Isaac Parrish, M. D.  
 James Bryan, M. D.  
 — Joseph Peace, M. D.  
 — John Kuan, M. D.  
 o John T. Sharpless, M. D.  
 John Uhler, Jr. M. D.  
 George Spackman, M. D.  
 T. T. Smiley, M. D.  
 Francis West, M. D.
- George S. Schott, M. D.  
 J. S. Zorns, M. D.  
 — Frederick Turnpenny M. D.  
 o Morris Leo Wolf, M. D.  
 x Samuel Freedley, M. D.  
 Amos Pennebaker, M. D.  
 J. Shoemaker, M. D.  
 + Wm. Duffield, M. D.  
 Wm. Pepper, M. D.  
 Jacob Lentz, M. D.  
 Thomas Stewardson, Jr. M. D.  
 C. F. Beck, M. D.  
 Jos. W. Paul, M. D.  
 Wm. W. Gerhard, M. D.  
 Moses B. Smith, M. D.  
 o Justus Dunott, M. D.  
 J. R. Matlack, M. D.  
 — W. Rumsey, M. D.  
 M. C. Shallcross, M. D.  
 x Jacob Rose, M. D.  
 F. A. Vandyke, M. D.  
 o David Rutter, M. D.  
 Mifflin Wistar, M. D.  
 Samuel Tucker, M. D.  
 John Wiltbank, M. D.  
 Edward Staples, M. D.  
 Lewis Gebhard, M. D.  
 o Jacob Sharp, M. D.  
 — John D. Thomas, M. D.