

5391. Adulteration and misbranding of vinegar. U. S. * * * v. 75 Barrels * * * of Vinegar. Consent decree of condemnation and forfeiture. Product ordered released on bond. (F. & D. No. 7917. I. S. No. 10627-m. S. No. C-603.)

On December 14, 1916, the United States attorney for the Northern District of Illinois, acting upon a report by the Secretary of Agriculture, filed in the District Court of the United States for said district a libel for the seizure and condemnation of 75 barrels of vinegar, remaining unsold in the original unbroken packages at Joliet, Ill., alleging that the article had been shipped on October 6, 1916, by the Benton Fruit Products Co., Benton Harbor, Mich., and transported from the State of Michigan into the State of Illinois, and charging adulteration and misbranding in violation of the Food and Drugs Act. The article was labeled in part: "Benton Fruit Products Co., Benton Harbor, Mich. Fermented Cider Vinegar reduced to 4% acetic strength. * * * This Vinegar is Pure Fermented Apple Juice & is Warranted to Fill All Requirements of the Pure Food Laws. We offer \$100.00 for every barrel analyzed and found to contain any deleterious acids or any other foreign substance not produced from the apple."

Adulteration of the article was alleged in the libel for the reason that distilled vinegar or dilute acetic acid, boiled cider, and sodium carbonate had been mixed and packed therewith so as to reduce, lower, and injuriously affect its quality and strength, and had been substituted in part for said article.

Misbranding was alleged for the reason that the statement appearing on the barrels, to wit, "* * * Fermented Cider Vinegar reduced to 4% acetic strength. * * * This vinegar is pure fermented apple juice and is warranted to fill all the requirements of the Pure Food Laws," was false and misleading in that it represented to the purchaser that the article consisted of pure apple cider vinegar, whereas, in truth and in fact, distilled vinegar or dilute acetic acid, boiled cider, and sodium carbonate had been mixed and packed with the article so as to reduce, lower, and injuriously affect its quality and strength; and for the further reason that said statement deceived and misled the purchaser into the belief that the article was a pure apple cider vinegar, whereas, in truth and in fact, it was an imitation of pure apple cider vinegar and was offered for sale under the distinctive name of another article, to wit, pure apple cider vinegar.

On January 10, 1917, G. B. Gehlert, doing business as the Benton Fruit Products Co., claimant, having admitted the allegations of the libel, judgment of condemnation and forfeiture was entered, and it was ordered by the court that the article should be delivered to said claimant upon the payment of the costs of the proceedings and other expenses, and the execution of a bond in the sum of \$1,000, in conformity with section 10 of the act, conditioned in part that the article should be relabeled as imitation cider vinegar.

CARL VBOOMAN, *Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*